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B.Tech. CSE Core
20BCE1724
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Commands:
mkdir my_directory
cd my_directory
touch my file.txt
1s
touch my file.txt
mv my file.txt new file.txt
less new file.txt
echo "Hello, World!" >> new_file.txt
mkdir backup
mv new file.txt backup/
ls backup/
rm -r backup/
touch my_script.sh
nano my script.sh
chmod +x my script.sh
./my script.sh
ps -e
ps -e | grep bash
ps -e | grep bash | wc -l
```

VIT Chennai

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rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/cybersec$ cd ..
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ mkdir my_directory
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cd my_directory
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ touch my_file.txt
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$
```

```
∩ Home
                        Desktop
                                  my_directory ▼
  Recent
  ★ Starred
                               my file.txt

    Home

  □ Desktop
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ touch my_file.txt
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ ls
my_file.txt
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ mv my_file.txt new_file.txt
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ ls
new file.txt
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ less new_file.txt
The story follows a player character known as the Inquisitor
 on a journey to settle the civil unrest in the continent of Thedas
 and close a mysterious tear in the sky called the "Breach",
 which is unleashing dangerous demons upon the world.
new_file.txt (END)
 rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ echo "Hello, World!" >> new_file.txt
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ less new_file.txt
The story follows a player character known as the Inquisitor
 on a journey to settle the civil unrest in the continent of Thedas
  and close a mysterious tear in the sky called the "Breach",
  which is unleashing dangerous demons upon the world.
Hello, World!
new file.txt (END)
 rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ mkdir backup
 rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$                                mv new_file.txt backup/
 rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ ls backup/
new file.txt
 ahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ rm -r backup/
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ ls
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$
 ahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ touch my_script.sh
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ nano my_script.sh
 GNU nano 4.8
echo "Welcome to my script!"
echo "Today's date is $(date)."
```

```
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ chmod +x my_script.sh
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ ./my_script.sh
Welcome to my script!
Today's date is Sunday 28 May 2023 04:06:56 PM IST.
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$
```

```
ahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ ps -e
   PID TTY
                    TIME CMD
                00:00:01 systemd
               00:00:00 kthreadd
     2 ?
                00:00:00 rcu gp
     4 ?
                00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
     5 ?
               00:00:00 netns
     7 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-events highpri
     9 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/0:1H-events_highpri
    10 ?
              00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
               00:00:00 rcu_tasks_rude_
00:00:00 rcu_tasks_trace
00:00:00 ksoftirqd/0
    11 ?
    12 ?
    13 ?
               00:00:03 rcu_sched
    14 ?
    15 ?
              00:00:00 migration/0
    16 ?
              00:00:00 idle_inject/0
              00:00:01 kworker/0:1-events
    17 ?
    18 ?
               00:00:00 cpuhp/0
    19 ?
               00:00:00 cpuhp/1
    20 ?
               00:00:00 idle_inject/1
              00:00:00 migration/1
    21 ?
    22 ?
              00:00:00 ksoftirqd/1
    24 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
    25 ?
              00:00:00 cpuhp/2
    26 ?
               00:00:00 idle_inject/2
    27 ?
                00:00:00 migration/2
               00:00:00 ksoftirqd/2
    28 ?
    30 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/2:0H-events highpri
    31 ?
              00:00:00 cpuhp/3
    32 ?
              00:00:00 idle_inject/3
              00:00:00 migration/3
    33 ?
    34 ?
                00:00:00 ksoftirqd/3
    36 ?
                00:00:00 kworker/3:0H-events_highpri
    37 ?
                00:00:00 cpuhp/4
               00:00:00 idle_inject/4
    38 ?
    39 ?
                00:00:00 migration/4
    40 ?
                00:00:00 ksoftirqd/4
```

```
00:00:00 bash
   2169 pts/0
   2198 ?
                 00:00:02 kworker/5:1-events
   2207 ?
                 00:00:00 kworker/4:1-events
   2313 ?
                 00:00:00 kworker/3:1-cgroup_destroy
   2314 ?
                 00:00:00 kworker/1:2-events
                 00:00:01 file-roller
   2672 ?
   3377 ?
                00:00:00 kworker/4:2-events
   3408 ?
                00:00:49 firefox
   3454 ?
                00:00:00 xdg-desktop-por
   3458 ?
               00:00:00 xdg-document-po
   3468 ?
               00:00:00 xdg-desktop-por
               00:00:00 Socket Process
00:00:02 file:// Content
   3501 ?
   3543 ?
               00:00:01 WebExtensions
00:00:03 Privileged Cont
00:00:00 Web Content
   3597 ?
   3659 ?
   3662 ?
                00:00:00 Web Content
   3701 ?
               00:00:00 Web Content
   3732 ?
   4483 ?
               00:00:08 update-manager
               00:00:00 kworker/u12:3-events_unbound
   4606 ?
   4678 ?
               00:00:00 kworker/1:1-events
                00:00:00 kworker/u12:1-events_unbound
   4683 ?
                00:00:09 nautilus
   4695 ?
   4712 ?
                 00:00:00 kworker/0:0-events
   4728 ?
                 00:00:00 kworker/2:3-events
                 00:00:00 kworker/u12:0-events_power_efficient
   4847 ?
                 00:00:00 ps
   5036 pts/0
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ ps -e | grep bash
   2169 pts/0
                 00:00:00
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$ ps -e | grep bash | wc -l
rahul@rahul-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/my_directory$
```