

1021. Remove Outermost Parentheses

A valid parentheses string is either empty `""`, `"(" + A + ")"`, or `A + B`, where `A` and `B` are valid parentheses strings, and `+` represents string concatenation.

- For example, `""`, `"()"`, `"(())()"`, and `"(()(()))"` are all valid parentheses strings.

A valid parentheses string `s` is primitive if it is nonempty, and there does not exist a way to split it into `s = A + B`, with `A` and `B` nonempty valid parentheses strings.

Given a valid parentheses string `s`, consider its primitive decomposition: `s = P1 + P2 + ... + Pk`, where `Pi` are primitive valid parentheses strings.

Return `s` after removing the outermost parentheses of every primitive string in the primitive decomposition of `s`.

Example 1:

Input: `s = "(()())()"`

Output: `"()()"`

Explanation:

The input string is `"(()())()"`, with primitive decomposition `"(()())" + "()"`.

After removing outer parentheses of each part, this is `"()()" + "()" = "()()"`.

Example 2:

Input: `s = "(()())(())(()())"`

Output: `"()()()()"`

Explanation:

The input string is `"(()())(())(()())"`, with primitive decomposition `"(()())" + "(())" + "(()())"`.

After removing outer parentheses of each part, this is `"()()" + "()" + "()" = "()()()()"`.

Example 3:

Input: `s = "()"`

Output: `""`

Explanation:

The input `string` is `"()()"`, with primitive decomposition `"()" + "()"`. After removing outer parentheses of each part, this is `"" + "" = ""`.

Constraints:

- `1 <= s.length <= 105`
- `s[i]` is either `'('` or `')'`.
- `s` is a valid parentheses string.

```
class Solution:
    def removeOuterParentheses(self, s: str) -> str:
        ans = ''
        start = 0
        end = 0
        count = 0
        while end < len(s):
            if s[end] == '(':
                count += 1
            else:
                count -= 1
            if count == 0 and end != 0:
                ans = ans + s[start+1:end]
                start = end + 1
            end += 1
        return ans + s[start:end+1]
```

```
class Solution:
    def removeOuterParentheses(self, s: str) -> str:

        ans = []
        stack = []

        for i in range(len(s)):
            ch = s[i]

            if ch == '(':
                if len(stack) > 0:
                    ans.append(ch)
                    stack.append(ch)
            else:
                stack.pop()
                if len(stack) > 0:
                    ans.append(ch)
        return ''.join(ans)
```

