

# Build Priority Queue.

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```
self.heap[parent], self.heap[idx] = self.heap[idx], self.heap[parent]
    self.upheapify(parent)

def remove(self):
    if self.size() == 0:
        return 'Underflow'
    self.heap[0], self.heap[-1] = self.heap[-1], self.heap[0]
    temp = self.heap.pop()
    self.downheapify(0)
    return temp

def downheapify(self, idx):
    if idx >= self.size():
        return

    leftChild = 2 * idx + 1
    rightChild = 2 * idx + 2
    if leftChild < self.size() and rightChild < self.size():
        if self.heap[leftChild] < self.heap[rightChild] and
self.heap[leftChild] < self.heap[idx]:
            self.heap[leftChild], self.heap[idx] = self.heap[idx],
self.heap[leftChild]
            self.downheapify(leftChild)
        elif self.heap[rightChild] < self.heap[leftChild] and
self.heap[rightChild] < self.heap[idx]:
            self.heap[rightChild], self.heap[idx] = self.heap[idx],
self.heap[rightChild]
            self.downheapify(rightChild)
```

Here add takes  $\log N$  and remove takes  $\log N$  as well.

But the below addition takes linear time to heapify an entire array. Without the modification, it would have taken  $n \log n$  time to heapify the array.

```
def constantHeapify(self, arr):
    temp = arr
    n = len(temp)
    for i in range(n // 2 - 1, -1, -1):
```

```
        self.downheapify(i)
    self.heap = temp[:]
```