



**Target Enterprises**

A Perfect Store ~ Expect More. Pay Less

**TARGET ENTERPRISE PVT. LTD.**

**Team 4**

**By**

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## **INTRODUCTION**

Target Enterprise Pvt. Ltd., a mail order company exporting variety of luxury, consumer and novelty items. This company is small scale growing company as it has 27 employees at start. These 27 employees are divided among different departments. There are five departments namely marketing, accounting, order processing, dispatch, and purchasing. Each department has various employees and is managed by a Manager. Their main working depends upon the orders received from the customers. Customers can order items by mail, phone or fax. There are different ways by which the order is placed, shipped and delivered. In this process of receiving the orders and delivering it to the customer various departments i.e order process, purchasing, accounts, marketing and dispatch were included at various stages.

## **BUSINESS PROBLEM**

Business Problem:

There are numerous problems which are faced by the company and main reason leading to these problems is the outdated and traditional way the company works. The problems arising due to these are:

1. Most of the processes like order process, dispatch, etc. is done manually: Whether it is an order from post or fax, the receiving clerk have to check the details manually. Once finishing checking the order, he would initial the top right corner and stamp the order form with a date stamp. Thee telephonic orders are also taken manually by the clerks. The payment executed by the customer is recorded by the hand too. Orders received by fax are ended up in queries tray. There is a clerk whole sole responsibility is to follow up on queries. Each clerk keeps two lists, first is of checks and postal orders and other is other list is having the card details of the customers. The problem with this approach is that the system is time consuming and takes lot of work to execute it. Say if a clerk misplaces or makes a different order, the whole process of that order has to be started from the start and thus causing more expense on the way.
2. All the records are paper based: All the forms carrying complex information are in paper form and are to be filled in hand. For example, clerks who process the payment details need to enter the customer details on a list. In order to know if the order is completed properly, the clerk has to go through the forms manually. Plus, paper based documents occupy much storage space as more and more orders come in. It takes up a lot of time to retrieve after a long time because of lot of storage taken to store.
3. Inadequate software to provide effective and operative accounting reports: The company is not able to segment the data for different customers due to not keeping their customer

database in line. Due to not using the system for their records, the change in phone numbers and address of the customers cannot be monitored resulting into delivering duplicate promotional catalogs.

4. Outdated database system and other technologies: dBase 3 system: The company lacked an integrated and up-to-date information system to help people managing the accounting, finance, management and purchasing activities. Thus it is very hard for each department to control cost, corporately operate routing task and making right business decision.

## **SCOPE AND FOCUS OF THE DATABASE SOLUTION**

In order to survive the various business problems, new measures have to be taken to find ways where the company can manage the customer database and operate it smoothly. The database could be designed in such a way that all the customers and order information can be stored and tracked. The validation can be applied to new incoming orders and new payments processed. Hence the scope of the database should focus on customers, orders and payments of new incoming orders and also the existing order information. Reports must be fetched at regular intervals to educate the company about the status of items, order and customer processes. Hence a flexible database can be built to reduce the pressure on the employees by shifting the processing using a database rather than manually doing the same process.

Requirements of the business:

1. Online ordering and dispatching system.
2. An inventory management System for better marketing, inventory and account reports.
3. Auto updates on inventory and order status in every 24 hrs and provide day to day report.
4. Update the current database to centralized database like Microsoft SQL server 2014.

Store customer information and link it with their purchase history.

## **PARENTHE sized METHODS**

Below mentioned are the tables present in the Target Enterprise Ltd. database with all the attributes described.

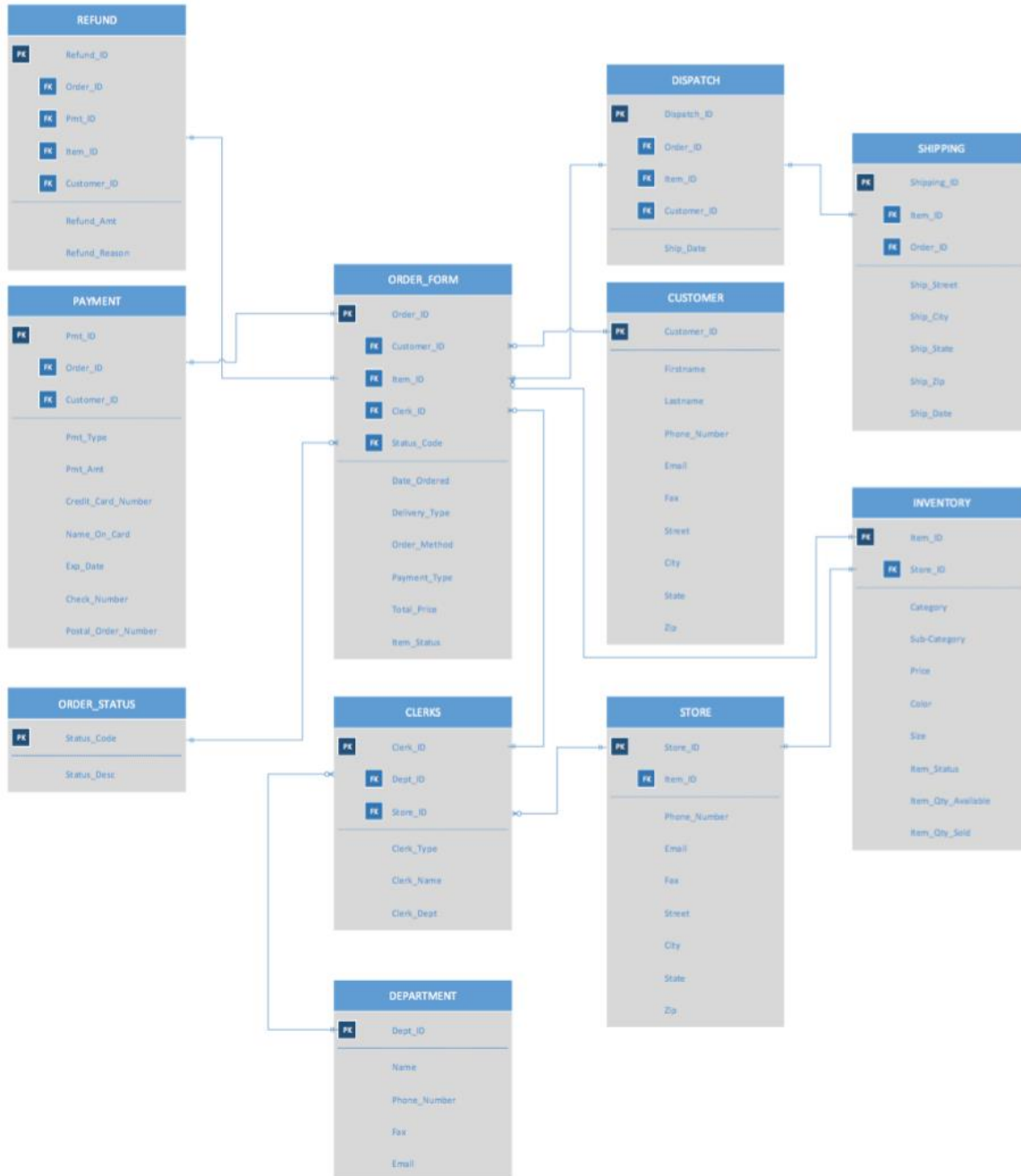
Below mentioned are the tables present in the Target Enterprise Ltd. database with all the attributes described.

1. **ORDER\_FORM** (Order\_ID, *Customer\_ID*, *Item\_ID*, *Clerk\_ID*, Date\_Ordered, Delivery\_Type, Order\_Method, Payment\_Type, Total\_Price, Status\_Code, Item\_Status)  
This table contains details of all the orders placed by various customers and the various items in each order. It contains all the required parameters associated to that order like delivery type, payment method, price, status of the order, etc.  
Order\_ID is the primary key and Customer\_ID, Item\_ID, Clerk\_ID & Status\_code represent the foreign key.
2. **CUSTOMER** (Customer\_ID, Firstname, Lastname, Phone\_Number, Email, Fax, Street, City, State, Zip)  
The CUSTOMER table contains the records of all the customers who place an order to the clerks.  
It contains details like their names and addresses. Customer\_ID is the primary key in this table.
3. **INVENTORY** (Item\_ID, *Store\_ID*, Category, Sub-Category, Price, Color, Size, Item\_Status, Item\_Qty\_Available, Item\_Qty\_Sold)  
The Inventory table holds the details of all the items available in the inventory along with their description like color, price, size, etc. It also contains how much each item is available and the quantity sold.  
Item\_ID is the primary key and Store\_ID acts as foreign key.
4. **STORE** (Store\_ID, *Item\_ID*, Phone, Fax, Email, Street, City, State, Zip)  
This table contains the store details like the various Target stores located at different locations. Their address and contact details.  
Store\_ID is the primary and Item\_ID is the foreign.
5. **SHIPPING** (Shipping\_ID, *Order\_ID*, Ship\_Street, Ship\_City, Ship\_State, Ship\_Zip, Ship\_Date)  
The SHIPPING table contains the details of where the items are to be shipped for example the shipping address and the shipping date.  
Shipping\_ID is the primary key and Order\_Id stands as the foreign key.
6. **CLERK** (Clerk\_ID, *Dept\_ID*, *Store\_ID*, Clerk\_Type, Clerk\_Name, Clerk\_Dept)  
This table holds the details of all the clerks present in the sytem. Their name,type and department.  
Clerk\_ID is the primary key. Dept\_ID, Store\_ID are the respective foreign keys.
7. **ORDER\_STATUS** (Status\_Code, Status\_Desc)

This table contains the details of all the statuses of the order like new, completed, incomplete, pending and cancelled. This is a static look-up table.  
Status\_Code is the primary key here.

8. **DEPARTMENT** (Dept\_ID, Dept\_Name, Dept\_Phone, Dept\_Fax, Dept\_Email)  
The DEPARTMENT table holds the department details of all the five departments as stated in the requirement. It contains their names and contact details. Here the primary key is Dept\_ID.
9. **DISPATCH** (Dispatch\_ID, Order\_ID, Item\_ID, Customer\_ID, Ship\_Date)  
The DISPATCH table contains the information about dispatch of an order.  
Dispatch\_ID is the primary key whereas Order\_ID, Item\_ID and Customer\_ID are the foreign keys.
10. **PAYMENT** (Pmt\_ID, Order\_ID, Customer\_ID, Pmt\_Type, Pmt\_Amt, Credit\_Card\_Number, Name\_On\_Card, Exp\_Date, Check\_Number, Postal\_Order\_Number)  
This table contains the payment details of all the orders placed by the various customers.  
Pmt\_ID is the primary key and Order\_ID & Customer\_ID are the foreign keys.
11. **REFUND** (Refund\_ID, Order\_ID, Pmt\_ID, Item\_ID, Customer\_ID, Refund\_Amt, Refund\_Reason)  
This table contains all the details of all the orders which have been cancelled and a refund is to be made for them.  
Primary key: Refund\_ID  
Foreign key: Order\_ID, Pmt\_ID, Item\_ID, Customer\_ID

## NEW ER DIAGRAM



## **DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES**

### **Changes:**

1. Item\_ID in the Inventory table and Product\_ID in Product table are the same and they should be cut down to a one attribute itself.
2. Shipping date missing in Shipping table.
3. There must be an association table between Order\_Form and Product table.
4. The Delivery address in Order\_Form and shipping address in Shipping table are redundant attributes. Hence, must be cut down to a single attribute.
5. Payments must be tied to Shipping table.
6. Attributes must have shorter names as the names provided this time are a bit long ex- Customer\_Address\_Street must be simply Street.
7. Re-design the table by removing some of the redundant tables as well as redundant attributes.
8. Add association tables between tables having many to many cardinalities.

### **Updated System:**

In the updated database design, we cut down some of the unnecessary attributes from the Order\_Form table like the payment details were removed and were instead put into a separate Payment table which stored all the payment details for each and every order whatever may be the payment method. The Customer table was kept as it is except the names of the attributes were shortened. The Product table was removed from the database and its attributes were merged into the Inventory table thereby removing the redundancy between Item\_ID and Product\_ID. The Inventory table would also contain the amount of items sold and left. A new attribute with the name Item\_Status was added to this table which would indicate the status of each item in the inventory for ex. Dispatched, returned, etc. The Shipping table was kept as it is. Instead of the Employee table we inserted a new table by the name Clerk which would be specific to all the clerks of the various departments. The Status table was renamed as Order\_Status and the Department table was kept as it is. Apart from this two new tables were added namely Dispatch and Refund. The Dispatch table would be an intermediate table between the Order\_Form and Shipping table as the items in the order which are ready for delivery would be recorded in the Dispatch table before they are shipped. The Refund table was added to take care of the items which needed to be returned or the cancelled orders for which the payment should be refunded to the customer.

## **LIST OF QUERIES**

As mentioned in the INTRODUCTION section of this document, this section includes the SQL scripts developed in Project Part II during Target database design. The scripts have been included



and submitted as a **separate text file** along with this project part III documentation. It contains details to create tables and insert values along with the necessary scripts, triggers and stored procedures required to run SQL commands.

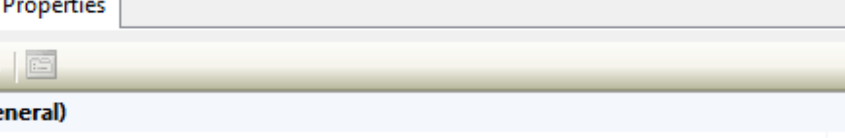
**NOTE:** Since the SQL scripts have been designed on the basis of tables created from the entities described in Project Part II, kindly refer to Appendices Section for details of the E-R Model, design assumptions adopted while developing the E-R Model and also, documentation on different scenarios run successfully on the basis of database developed.

### **Sample Create Table and SQL Output:**

```
CREATE TABLE CUSTOMER (  
  
    Customer_ID    int          NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),  
  
    Firstname     nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,  
  
    Lastname      nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,  
  
    Phone_Number numeric(18, 0) NOT NULL,  
  
    Email         nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,  
  
    Fax          nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,  
  
    Street       nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,  
  
    City         nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,  
  
    State        nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,  
  
    Zip          int          NOT NULL,  
  
    Constraint   CustomerPK   PRIMARY KEY (Customer_ID)  
  
    );
```

**Output:**

Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
Customer_ID	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
Firstname	nvarchar(50)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lastname	nvarchar(50)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Phone_Number	numeric(18, 0)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Email	nvarchar(50)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fax	nvarchar(50)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Street	nvarchar(50)	<input type="checkbox"/>
City	nvarchar(50)	<input type="checkbox"/>
State	nvarchar(50)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Zip	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>



The screenshot shows the 'Column Properties' window in SQL Server Enterprise Manager. The window has a title bar 'Column Properties' and a toolbar with icons for 'Show/Hide Properties', 'Sort', and 'Refresh'. The main area is divided into two tabs: 'General' (selected) and 'Table Designer'. The 'General' tab displays a table with the following properties:

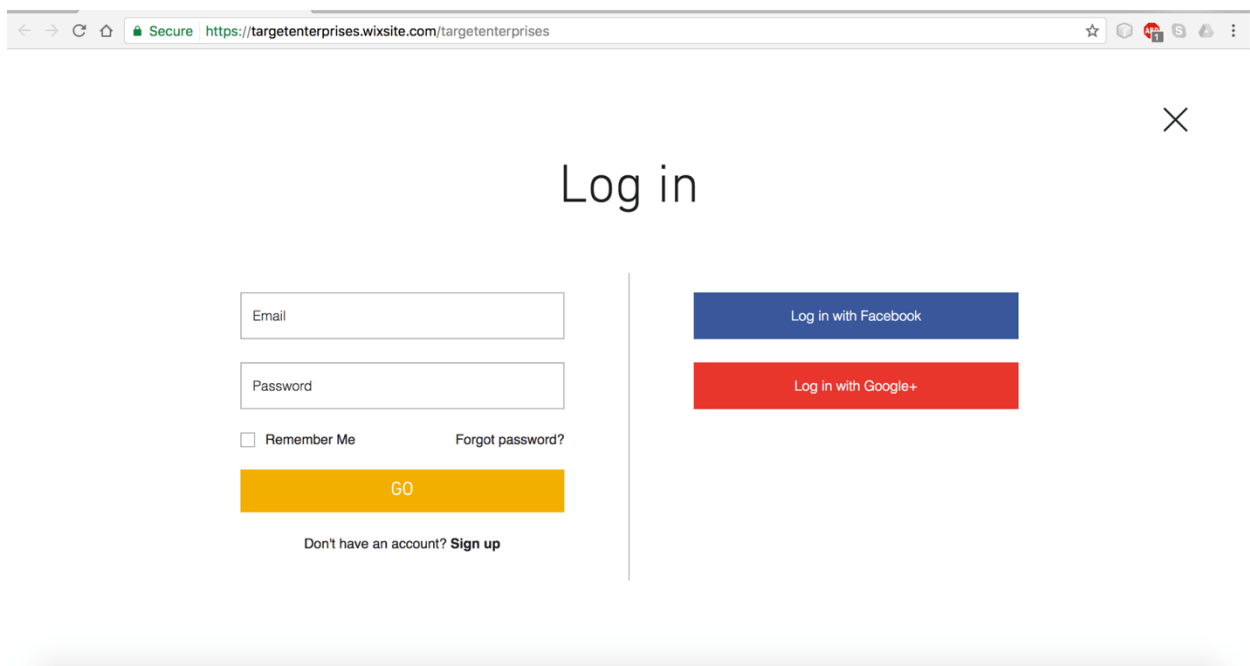
Property	Value
(Name)	Customer_ID
Allow Nulls	No
Data Type	int
Default Value or Binding	

Below the 'General' tab, the 'Table Designer' tab is visible, showing a '(General)' section.

## WEB PROTOTYPES SCREENSHOTS

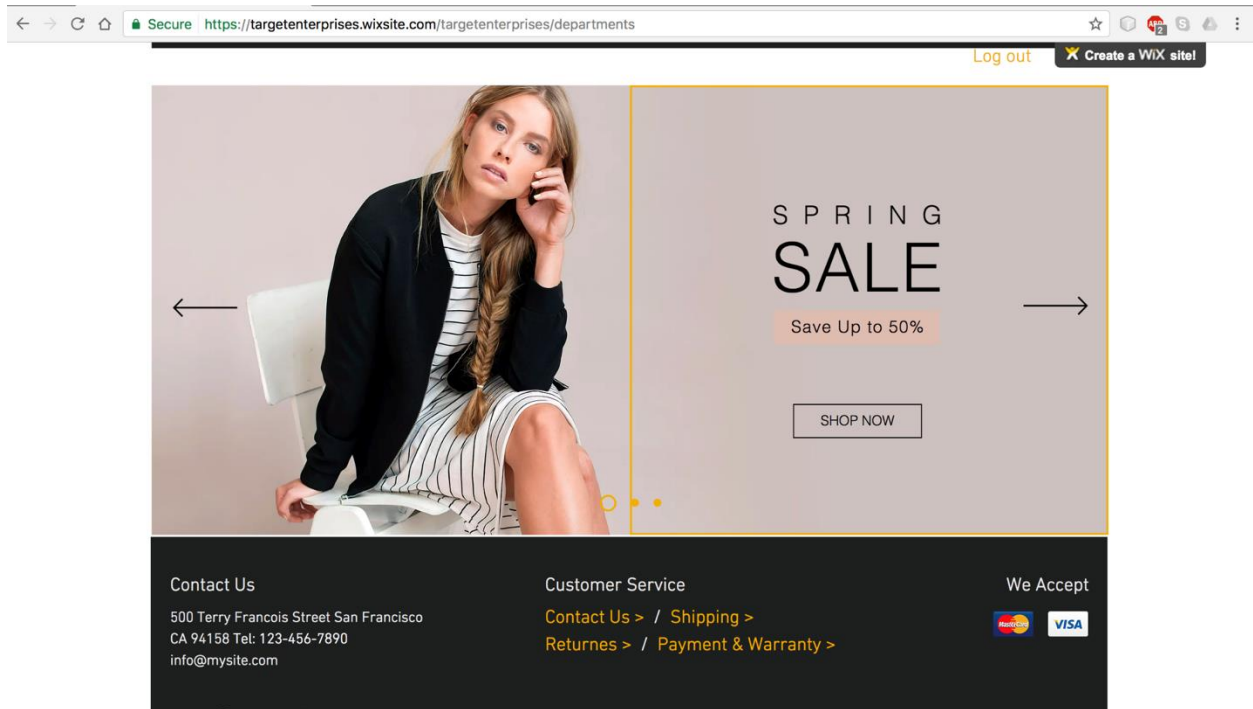


This is the main home page of the website of our company “Target Enterprises”. New offers that are trending would be advertised on this page.

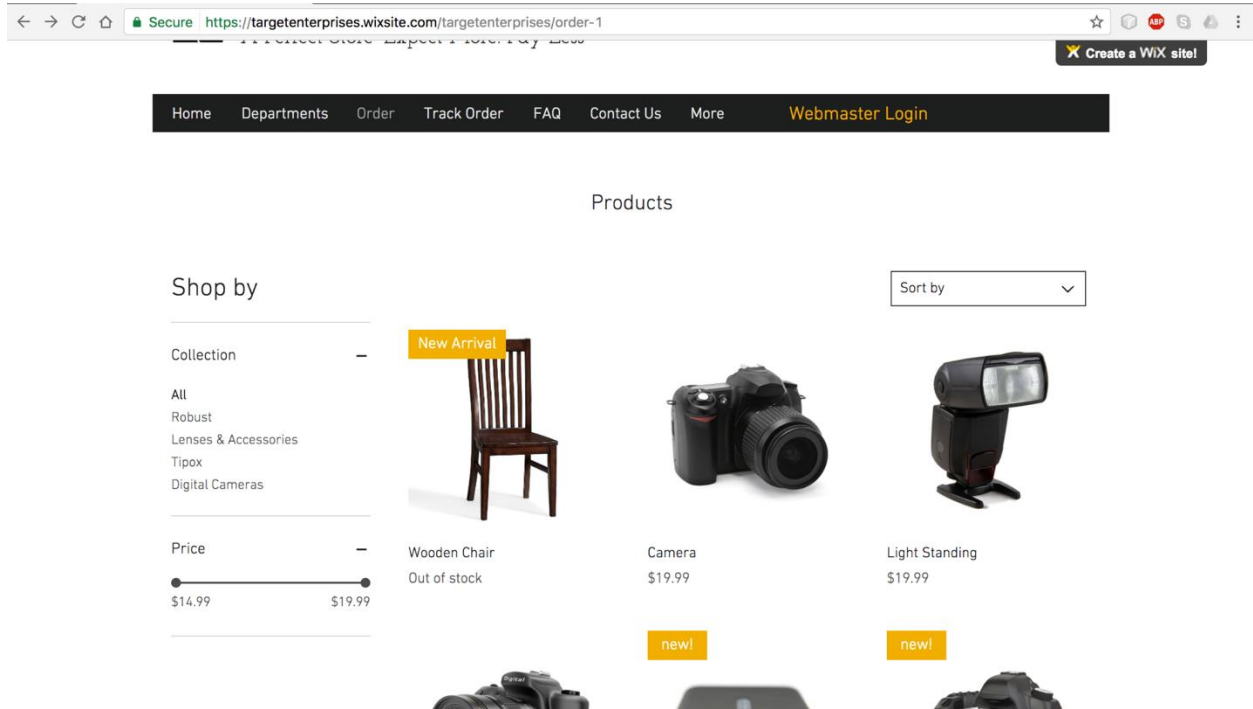


The clerk can login to the portal of our website by using various methods like login with

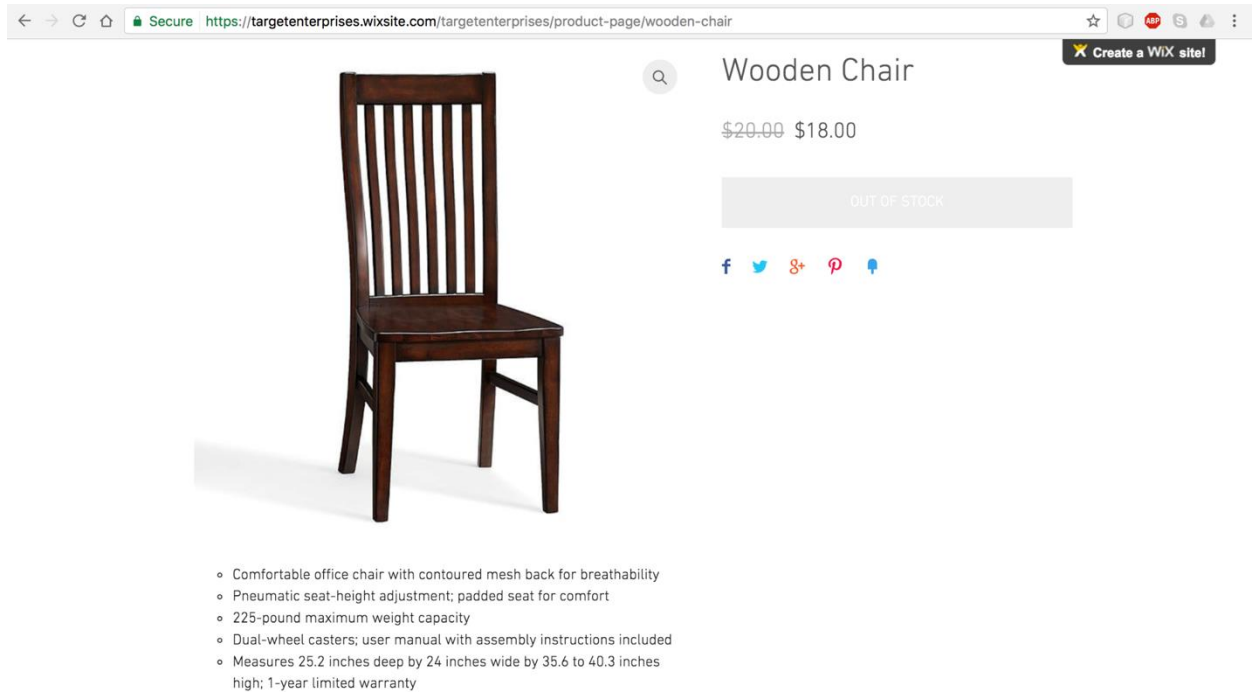
Facebook account, Google+ account or his own account on “Target Enterprises”. This login helps maintain data secure for the clerk.



After logging in, the clerk would see this page which shows the ongoing sales. He even has an option to log out.

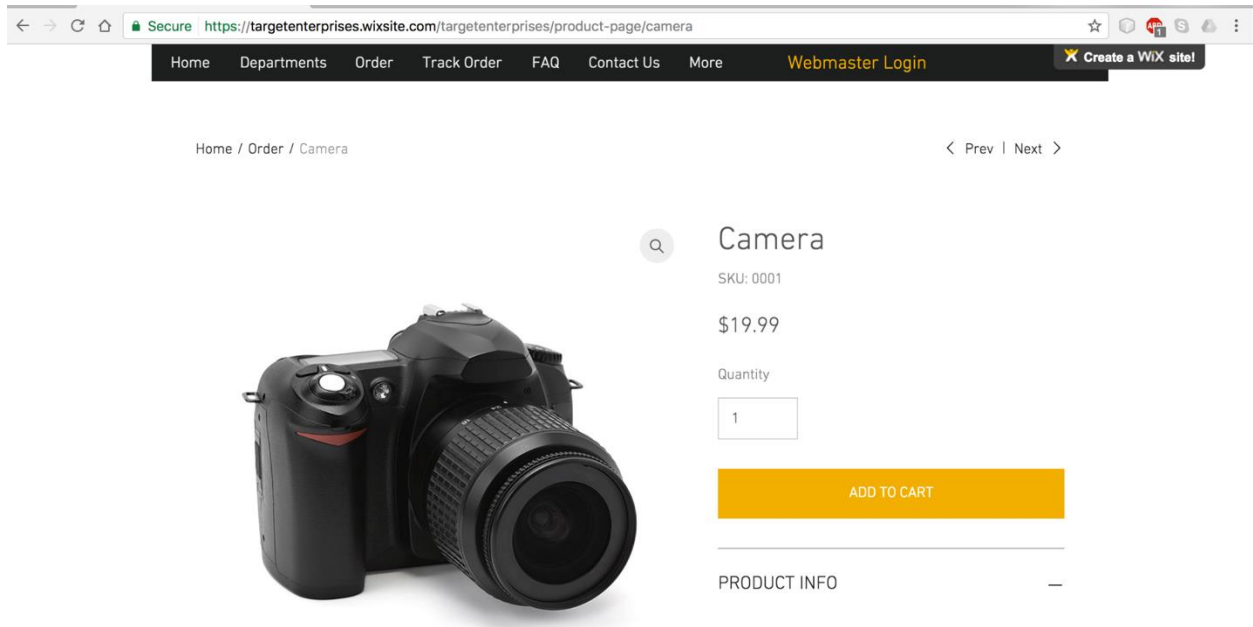


This is the order page where clerk can see various products available on the website. The products have tags like “New arrival” and “New”. New Arrivals would be the latest products which came recently on “Target Enterprises”.

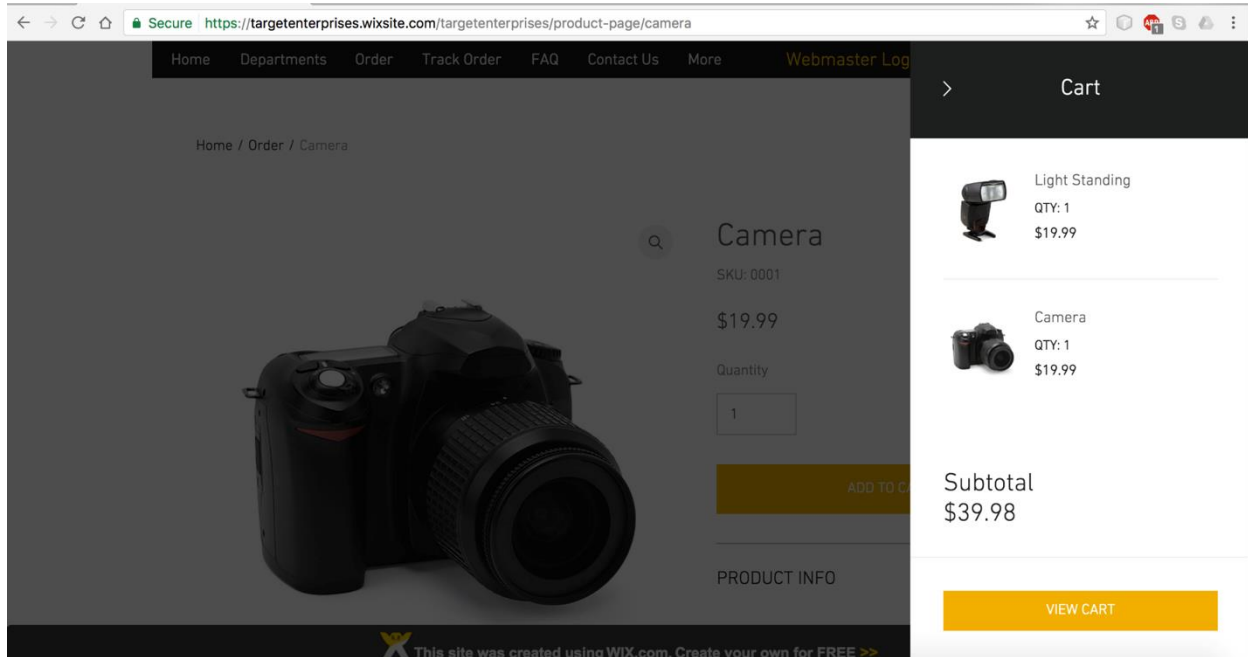


After clicking on the individual product, clerk would be able to see the price of the product and

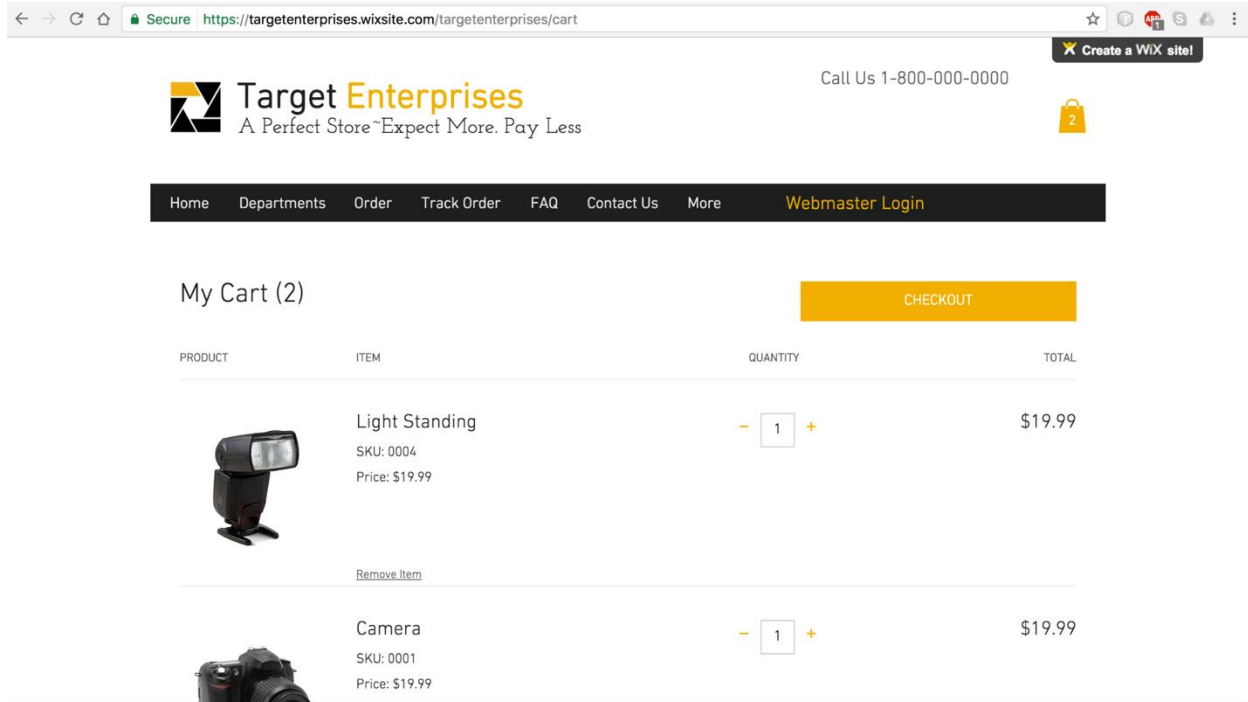
its description. This would give an insight of the product to the clerk, which would help him buy goods for the customer who wants to purchase.

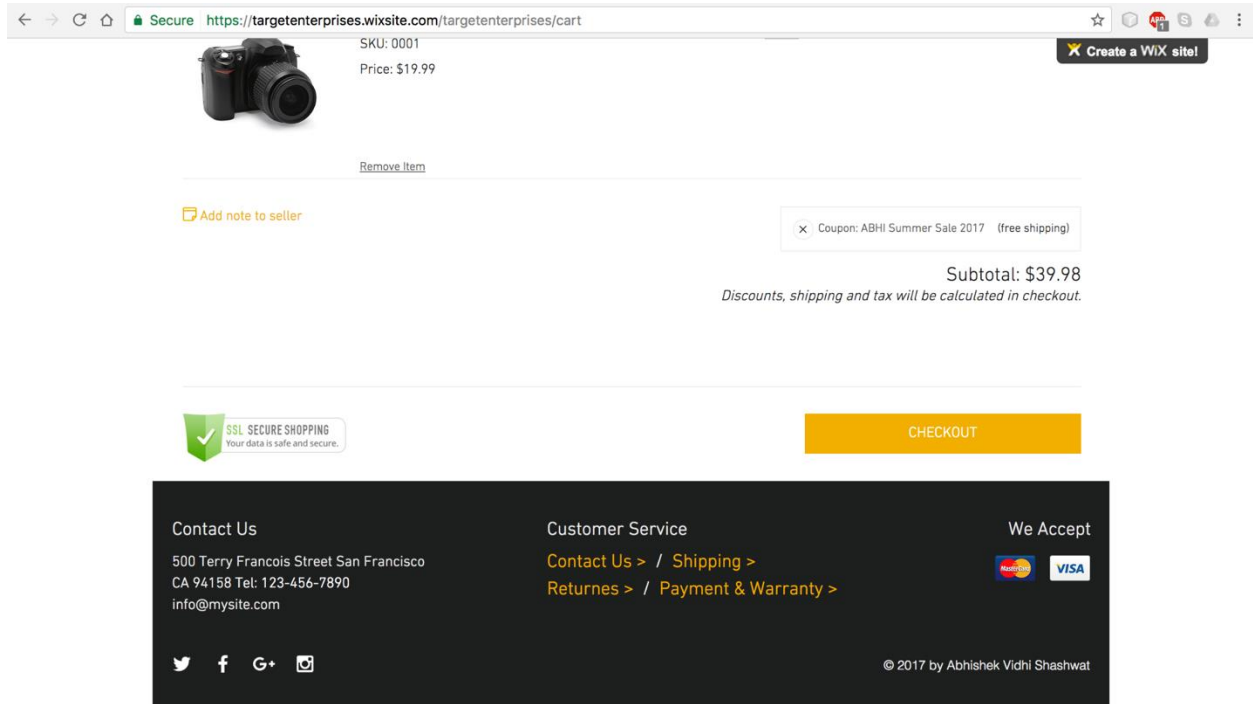


The clerk can add as many products to the shopping cart as the customer wants. He can view the shopping cart later as well.



The clerk can even hover his mouse on the product image which would zoom the product image. This would give clerk a clear idea for the product.





The clerk can check out the products he has added in card and proceed for the payments. He can review his order and can still add or remove products he wants. The subtotal amount would also be displayed which will give him an idea on the amount he needs to pay for the products.



Secure <https://www.cartscheckout.com/storefront/checkout?cartId=d0d3115c-1f90-40db-b855-856afe5c2816&storeId=5497a59a-fd3d...>

1 SHIPPING ADDRESS

2 DELIVERY OPTIONS

3 PAYMENT

Where would you like your order shipped?

Full Name

Email Address (We value your privacy)

Address

City

Country

Zip Code


Phone Number

☒ My billing address is the same as my shipping address


CONTINUE

SSL SECURE SHIPPING  
Your data is safe and secure

SUMMARY (2) [Edit cart](#)



Light Standing  
Quantity: 1  
\$19.99



Camera  
Quantity: 1  
\$19.99

Subtotal \$39.98

Coupon -\$0.00

Shipping \$0.00

Taxes ⓘ \$0.00

Total \$39.98

Refund / Cancellation Policy

Clerk has to provide the shipping details of the product which includes name of the customer, his email id, and address along with his phone number.

Secure <https://www.cartscheckout.com/storefront/checkout?cartId=d0d3115c-1f90-40db-b855-856afe5c2816&storeId=5497a59a-fd3d...>

✓ SHIPPING ADDRESS

2 DELIVERY OPTIONS

3 PAYMENT

Choose a delivery option

☒ Heavy Orders \$0.00


☐ Post \$0.00

☐ Express \$0.00


CONTINUE

SSL SECURE SHIPPING  
Your data is safe and secure

SUMMARY (2) [Edit cart](#)



Light Standing  
Quantity: 1  
\$19.99



Camera  
Quantity: 1  
\$19.99

Subtotal \$39.98

Coupon -\$0.00

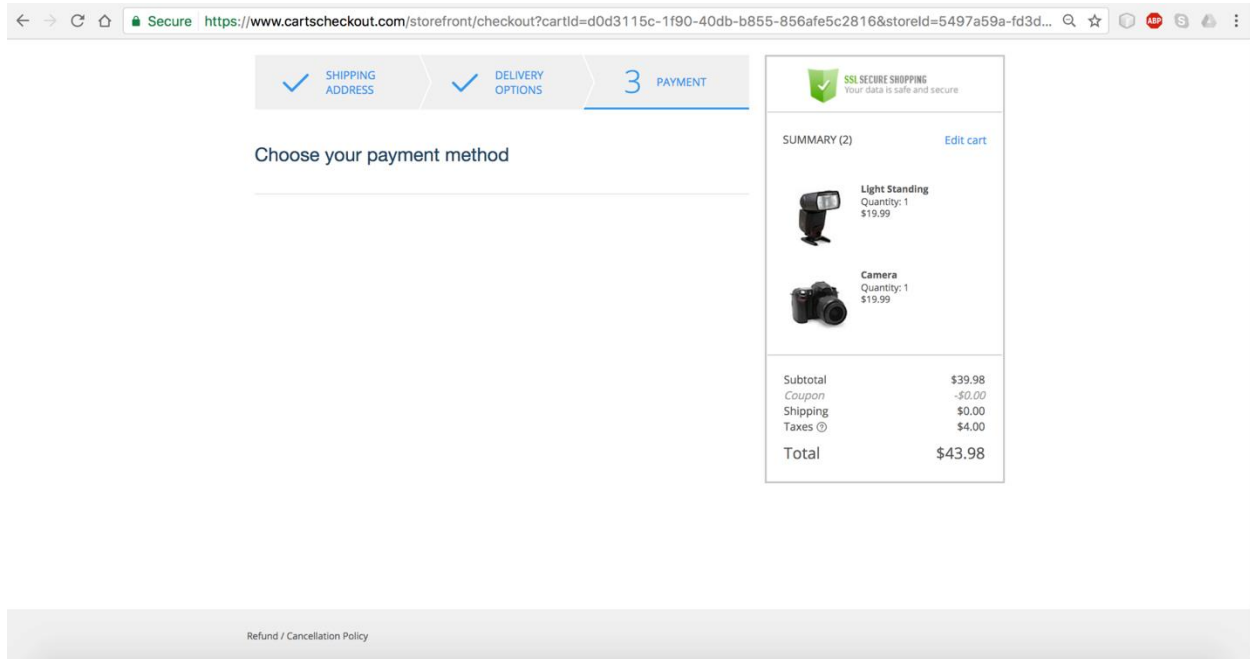
Shipping \$0.00

Taxes ⓘ \$4.00

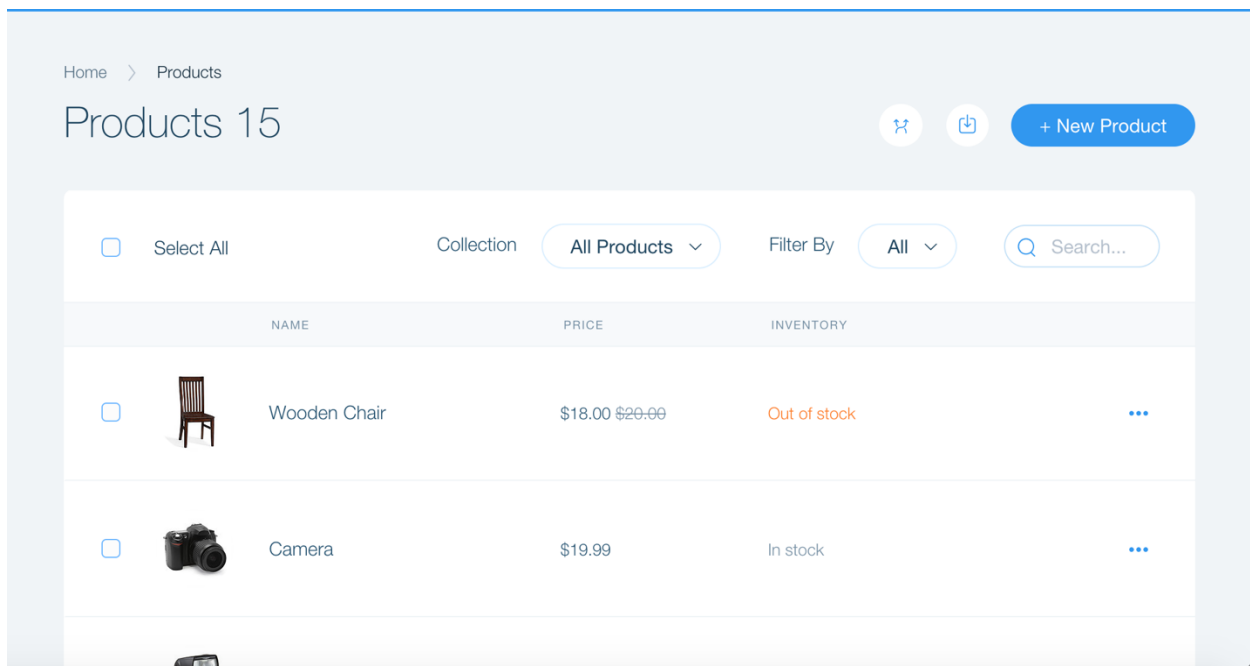
Total \$43.98

Refund / Cancellation Policy

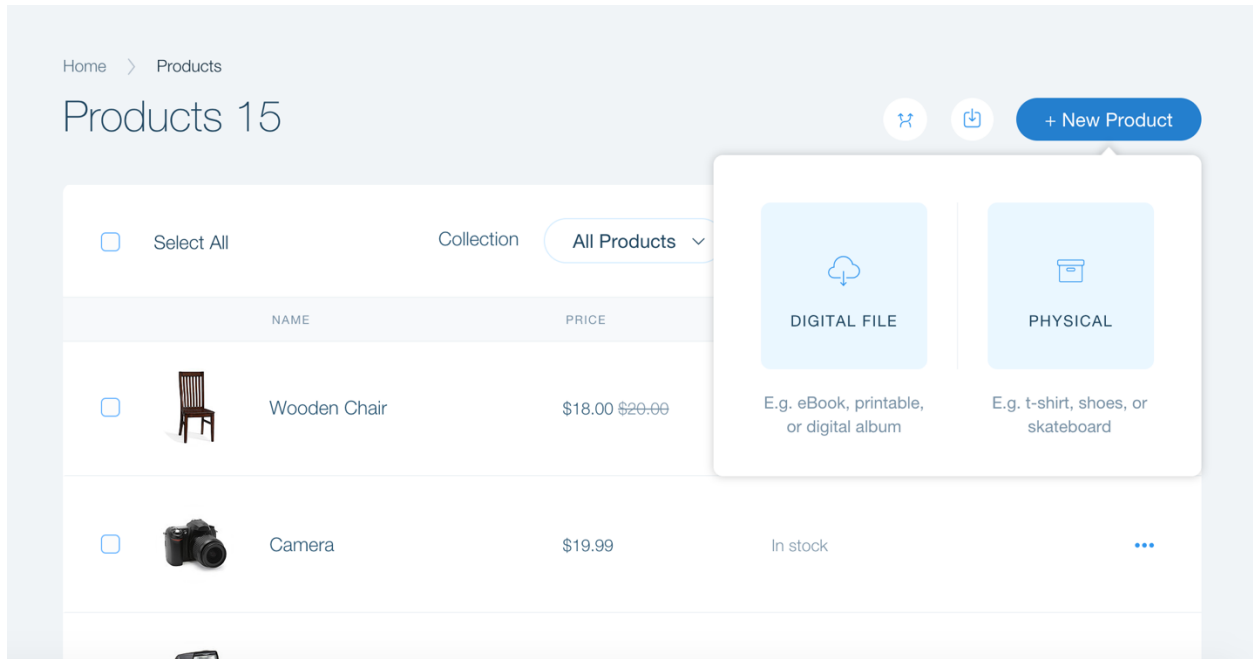
The clerk can choose from a variety of delivery options like Heavy orders, post and express. If the order contains bulky goods like sofa or table, he can select heavy orders. He can select post if it has smaller goods. He also has an option for express delivery in case of emergency orders.



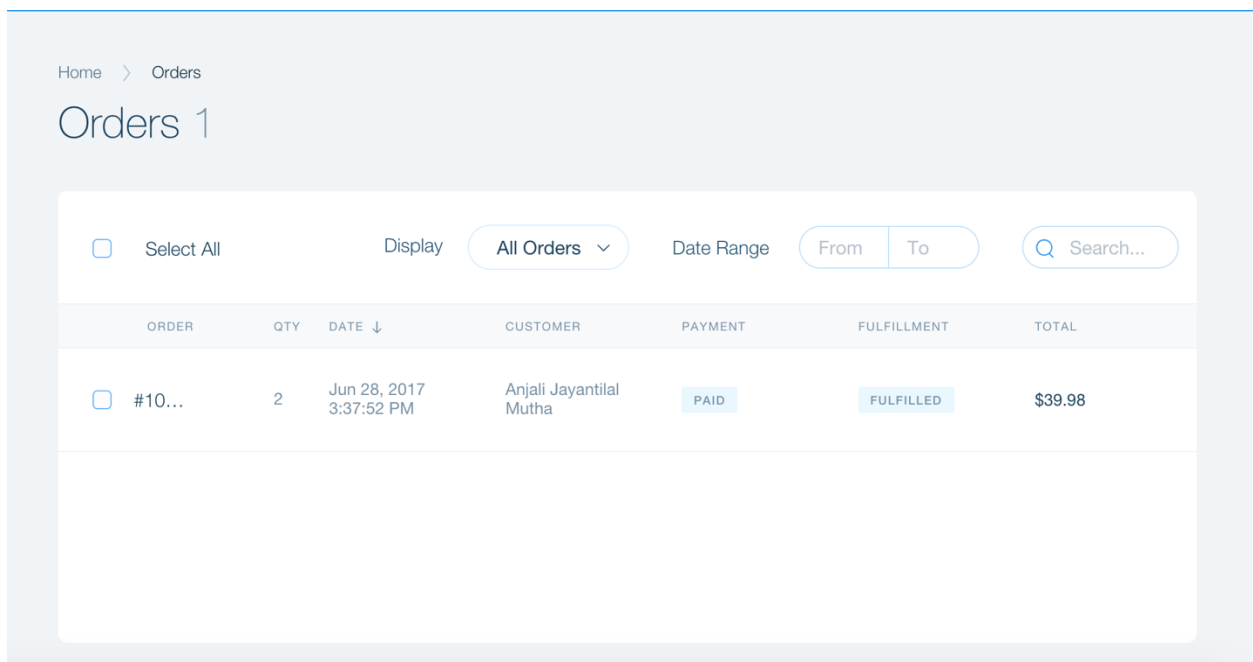
This page would ask the clerk payment methods. He can choose the payment method he wants.



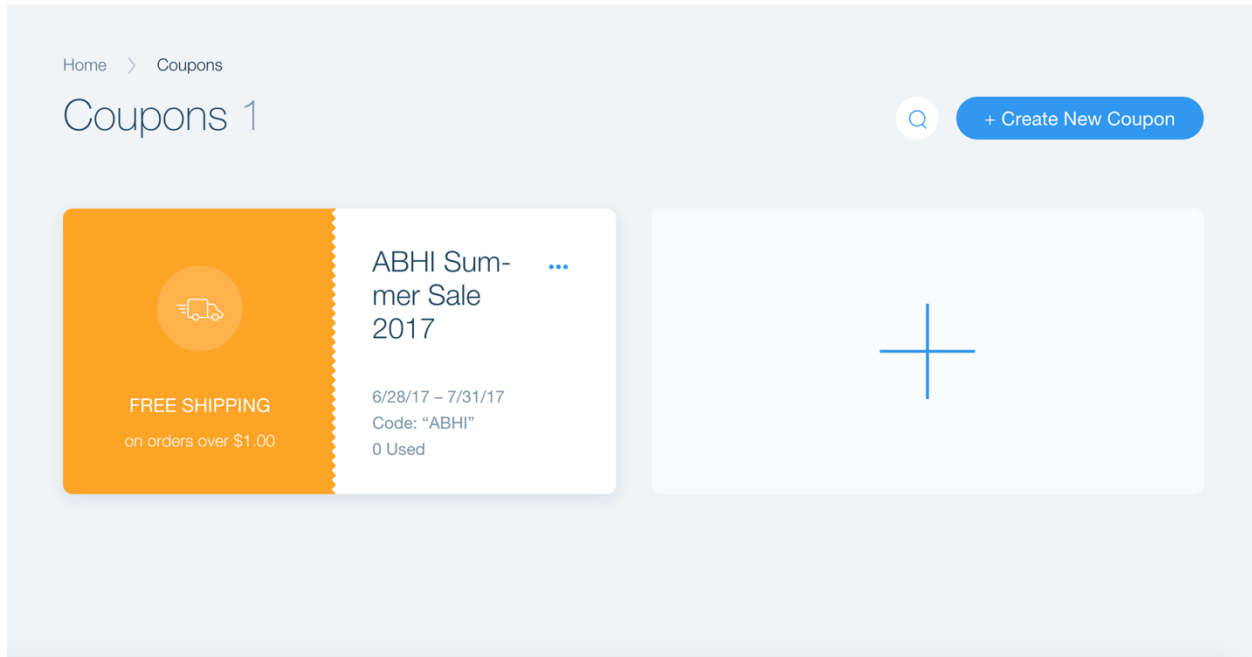
This is the inventory page of the website where clerk can manage all the products. The clerk can even search the products on this page where he can update price and other details on the website. He can also update whether the product is in stock or not.



He can add new product on this inventory page. If it is a digital media (eg. eBook, digital album, etc.) that is sold, then clerk would choose digital file. In case of physical product he may choose Physical as an option.



The clerk can track the orders on this page for the customers. He can check if payment is done or not. He can even check if the product has been delivered or not.



The clerk can create new coupons on this page and add on the website. These coupons provide various offers on the “Target Enterprises.” website.

## **FUTURE SCOPE**

Target Enterprises is a well-known mail order company in Cape Town. Being approached by an international organization for expansion requires target to aggressively update its operations and way of working. For this it is very important for the company to first improve its information management system. In order to achieve this goal, below is a list of all the scope of development for success in future.

Currently the company does the order processing manually, there is no link between customer details and their purchase history, outdated database system and other technologies: dBase 3 systems etc. The recommendations given below can be implemented in the company database in the future for better, accurate and faster information management.

### **Implement a BI solution tool:**

This will help target automate all the manual operations. This will reduce the probability of error. More management oriented reports can be formed. Data can be put to good use and can be used for monitoring data at micro and macro level.

- **Create a website for online ordering:** This will help maintain all the orders and customer profiles in the database. Also the order details and tracking can be done online. The payments can be accepted online. Thus all the data the 5 departments need will be in sync at one place in the database.
- **Use purchase history of consumers for customized promotion:** By using BI tools the purchase patterns of frequent customers can be tracked thus they can be sent customized promotion offers and thus improving consumer relationship.
- **Start marketing on social media platforms:** Most of the target consumers for online shopping use social media platforms. Thus, promotion on social media can help target more customers. Also by using various analytics tools consumer profiles and demographics can also be known to understand the target consumer group.
- **More components can be added to the website:** More components like order tracking for customers, consumer query, new arrivals, etc. can be added to increase visitor footfall on the website.

## **TEAM DYNAMICS**

Being summer break all the teammates were either travelling or working hence it was difficult to meet according to teammate's convenience. As mentioned in the team strategy during the start of the project each team member was assigned specific tasks based on their knowledge of that topic. And every week each team member would update the other member on the work completed and if there were any difficulties faced. If there was a problem all the members would collectively brainstorm on it to find a solution. All the communications were done via Google Drive, emails, calls and text messages. All the monitoring and the documentation were done on Google Drive. This helped us work cohesively as a team.

As it was a 4 weeks long project that needed extensive technical skills we made a road map to work through the project. Each team member would complete their respective milestone every week and this helped us to work on schedule without deviations. Communication was the key factor required in Target Enterprise project. As ultimately it required compilation of the business needs, proposed solutions, creating a database design flow and implementing it on the web application and database created. Except a few minor challenges and delays the whole project went smoothly. All of us made sure that the problems faced were solved jointly. This helped in beneficial exchange of ideas, doubts or errors.

## **CHALLENGES FACED**

Like any project, we too faced a few challenges while working on Target project. The project required thorough knowledge of problem identification, E-R modelling and SQL queries. We had to contemplate a lot on the business problem and requirement identification. Initially, we gave a very generic idea about the problems and suggested solution. But later it was told that problems and solutions had to be specific. For this we then read a lot about these kinds of businesses and the different technologies they used for data and inventory management. Later we were required to create a database and connect it to a web application. Creating a database was a little challenging and making sure the SQL required execute the required results. But as one of the teammate had a very good knowledge of database creation and implementation and the other 2 teammates worked on SQL queries and creating and implementing the web application. Also as the course was intensive it was difficult to match up with the assignment deadlines and doing the project correctly.

## **OVERALL EXPERIENCE**

The Target Enterprise business problem was implementation of all the concepts learnt in theory in the course in a business prototype. This it helped us gain the working knowledge of database processing fundamentals. Also it helped us improve SQL querying. These 2 are one of the most important skills required for a business analyst. Further, as we had to submit a report every week as an update of our work helped us learn how documentation of a project is done. Correct documentation and presentation of the project is as important as writing the write query and creating a robust database model. It was like documenting the each and every module of the project.

The final report which needed compilation and fine-tuning of the previous project checkpoints helped us look at the project as a whole and suggest improvements. It helped us understand the importance of documentation. Also if there was any error while testing the while project we could easily track back the error using the report created. The presentation needed each team member to explain each phase of the Target project. This improved our presentation skills and made us understand how to deliver the key terms and milestones of the project while talking about the project as a whole.

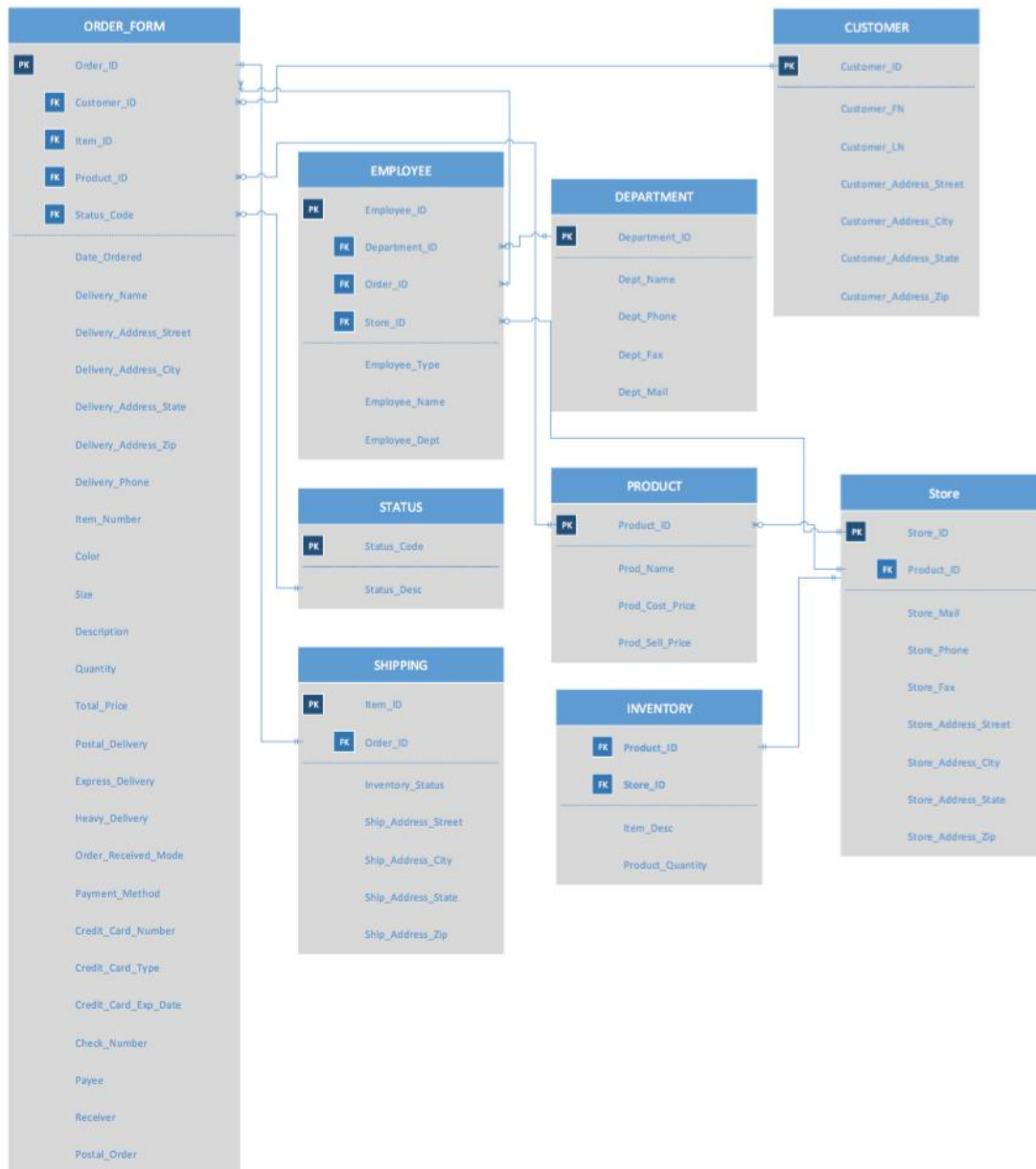
## **CONCLUSION**

The suggested business model will help Target overcome most of the issues faced currently. Not only that it will help them improve the overall working of the company which in turn will save their time and help in business expansion. With the suggested information management system, it will be very easy to create, update and modify the data. Also it will help generate executive summary reports that will help in quick overview of each department and will help concentrate only in areas that need attention. It should overcome all the issues faced by the company right from inventory management, order and dispatch management, data duplication, inadequate reports.

Using the website will let the Target employees access the reports and data seamlessly. This will help target get insights about its business. Thus help them for improvement and expansion of their business in South Africa.

## APPENDICES

### Old Database Design – Version 1



*Screenshots of queries run for various scenarios*

List of Employees

SQLQuery88.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (55)) \* X SQLQuery87.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (54))

Select \* from CUSTOMER

100 %

Results Messages

	Customer_ID	Firstname	Lastname	Phone_Number	Email	Fax	Street	City	State	Zip
1	1	Anjali	Mutha	7147267277	anj@gmail.com	anjfax	State Collg Blvd	Fullerton	CA	92831
2	2	David	Miller	6547575555	david@gmail.com	dav133	Yorba Linda	Fullerton	CA	92831
3	3	Stacy	Hugg	4562132145	stacy@gmail.com	sta789	Nutwood Ave	Pomona	CA	98321
4	4	Bob	Strillex	4562531232	bob@gmail.com	bob123	Lemon Street	Long Beach	CA	98563
5	5	Hunter	Aslen	4569823147	hun@gmail.com	hun4566	East Eve	Long Beach	CA	45621
6	6	Alex	Schinder	7895612312	Alex@gmail.com	Al456	Euclid Ave	Fremont	CA	78954
7	7	Abhi	Rai	4561237899	abhi@gmail.com	Abhi123	Bradford	Brea	CA	78963
8	8	Taylor	Swift	4562139789	taylor@gmail.com	tay4562	Placentia Ave	Platentia	CA	78956
9	9	Kim	Kong	4561237893	kim@gmail.com	kim789	Lemon	Brea	CA	45623
10	10	Sushant	Attri	4561237895	ss@gmail.com	ss123	Mellon	Huntington	CA	78954



## List of Orders in Order Form

SQLQuery88.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (55))\* SQLQuery87.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (54))

Select \* from ORDER\_FORM

100 %

Results Messages

	Order_ID	Customer_ID	Item_ID	Clerk_ID	Date_Ordered	Delivery_Type	Order_Method	Payment_Type	Total_Price	Status_Code	Item_Status
1	1	2	4	5	2017-02-02	Post	Mail	Credit Card	30	1	Dispatched
2	2	2	5	5	2017-03-02	Express	Phone	Check	50	4	Shipped
3	3	3	6	6	2017-03-05	Heavy Orders	Fax	Postal Order	35	1	Dispatched
4	4	3	8	5	2017-05-09	Express	Mail	Check	900	5	Returned
5	5	6	10	6	2017-03-05	Post	Fax	Check	10	4	Shipped
6	6	8	7	5	2016-06-02	Heavy Orders	Phone	Postal Order	900	4	Shipped
7	7	5	4	6	2016-05-05	Post	Mail	Credit Card	15	1	Dispatched
8	8	5	6	6	2017-08-02	Express	Fax	Check	20	1	Dispatched
9	9	10	2	5	2017-09-05	Post	Fax	Check	300	5	Returned

## List of new orders-incoming orders

SQLQuery52.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (52)\* X

```
select * from ORDER_FORM where Status_Code = 1
```

100 %

Results Messages

	Order_ID	Customer_ID	Item_ID	Clerk_ID	Date_Ordered	Delivery_Type	Order_Method	Payment_Type	Total_Price	Status_Code	Item_Status
1	1	2	4	5	2017-02-02	Post	Mail	Credit Card	30	1	Dispatched
2	5	6	10	6	2017-03-05	Post	Fax	Check	10	1	Shipped

## List of item with payment details

SQLQuery52.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (52)\* X

```

Select I.Item_ID, I.Item_Status, OS.Status_Desc, C.Firstname, C.Lastname, C.Street,
C.City, C.State, C.Zip, O.Date_Ordered, O.Delivery_Type, O.Order_Method, O.Payment_Type,
O.Total_Price, I.Category, I.Sub_Category
from ORDER_FORM as O, INVENTORY as I, ORDER_STATUS as OS, CUSTOMER as C
where O.Item_ID = I.Item_ID
and O.Status_Code = OS.Status_Code
and O.Customer_ID = C.Customer_ID

```

100 %

Results Messages

	Item_ID	Item_Status	Status_Desc	Firstname	Lastname	Street	City	State	Zip	Date_Ordered	Delivery_Type	Order_Method	Payment_Type	Total_Price	Category	Sub_Category
1	4	Dispatched	New	David	Miller	Yorba Linda	Fullerton	CA	92831	2017-02-02	Post	Mail	Credit Card	30	Shirt	Checks
2	5	Shipped	Pending	David	Miller	Yorba Linda	Fullerton	CA	92831	2017-03-02	Express	Phone	Check	50	Lipstick	Matt
3	6	Dispatched	Incomplete	Stacy	Hugg	Nutwood Ave	Pomona	CA	98321	2017-03-05	Heavy Orders	Fax	Postal Order	35	Car Mount	Stand
4	8	Returned	Complete	Stacy	Hugg	Nutwood Ave	Pomona	CA	98321	2017-05-09	Express	Mail	Check	900	Battery	Car
5	10	Shipped	New	Alex	Schinder	Euclid Ave	Fremont	CA	78954	2017-03-05	Post	Fax	Check	10	Bottle	Sipper
6	7	Shipped	Pending	Taylor	Swift	Placentia Ave	Placentia	CA	78956	2016-06-02	Heavy Orders	Phone	Postal Order	900	Mobile	Andriod
7	4	Dispatched	Pending	Hunter	Aslen	East Eve	Long Beach	CA	45621	2016-05-05	Post	Mail	Credit Card	15	Shirt	Checks
8	6	Dispatched	Pending	Hunter	Aslen	East Eve	Long Beach	CA	45621	2017-08-02	Express	Fax	Check	20	Car Mount	Stand

SQLQuery53.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (53)\*

```

Select O.Order_ID,O.Customer_ID,I.Item_ID,C.Clerk_ID,O.Date_Ordered,O.Delivery_Type,O.Order_Method,
O.Payment_Type,O.Total_Price,O.Status_Code,O.Item_Status,I.Category,I.Sub_Category,I.Price,I.Color,I.Size,
P.Pmt_Type,P.Pmt_Amt,P.Credit_Card_Number,P.Exp_Date,P.Name_On_Card,P.Check_Number,P.Postal_Order_Number
from DEPARTMENT as D, ORDER FORM as O, CLERK as C, INVENTORY as I, PAYMENT as P
where C.Clerk_ID = O.Clerk_ID
and C.Dept_ID = O.Dept_ID
and O.Item_ID = I.Item_ID
and O.Order_ID = P.Order_ID

```

100 %

Order_ID	Customer_ID	Item_ID	Clerk_ID	Date_Ordered	Delivery_Type	Order_Method	Payment_Type	Total_Price	Status_Code	Item_Status	Category	Sub_Category	Price	Color	Size	Pmt_Type	Pmt_Amt	Credit_Card
1	2	4	5	2017-02-02	Post	Mail	Credit Card	30	1	Dispatched	Shirt	Checks	10	White	40	Credit Card	30	777888999
2	3	6	6	2017-03-05	Heavy Orders	Fax	Postal Order	35	3	Dispatched	Car Mount	Stand	18	Gold	50	Check	35	NULL
3	4	8	5	2017-05-09	Express	Mail	Check	900	4	Returned	Battery	Car	900	Black	90	Check	900	NULL

SQLQuery53.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (53)\*

```

Select O.Order_ID,O.Customer_ID,I.Item_ID,C.Clerk_ID,O.Date_Ordered,O.Delivery_Type,O.Order_Method,
O.Payment_Type,O.Total_Price,O.Status_Code,O.Item_Status,I.Category,I.Sub_Category,I.Price,I.Color,I.Size,
P.Pmt_Type,P.Pmt_Amt,P.Credit_Card_Number,P.Exp_Date,P.Name_On_Card,P.Check_Number,P.Postal_Order_Number
from DEPARTMENT as D, ORDER FORM as O, CLERK as C, INVENTORY as I, PAYMENT as P
where C.Clerk_ID = O.Clerk_ID
and C.Dept_ID = D.Dept_ID
and O.Item_ID = I.Item_ID
and O.Order_ID = P.Order_ID

```

100 %

Results Messages

Order_ID	Customer_ID	Item_ID	Clerk_ID	Date_Ordered	Delivery_Type	Order_Method	Payment_Type	Total_Price	Status_Code	Item_Status	Category	Sub_Category	Price	Color	Size	Pmt_Type	Pmt_Amt	Credit_Card	Exp_Date	Name_On_Card	Check_Number	Postal_Order_Number
1	2	4	5	2017-02-02	Post	Mail	Credit Card	30	1	Dispatched	Shirt	Checks	10	White	40	Credit Card	30	777888999	2018-02-03	David	NULL	NULL
2	3	6	6	2017-03-05	Heavy Orders	Fax	Postal Order	35	3	Dispatched	Car Mount	Stand	18	Gold	50	Check	35	NULL	NULL	Stacy	NULL	741741789
3	4	8	5	2017-05-09	Express	Mail	Check	900	4	Returned	Battery	Car	900	Black	90	Check	900	NULL	NULL	65498721	NULL	

SQLQuery73.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (54) Q4.bt - ABHISHEK-...HEK-PC\Bittu (55)\*

```

select Distinct D.Item_ID,D.Ship Date,S.Status_Desc, O.Item_Status,I.Item Qty Available,I.Item Qty Sold
from DISPATCH as D,ORDER STATUS as S, ORDER FORM as O,INVENTORY as I
where
D.Order_ID = O.Order_ID
and O.Status_Code = S.Status_Code
and O.Item_Status = 'Shipped'
and O.Item_ID = I.Item_ID

```

100 %

Item_ID	Ship Date	Status_Desc	Item_Status	Item_Qty_Available	Item_Qty_Sold
5	2017-03-02	Complete	Shipped	60	12
7	2016-06-02	Complete	Shipped	90	23
10	2017-03-05	Complete	Shipped	80	62

Q5.txt - ABHISHEK-...HEK-PC\Bittu (55))\* ×

```

select I.Item_ID, O.Order_ID, I.Category, I.Sub_Category, I.Price, I.Item_Status, I.Item_Qty_Available, I.Item_Qty_Sold,
O.Date_Ordered
from INVENTORY as I, ORDER_FORM as O
where O.Item_ID = I.Item_ID

```

100 %

	Item_ID	Order_ID	Category	Sub_Category	Price	Item_Status	Item_Qty_Available	Item_Qty_Sold	Date_Ordered
1	4	1	Shirt	Checks	10	Dispatched	100	20	2017-02-02
2	5	2	Lipstick	Matt	15	Shipped	60	12	2017-03-02
3	6	3	Car Mount	Stand	18	Dispatched	50	63	2017-03-05
4	8	4	Battery	Car	900	Returned	50	66	2017-05-09
5	10	5	Bottle	Sipper	8	Shipped	80	62	2017-03-05
6	7	6	Mobile	Andriod	800	Shipped	90	23	2016-06-02
7	4	7	Shirt	Checks	10	Dispatched	100	20	2016-05-05
8	6	8	Car Mount	Stand	18	Dispatched	50	63	2017-08-02

ABHISHEK-PC.Target - dbo.REFUND    ABHISHEK-PC.Tar...- dbo.ORDER\_FORM    SQLQuery75.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (54))    Q6.txt - ABHISHEK-...HEK-PC\Bittu (55))\* ×

```

select Distinct R.Refund_ID, O.Order_ID, R.Refund_Amt, R.Refund_Reason from INVENTORY as I, ORDER_FORM as O, REFUND as R
where O.Order_ID = R.Order_ID
and O.Item_Status = 'Returned'

```

100 %

	Refund_ID	Order_ID	Refund_Amt	Refund_Reason
1	1	4	900	Defective
2	2	9	300	Different Product

ABHISHEK-PC.Target - dbo.REFUND ABHISHEK-PC.Tar...- dbo.ORDER\_FORM SQLQuery75.sql - A...HEK-PC\Bittu (54)) Q7.txt - ABHISHEK-...HEK-PC\Bittu (55))\*

```
Select Category, max(Item_Qty_Sold) as Item_Qty_Sold from INVENTORY group by Category order by Item_Qty_Sold desc
```

100 %

Results Messages

	Category	Item_Qty_Sold
1	Camera	100
2	Jeans	100
3	Mouse	78
4	Battery	66
5	Car Mount	63
6	Bottle	62
7	Chair	40
8	Mobile	23
9	Shirt	20
10	Lipstick	12

## EXECUTED SQL QUERIES

/\* Create Table \*/

```
CREATE TABLE CUSTOMER (
    Customer_ID int NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
    Firstname nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Lastname nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Phone_Number numeric(18, 0) NOT NULL,
    Email nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Fax nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Street nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    City nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    State nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Zip int NOT NULL,
    Constraint CustomerPK PRIMARY KEY (Customer_ID)
);
```

```

CREATE TABLE ORDER_FORM (
    Order_ID    int      NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
    Customer_ID int      NOT NULL,
    Item_ID     int      NOT NULL,
    Clerk_ID    int      NOT NULL,
    Date_Ordered date     NOT NULL,
    Delivery_Type nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Order_Method nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Payment_Type nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Total_Price  int      NOT NULL,
    Status_Code  int      NOT NULL,
    Item_Status  nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,

    Constraint   Order_FormPK Primary Key (Order_ID),
    Constraint   CustomerFK  Foreign key (Customer_ID)
                    References CUSTOMER (Customer_ID)
                    ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                    ON DELETE NO ACTION,
    Constraint   ItemFK      Foreign key (Item_ID)
                    References INVENTORY (Item_ID)
                    ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                    ON DELETE NO ACTION,
    Constraint   ClerkFK     Foreign key (Clerk_ID)
                    References CLERK (Clerk_ID)
                    ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                    ON DELETE NO ACTION,
    Constraint   Order_StatusFK Foreign key (Status_Code)
                    References ORDER_STATUS (Status_Code)
                    ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                    ON DELETE NO ACTION

);

```

```

CREATE TABLE CLERK(
    Clerk_ID  int      NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
    Dept_ID   int      NOT NULL,
    Store_ID  int      NOT NULL,
    Clerk_Type nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Clerk_Name nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,

```

```
Clerk_Dept nvarchar(50) NOT NULL
Constraint ClerkPK Primary Key (Clerk_ID),
Constraint DepartmentFK Foreign key (Dept_ID)
References DEPARTMENT (Dept_ID)
ON UPDATE NO ACTION
ON DELETE NO ACTION,
Constraint StoreFK Foreign key (Store_ID)
References STORE (Store_ID)
ON UPDATE NO ACTION
ON DELETE NO ACTION
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT(
    Dept_ID int NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),

    Dept_Name nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Dept_Phone numeric(18, 0) NOT NULL,
    Dept_Fax nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Dept_Email nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Constraint DepartmentPK Primary Key (Dept_ID)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE DISPATCH(
    Dispatch_ID int NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
    Order_ID int NOT NULL,
    Item_ID int NOT NULL,
    Customer_ID int NOT NULL,
    Ship_Date date NOT NULL,
    Constraint DispatchPK Primary Key (Dispatch_ID),
    Constraint Order_FormFK Foreign key (Order_ID)
References ORDER_FORM (Order_ID)
ON UPDATE NO ACTION
ON DELETE NO ACTION,
Constraint InventoryFK Foreign key (Item_ID)
References INVENTORY (Item_ID)
ON UPDATE NO ACTION
ON DELETE NO ACTION,
```

```
Constraint    CustomerFK  Foreign key (Customer_ID)
                References CUSTOMER (Customer_ID)
                ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                ON DELETE NO ACTION

);
```

```
CREATE TABLE INVENTORY(
    Item_ID      int NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
    Store_ID     int NOT NULL,
    Category     nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Sub_Category nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Price        int NOT NULL,
    Color        nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Size         nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Item_Status  nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Item_Qty_Available int NOT NULL,
    Item_Qty_Sold int NOT NULL,
    Constraint   InventoryPK  Primary Key (Item_ID),
    Constraint   StoreFK     Foreign key (Store_ID)
                References STORE (Store_ID)
                ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                ON DELETE NO ACTION

);
```

```
CREATE TABLE ORDER_STATUS(
    Status_Code int      NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
    Status_Desc nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Constraint  Order_StatusPK  Primary Key (Status_Code)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE PAYMENT(
    Pmt_ID      int      NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
    Order_ID     int      NULL,
    Customer_ID  int      NULL,
    Pmt_Type     nvarchar(50) NULL,
    Pmt_Amt      int      NULL,
    Credit_Card_Number numeric(18, 0) NULL,
    Name_On_Card nvarchar(50) NULL,
    Exp_Date     date      NULL,
    Check_Number numeric(18, 0) NULL,
```



```

Postal_Order_Number numeric(18, 0) NULL,
Constraint      PaymentPK    Primary Key (Pmt_ID),
Constraint      Order_FormFK  Foreign key (Order_ID)
                        References ORDER_FORM (Order_ID)
                        ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                        ON DELETE NO ACTION,
Constraint      CustomerFK    Foreign key (Customer_ID)
                        References CUSTOMER (Customer_ID)
                        ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                        ON DELETE NO ACTION,
Constraint      PaymentFK     Foreign key (Pmt_ID)
                        References PAYMENT (PMT_ID)
                        ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                        ON DELETE NO ACTION
);

```

CREATE TABLE REFUND(

```

Refund_ID      int      NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
Order_ID       int      NOT NULL,
Customer_ID    int      NOT NULL,
Pmt_ID         int      NOT NULL,
Item_ID        int      NOT NULL,
Refund_Amt     int      NOT NULL,
Refund_Reason  nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
Constraint      RefundPK    Primary Key (Refund_ID),
Constraint      Order_FormFK Foreign key (Order_ID)
                        References ORDER_FORM (Order_ID)
                        ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                        ON DELETE NO ACTION,
Constraint      CustomerFK  Foreign key (Customer_ID)
                        References CUSTOMER (Customer_ID)
                        ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                        ON DELETE NO ACTION,
Constraint      PaymentFK   Foreign key (Pmt_ID)
                        References PAYMENT (Pmt_ID)
                        ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                        ON DELETE NO ACTION,
Constraint      InventoryFK Foreign key (Item_ID)

```

```

References INVENTORY (Item_ID)
ON UPDATE NO ACTION
ON DELETE NO ACTION
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE SHIPPING(
    Shipping_ID    int        NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
    Order_ID       int        NOT NULL,
    Ship_Street    nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Ship_City      nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Ship_State     nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Ship_Zip       int        NOT NULL,
    Ship_Date      date       NOT NULL,
    Constraint     ShippingPK  Primary Key (Shipping_ID),
    Constraint     Order_FormFK Foreign key (Order_ID)
                    References ORDER_FORM (Order_ID)
                    ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                    ON DELETE NO ACTION
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE STORE(
    Store_ID       int        NOT NULL, IDENTITY(1,1),
    Item_ID        int        NOT NULL,
    Phone          numeric(18, 0) NOT NULL,
    Fax            nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Email          nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Street         nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    City           nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    State          nvarchar(50) NOT NULL,
    Zip            int        NOT NULL,
    Constraint     StorePK     Primary Key (Store_ID),
    Constraint     InventoryFK Foreign key (Item_ID)
                    References INVENTORY (Item_ID)
                    ON UPDATE NO ACTION
                    ON DELETE NO ACTION
);

```

/\* Insert queries \*/

Insert into CUSTOMER values

(1,'David','Miller',7472678912,'david@gmail.com','dav133','Yorba Linda','Fullerton','CA',92831)

Insert into CUSTOMER values

(1,'Sachin','Nayak',7472678912,'david@gmail.com','sa123','Lemon','Fullerton','CA',92831)

Insert into CUSTOMER values

(1,'Sushant','Attri',7472678912,'david@gmail.com','sus189','Euclid','Brea','CA',92831)

Insert into CUSTOMER values

(1,'Abhishek','Rai',7472678912,'david@gmail.com','abh78','Brandon','Long Beach','CA',92831)

Insert into CUSTOMER values

(1,'Anjie','Gupta',7472678912,'david@gmail.com','anj133','Placentia','Fullerton','CA',92831)

Insert into DEPARTMENT(1,'Marketing',4567891236,'market134','market@target.com')

Insert into DEPARTMENT(2,'Purchasing',7891236123,'pur1134','purchase@target.com')

Insert into DEPARTMENT(3,'Order Processing',7147267277,'order134','order@target.com')

Insert into DEPARTMENT(4,'Accounting',12345678902,'accountt134','account@target.com')

Insert into DEPARTMENT(5,'Dispatching',9876543218,'dispatch134','dispatch@target.com')

Insert into ORDER\_STATUS(1,'New')

Insert into ORDER\_STATUS(2,'Pending')

Insert into ORDER\_STATUS(3,'Incomplete')

Insert into ORDER\_STATUS(4,'Complete')

Insert into ORDER\_STATUS(5,'Cancelled')

Insert into ORDER\_FORM(1,1,2,3,'2017-02-03','Express','Phone','Credit Card',40,1,'Dispatched')

Insert into ORDER\_FORM(2,3,4,5,'2017-05-05','Heavy Order','Mail','Check',40,1,'Shipped')

Insert into ORDER\_FORM(3,4,5,6,'2017-02-03','Express','Fax','Credit Card',40,1,'Dispatched')

Insert into ORDER\_FORM(4,5,6,7,'2017-08-09','Post','Fax','Postal Order',40,1,'Returned')

Insert into ORDER\_FORM(1,5,2,3,'2017-02-03','Express','Phone','Credit Card',40,1,'Returned')

Insert into CLERK(1,2,3,'Dispatch','Balli','Dispatch')

Insert into CLERK(1,2,3,'Marketing','David','Marketing')

Insert into CLERK(1,2,3,'Order Processing','Anjali','Order Processing')

Insert into CLERK(1,2,3,'Purchasing','Sushant','Purchasing')

Insert into CLERK(1,2,3,'Accounting','Sachin','Accounting')

Insert into INVENTORY(1,2,'Camera','DSLR',40,'Black',10,'Shipped',100,90)

Insert into INVENTORY(2,3,'Stand Mount','Car',30,'Red',8,'Returned',120,80)

Insert into INVENTORY(3,4,'Bottle','Sipper',50,'Peach',10,'Shipped',150,50)

Insert into INVENTORY(4,5,'Laptop','Android',60,'Black',10,'Returned',190,30)

Insert into INVENTORY(5,6,'Camera','stand',90,'Black',10,'Dispatched',160,89)

Insert into DISPATCH(1,1,2,3,'2017-01-03')

Insert into DISPATCH(2,3,4,5,'2017-05-03')

Insert into DISPATCH(3,4,5,6,'2016-01-03')

Insert into DISPATCH(4,3,2,3,'2017-09-02')

Insert into DISPATCH(5,1,2,3,'2017-01-03')

Insert into PAYMENT(1,2,1,'Check',50,NULL,NULL,NULL,12376578,65768285)

Insert into PAYMENT(2,2,1,'Postal',60,NULL,NULL,NULL,12346588,65463215)

Insert into PAYMENT(3,2,1,'Check',70,NULL,NULL,NULL,12346588,65463215)

Insert into PAYMENT(4,2,1,'Check',80,NULL,NULL,NULL,12346588,65463215)

Insert into PAYMENT(5,2,1,'Check',50,NULL,NULL,NULL,12346588,65463215)

Insert into REFUND(1,2,5,1,2,40,'Defective')

Insert into REFUND(2,4,4,5,5,60,'Different Product')

Insert into SHIPPING(1,2,'Yorba Linda','Fullerton','CA',92831,'2017-03-12')

Insert into SHIPPING(2,3,'Lemon','Fullerton','CA',92831,'2017-03-12')

Insert into SHIPPING(3,4,'Placentia','Placentia','CA',92831,'2017-03-12')

Insert into SHIPPING(4,4,'Euclid','Brea','CA',92831,'2017-03-12')

Insert into SHIPPING(5,5,'Brandon','Long Beach','CA',92831,'2017-03-12')

Insert into STORE(1,2,1234567896,'abc123','Store1@target.com','Yorba

Linda','Fullerton','CA',92831)

Insert into STORE(2,3,6789612345,'we78','Store2@target.com','Lemon','Brea','CA',92841)

/\* Queries in Scope of the System \*/

```
SELECT Order_ID
       ,Customer_ID
       ,Item_ID
       ,Clerk_ID
       ,Date_Ordered
       ,Delivery_Type
       ,Order_Method
       ,Payment_Type
       ,Total_Price
       ,Status_Code
       ,Item_Status
FROM dbo.ORDER_FORM
where Status_Code = 1
```

```
SELECT * FROM ORDER_FORM
```

```
Select I.Item_ID, I.Item_Status, OS.Status_Desc,C.Firstname, C.Lastname,C.Street,
C.City, C.State, C.Zip, O.Date_Ordered,O.Delivery_Type, O.Order_Method, O.Payment_Type,
O.Total_Price,I.Category, I.Sub_Category
from ORDER_FORM as O, INVENTORY as I, ORDER_STATUS as OS, CUSTOMER as C
where O.Item_ID = I.Item_ID
and O.Status_Code = OS.Status_Code
and O.Customer_ID = C.Customer_ID
```

```
Select
O.Order_ID,O.Customer_ID,I.Item_ID,C.Clerk_ID,O.Date_Ordered,O.Delivery_Type,O.Order_
Method,
O.Payment_Type,O.Total_Price,O.Status_Code,O.Item_Status,I.Category,I.Sub_Category,I.Pric
e,I.Color,I.Size,
P.Pmt_Type,P.Pmt_Amt,P.Credit_Card_Number,P.Exp_Date,P.Name_On_Card,P.Check_Numb
er,P.Postal_Order_Number
from DEPARTMENT as D, ORDER_FORM as O, CLERK as C, INVENTORY as I,
PAYMENT as P
where C.Clerk_ID = O.Clerk_ID
and C.Dept_ID = D.Dept_ID
and O.Item_ID = I.Item_ID
and O.Order_ID = P.Order_ID
```

```
select D.Dispatch_ID,D.Order_ID,D.Item_ID,D.Customer_ID,D.Ship_Date,S.Status_Desc,  
O.Item_Status from DISPATCH as D,ORDER_STATUS as S, ORDER_FORM as O  
where D.Order_ID = O.Order_ID  
and O.Status_Code = S.Status_Code  
and O.Item_Status = 'Shipped'  
select Distinct D.Item_ID,D.Ship_Date,S.Status_Desc,  
O.Item_Status,I.Item_Qty_Available,I.Item_Qty_Sold  
from DISPATCH as D,ORDER_STATUS as S, ORDER_FORM as O,INVENTORY as I  
where  
D.Order_ID = O.Order_ID  
and O.Status_Code = S.Status_Code  
and O.Item_Status = 'Shipped'  
and O.Item_ID = I.Item_ID
```

```
select I.Item_ID,O.Order_ID, I.Category, I.Sub_Category, I.Price, I.Item_Status,  
I.Item_Qty_Available, I.Item_Qty_Sold,  
O.Date_Ordered  
from INVENTORY as I, ORDER_FORM as O  
where O.Item_ID = I.Item_ID
```

```
select Distinct R.Refund_ID,O.Order_ID,R.Refund_Amt,R.Refund_Reason from INVENTORY  
as I, ORDER_FORM as O , REFUND as R  
where O.Order_ID = R.Order_ID  
and O.Item_Status = 'Returned'
```

```
Select Category, max(Item_Qty_Sold) as Item_Qty_Sold from INVENTORY group by Category  
order by Item_Qty_Sold desc
```