867. Transpose Matrix

Given a 2D integer array matrix, return the transpose of matrix.

The **transpose** of a matrix is the matrix flipped over its main diagonal, switching the matrix's row and column indices.

2	4	-1
-10	5	11
18	-7	6



2	-10	18
4	5	-7
-1	11	6

Example 1:

```
Input: matrix = [[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]]
Output: [[1,4,7],[2,5,8],[3,6,9]]
```

Example 2:

```
Input: matrix = [[1,2,3],[4,5,6]]
Output: [[1,4],[2,5],[3,6]]
```

Constraints:

- m == matrix.length
- [n == matrix[i].length]
- 1 <= m, n <= 1000
- 1 <= m * n <= 10⁵
- [-10⁹ <= matrix[i][j] <= 10⁹

```
class Solution:
    def transpose(self, matrix: List[List[int]]) -> List[List[int]]:
        ans = [[0]*len(matrix) for _ in range(len(matrix[0]))]
        for i in range(len(matrix)):
            for j in range(len(matrix[0])):
            val = matrix[i][j]
```

```
ans[j][i] = val
return ans
```

• For NXN inplace

```
def transposeNXN(matrix):
    for i in range(len(matrix)):
        for j in range(i):
            matrix[i][j], matrix[j][i] = matrix[j][i], matrix[i][j]

matrix = [[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]]

transposeNXN(matrix)

print(matrix)
```