

# Node.js

# Node.js



JavaScript  
on the  
server



Asynchronous  
event-driven  
JavaScript  
runtime



Lightweight



Designed to  
build scalable  
runtime  
applications



Designed  
with  
streaming  
and low  
latency in  
mind

Makes Node.js  
as a foundation  
of web library  
or framework



Built on V8  
(Google's  
opensource  
high-performance  
JavaScript)

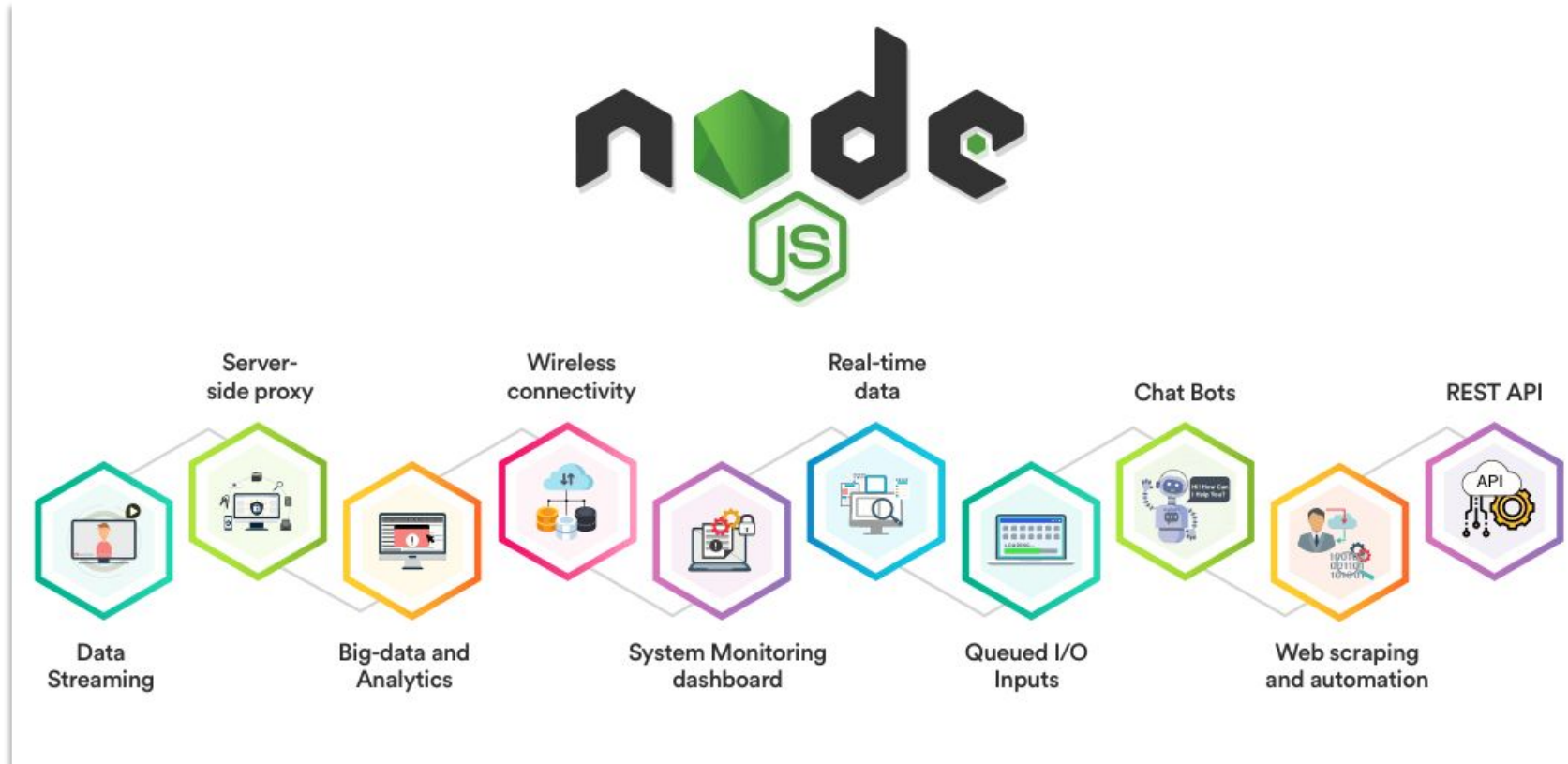


Easy to  
learn

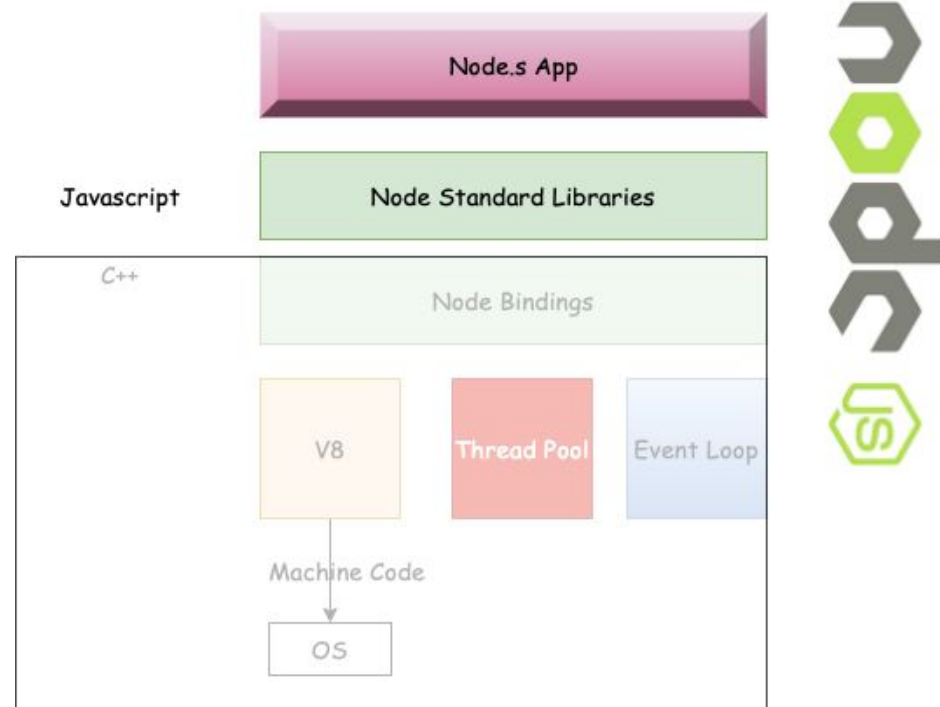


Massive  
library  
support

# Use-cases of Node.js

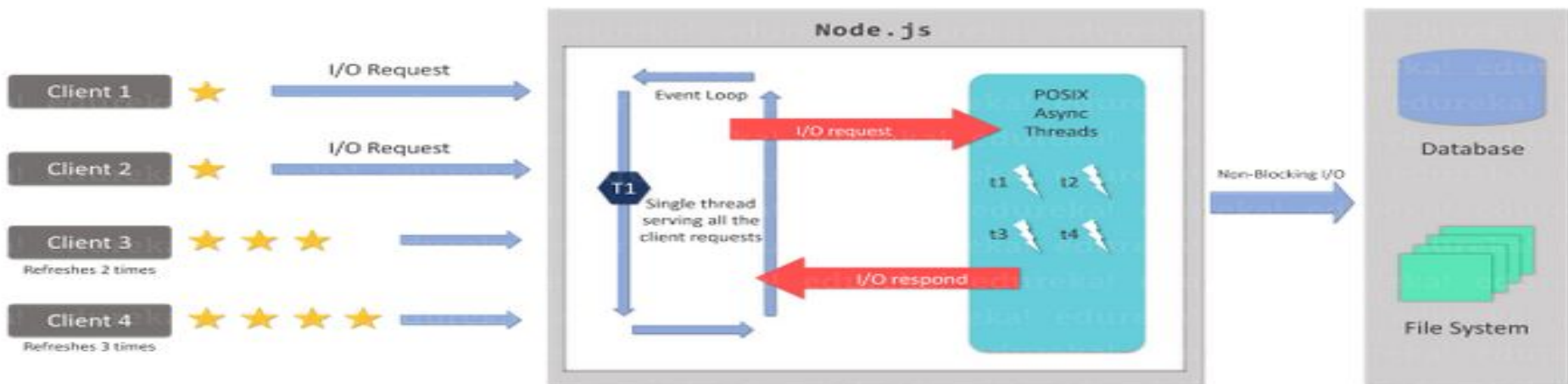
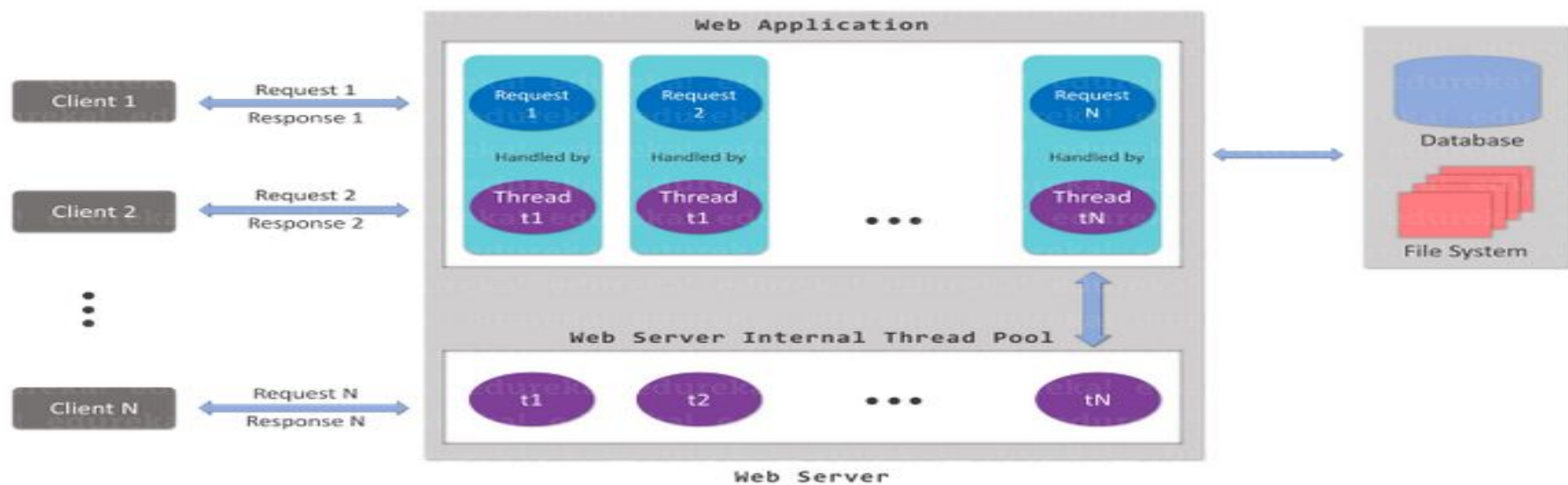


# Node.js Internals



# Difference between Node.js & JS

JavaScript	Node.js
Used for writing scripts on the website.	JavaScript runtime environment
JavaScript can only be run in the browsers	JavaScript on the server side (outside browser)
capable to work with HTML and play with the DOM.	Does not have the capability to add HTML tags
Can run in any browser engine as like JS core in safari, Firefox..	Can only run in V8 engine.
JavaScript is used in frontend development.	Nodejs is used in server-side development.
Some of the JavaScript frameworks are RamdaJS, TypeJS, etc.	Some of the Nodejs modules are Lodash, express etc. These modules are to be imported from npm.



# Install Node.js

## Website

- <https://nodejs.org/en/>

## Check

- `node --version`

## Package

- `npm install <package-name>`

## Initiate

- `node init`

# Node.js Examples

```
console.log('Welcome to FSD-2 course');
```



# Node.js writing a function

```
function Hello() {  
  console.log('Welcome to FSD-2 course');  
}  
Hello();
```

# Node.js writing a function

```
function Hello(subject) {  
  console.log('Welcome to ' + subject + ' course');  
}  
Hello("FSD-2");
```

# Node.js Modules

- Node programs can be organized as modules
- A module is a file that's exports a scope – file management
  - Contains public functions
  - Contains shared objects
- Modules are imported through the *require* function

## Three types of modules

- Core Modules – Built-in modules part of the platform
- Local Modules – Application based modules
- Third-party Modules – Third party modules

Core Modules	Description
http	creates an HTTP server in Node.js.
assert	set of assertion functions useful for testing.
fs	used to handle file system.
path	includes methods to deal with file paths.
process	provides information and control about the current Node.js process.
os	provides information about the operating system.
querystring	utility used for parsing and formatting URL query strings.
url	module provides utilities for URL resolution and parsing.

# Core Modules

# Local Modules

```
var logg = require('./3-1');  
  
console.log(logg);  
  
logg.log1('Welcome to FSD-2');
```

```
var url = 'http://iiits.in/';  
  
function log(message){  
    //send http request  
    console.log(message);  
}  
  
module.exports.log1 = log;  
...  
//exports.log1 = log;  
module.exports.Linkurl = url;
```

# Third-party Modules



**Third-party modules are modules that are available online using the Node Package Manager(NPM)**



**These modules can be installed in the project folder or globally**



**Sample third-party modules**

mongoose, express, angular, and react.

# Node Package Manager



Online repository for  
open-source Node.js packages



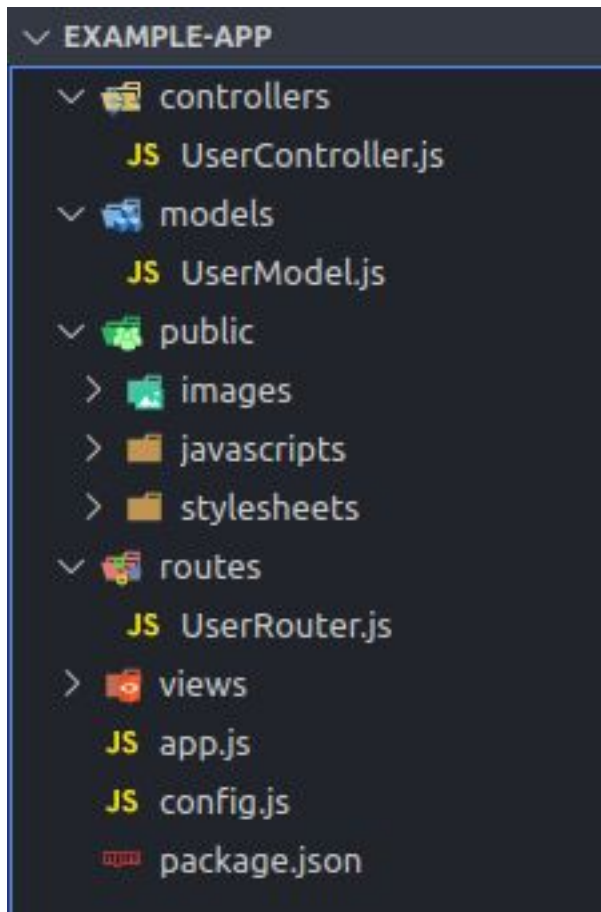
Node Package Manager  
(NPM) is a command line tool  
that installs, updates or  
uninstalls Node.js packages in  
your application



The node community around  
the world creates useful  
modules and publishes them  
as packages in this repository

```
npm install npm -g  
npm install <package name>  
npm install express
```

# Node.js application structure



app.js:- This file starts your web server. All your set up logic should be in this file.



Controllers:- This folder contains all the business logic of your application.



Models:- All the database models should go into the models folder.



Public:- All the public files such as images, javascript files, CSS files should go into this folder.



Routes:- All your routing-related logic should go into this folder



Views:- So this folder contains all your views i.e. HTML/ejs files. Drop this folder if you are building rest API's.



config.js:- This file should contain all your configuration e.g. PORT number, secrets, keys etc.



# package.json

- ▶ Manifest file for your project
- ▶ Lists all the installed packages

```
{
  "name": "package.json-mastery",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "Mastery of the package.json file",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "start": "node index",
    "dev": "nodemon index",
    "test": "jest"
  },
  "repository": {
    "type": "git",
    "url": "git+https://github.com/Easybuoy/package.json-mastery.git"
  },
  "keywords": [
    "javascript",
    "npm"
  ],
  "author": "Author name",
  "homepage": "https://github.com/Easybuoy/package.json-mastery#readme",
```

```
"engines": {
  "npm": "6.10.0",
  "node": "10.14.1"
},
"dependencies": {
  "bcryptjs": "^2.4.3",
  "cors": "^2.8.5",
  "dotenv": "^6.1.0",
  "express": "^4.16.4"
},
"devDependencies": {
  "eslint": "^4.19.1",
  "mocha": "^6.2.0",
  "nodemon": "^1.19.1"
},
"nyc": {
  "exclude": [
    "server/app.js",
    "server/config/",
    "server/build"
  ]
}
}
```


# package-lock.json

- File listing the full *dependency tree* of your project.

```
{
  "requires": true,
  "lockfileVersion": 1,
  "dependencies": {
    "abbrev": {
      "version": "1.1.1",
      "resolved": "https://registry.npmjs.org/abbrev/-/abbrev-1.1.1.tgz",
      "integrity": "sha512-nne9/liQ/hzlY6pdDnbBtz7DjPTKrY00P/zvPSm5pOFkl6xuGrGnXn/VtTNNfNtAfZ9/1RtehkszU9qcTii0Q==",
      "dev": true
    },
    "accepts": {
      "version": "1.3.5",
      "resolved": "https://registry.npmjs.org/accepts/-/accepts-1.3.5.tgz",
      "integrity": "sha1-63d99gEXl6OxTopywIBcjoZ0a9I=",
      "dev": true,
      "requires": {
        "mime-types": "~2.1.18",
        "negotiator": "0.6.1"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Event Emitters

- **Event-driven programming** is a programming paradigm in which the flow of the program is determined by events. An event-driven program performs actions in response to events. When an event occurs it triggers a callback function.



Observer  
pattern

EventEmitter Methods	Description
emitter.addListener(event, listener)	Adds a listener to the end of the listeners array for the specified event. No checks are made to see if the listener has already been added.
emitter.on(event, listener)	Adds a listener to the end of the listeners array for the specified event. No checks are made to see if the listener has already been added. It can also be called as an alias of emitter.addListener()
emitter.once(event, listener)	Adds a one time listener for the event. This listener is invoked only the next time the event is fired, after which it is removed.
emitter.removeListener(event, listener)	Removes a listener from the listener array for the specified event. Caution: changes array indices in the listener array behind the listener.
emitter.removeAllListeners([event])	Removes all listeners, or those of the specified event.
emitter.setMaxListeners(n)	By default EventEmitter will print a warning if more than 10 listeners are added for a particular event.
emitter.getMaxListeners()	Returns the current maximum listener value for the emitter which is either set by emitter.setMaxListeners(n) or defaults to EventEmitter.defaultMaxListeners.
emitter.listeners(event)	Returns a copy of the array of listeners for the specified event.
emitter.emit(event[, arg1][, arg2][, ...])	Raise the specified events with the supplied arguments.
emitter.listenerCount(type)	Returns the number of listeners listening to the type of event.

# Event Emitter Methods

# Local Modules(ES6)

```
import {fsd} from "./10.mjs";  
import {wad} from "./10.mjs";  
import * as fsdc from "./10.mjs";  
fsdc.fsd();  
fsdc.wad();
```

```
export function fsd(){  
  console.log("FSD-1 is a part of FSD")  
}  
  
export function wad(){  
  console.log("WAD is not a part of FSD")  
}
```

# Core Modules: **path**

- filename
- dirname

**path.parse()** returns elements of the path.

Properties:

- dir
- root
- base
- name
- ext

# Core Modules: **os**

- `os.freemem()`
- `os.getPriority([pid])`
- `os.homedir()`
- `os.hostname()`
- `os.loadavg()`
- `os.networkInterfaces()`
- `os.platform()`
- `os.release()`
- `os.setPriority([pid, ]priority)`
- `os.tmpdir()`
- `os.totalmem()`
- `os.type()`
- `os.uptime()`

.....

# console.count()

Maintains an **internal counter** and outputs to **stdout** the number of times console.count()



# Third party Module: **chalk**

**chalk:** color your font (<https://www.npmjs.com/package/chalk>)

chalk.blue()

chalk.red()

.....

# Third party Module: **progress**

**ProgressBar:** Show the progress of a task  
(<https://www.npmjs.com/package/progress>)

# Readline function

Define Readline function

```
const readline = require('readline').createInterface({  
  input: process.stdin,  
  output: process.stdout  
})
```

Taking i/p and print

```
readline.question('Course Name ', course =>{  
  console.log('Course name is ' +course)  
  readline.close()  
})
```

# Interval

Set Interval

Clear Interval

```
const interval = setInterval(()=>{  
  if(2==3){  
    clearInterval(interval)  
    return  
  }  
  console.log('FSD1');  
}, 10)
```

# Time Out

```
setTimeout(function(){  
  console.log( 'FSD' );  
}, 1000)  
  
console.log( 'Welocme to' );
```

**What will be the output?**

# Event Emitter

```
const evnte = require('events');
const emt = new evnte();

// a listener
emt.on('msg', ()=>{
  console.log('Welcome to FSD-1')
})

//trigger the event
emt.emit('msg');
```

# Event Emitter

```
const evntemitter = require('events');
const emitter = new evntemitter();

emitter.on('FSD Project Submission', ()=>{
  console.log('Please submit on time');
  setTimeout(()=>{
    console.log('Last day for submission');
  }, 8000)
  setTimeout(()=>{
    console.log('Its a gentle reminder');
  }, 3000)
})
console.log('Submission starts')
console.log('Submission starts from tomorrow')
emitter.emit('FSD Project Submission');
```

What will be the output?



# FS Modules

```
const fs = require('fs');  
//  
try {  
    const fd = fs.openSync('file', 'r')  
} catch(err){  
    console.error(err)  
}
```

```
fs.readFile('file2', (err,data)=>{  
    if(err) throw err;  
    console.log(data.toString())  
})
```

```
const content = 'FSD2 is part FSD track'  
fs.writeFile('file2', content, (err)=>{  
    if(err) throw err;  
    console.log('Done Successfully')  
})
```

```
fs.appendFileSync('file1', 'FSD3 is also part of FSD Track', (err)=>{  
    if(err) throw err;  
    console.log('Done Successfully')  
})
```



# http Modules

```
const http = require('http');  
const server = http.createServer();  
  
server.listen(3001);  
console.log('server is working')
```

# Express

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.send('Hello World!')  
})
```

# EJS(Embedded JavaScript templates)

```
<%- include('head'); %>  
<%- include('navbar'); %>  
<p>FSD1 is part of FSD
```

# EJS(Embedded JavaScript templates)

```
<%- include('head'); %>  
<%- include('navbar'); %>  
<p>FSD1 is part of FSD
```

# STATIC(Middleware)

```
app.use(express.static(path.join(__dirname, 'public')));
```

# Body Parser(Middleware)

## Define

```
const bodyParser = require('body-parser')
```

```
app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({extended:false}));
```

## Rendering

```
res.render('abt', {fname: req.body.firstname, lname: req.body.lastname});
```

# In Memory Database

```
const sqlite3 = require('sqlite3')
```

# sqlite3

## Database connection

```
const db_name = path.join(  dirname, "data", "fsdapp.db");  
const db = new sqlite3.Database(db_name, err =>{  
  if(err){  
    return console.log(err.message);  
  }  
  console.log("FSD Database Connected")  
});
```



# sqlite3

## Create Table

```
const ousers = `CREATE TABLE users(  
  uid INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
  firstname VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
  lastname VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL  
  
);`;
```

```
db.run(ousers, err=>{  
  if(err){  
    return console.log(err.message)  
  }  
  console.log("FSD User table created successfully")  
})
```

# sqlite3

## Insert Data

```
const sininsert = `INSERT INTO users (uid, firstname, lastname) VALUES
(1, 'Himangshu', 'Sarma'),
(2, 'ABC', 'DEF')`;
db.run(sininsert, err =>{
  if(err){
    return console.log(err.message)
  }
  console.log("FSD user details entered")
})
```

# sqlite3

## Display In a page

```
app.get("/FSD", (req, res) =>{  
  const sql = "SELECT * FROM users ORDER by uid";  
  db.all(sql, (err, rows)=>{  
    if (err){  
      return console.log(err.message);  
    }  
    res.render("fdata", {model: rows});  
    res.render()  
  })  
})  
})
```