

1333. Filter Restaurants by Vegan-Friendly, Price and Distance

Given the array `restaurants` where `restaurants[i] = [idi, ratingi, veganFriendlyi, pricei, distancei]`. You have to filter the restaurants using three filters.

The `veganFriendly` filter will be either *true* (meaning you should only include restaurants with `veganFriendlyi` set to true) or *false* (meaning you can include any restaurant). In addition, you have the filters `maxPrice` and `maxDistance` which are the maximum value for price and distance of restaurants you should consider respectively.

Return the array of restaurant **IDs** after filtering, ordered by **rating** from highest to lowest. For restaurants with the same rating, order them by **id** from highest to lowest. For simplicity `veganFriendlyi` and `veganFriendly` take value *1* when it is *true*, and *0* when it is *false*.

Example 1:

Input: `restaurants = [[1,4,1,40,10],[2,8,0,50,5],[3,8,1,30,4],[4,10,0,10,3],[5,1,1,15,1]]`,
`veganFriendly = 1`, `maxPrice = 50`, `maxDistance = 10`

Output: `[3,1,5]`

Explanation: The restaurants are:

Restaurant 1 [`id=1`, `rating=4`, `veganFriendly=1`, `price=40`, `distance=10`]

Restaurant 2 [`id=2`, `rating=8`, `veganFriendly=0`, `price=50`, `distance=5`]

Restaurant 3 [`id=3`, `rating=8`, `veganFriendly=1`, `price=30`, `distance=4`]

Restaurant 4 [`id=4`, `rating=10`, `veganFriendly=0`, `price=10`, `distance=3`]

Restaurant 5 [`id=5`, `rating=1`, `veganFriendly=1`, `price=15`, `distance=1`]

After filter restaurants with `veganFriendly = 1`, `maxPrice = 50` and `maxDistance = 10` we have restaurant 3,

restaurant 1 and restaurant 5 (ordered by rating from highest to lowest).

Example 2:

Input: `restaurants = [[1,4,1,40,10],[2,8,0,50,5],[3,8,1,30,4],[4,10,0,10,3],[5,1,1,15,1]]`, `veganFriendly = 0`,
`maxPrice = 50`, `maxDistance = 10`

Output: `[4,3,2,1,5]`

Explanation: The restaurants are the same as in example 1, but in this case the filter `veganFriendly = 0`, therefore all restaurants are considered.

Example 3:

Input: restaurants = [[1,4,1,40,10],[2,8,0,50,5],[3,8,1,30,4],[4,10,0,10,3],[5,1,1,15,1]], veganFriendly = 0,

maxPrice = 30, maxDistance = 3

Output: [4,5]

```
def filterRestaurants(self, restaurants: List[List[int]], veganFriendly:
int, maxPrice: int, maxDistance: int) -> List[int]:
    # resVf = []
    # resNvf = []
    # for ids,rating,vf,price,dis in restaurants:
    #     if vf==1 and price<=maxPrice and dis<=maxDistance:
    #         resVf.append([ids,rating,vf,price,dis])
    #     if (vf==0 or vf==1) and price<=maxPrice and
dis<=maxDistance:
    #         resNvf.append([ids,rating,vf,price,dis])
    # resVf = sorted(resVf,key=lambda x:(-x[1],-x[0]))
    # resNvf = sorted(resNvf,key=lambda x:(-x[1],-x[0]))
    # if veganFriendly:
    #     return [x[0] for x in resVf]
    # else:
    #     return [x[0] for x in resNvf]
    restaurants.sort(key=lambda x:(-x[1],-x[0]))
    return [x[0] for x in restaurants if x[2]>=veganFriendly and x[3]
<=maxPrice and x[4]<=maxDistance]
```