

# Flow Control

## If/Else Statement

# The Syntax of If/Else Statement

```
if (expression1) {  
    // block of code #1  
} else if (expression2) {  
    // block of code #2  
} else if (expression3) {  
    // block of code #3  
} else {  
    // block of code  
}
```

- argument is boolean expression
  - block evaluates if expression is true
- else-if block is optional
  - there can be as many as you want
- else block is optional
- if there is only one command in the block, you can omit { }

```
int a = 5, b = 10, c;  
String s;
```

Result: B2

```
if (a > 3 && b < 9) {  
    s = "A";  
    c = 1;  
} else if (a < 3 || a + b <= 15) {  
    s = "B";  
    c = 2;  
} else if (a == 5) {  
    s = "C";  
    c = 3;  
} else {  
    s = "D";  
    c = 4;  
}
```

```
System.out.println("Result: " + s + c);
```