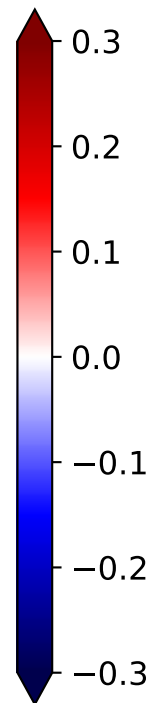


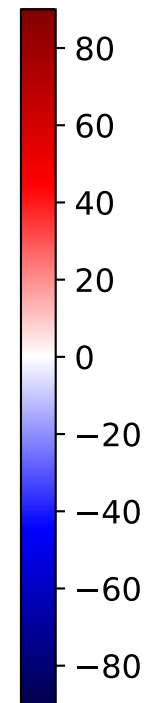
$mWatts/m^2$ **A**

$$\overline{EP}_{\theta > 0^\circ} = -16 \text{ GW}$$

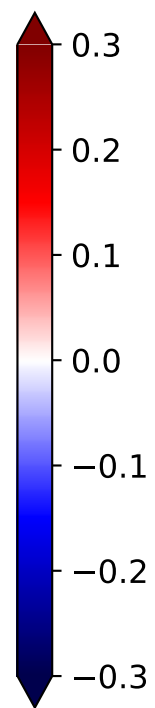
**B**

$$\frac{1}{2}(\nabla \tau + \nabla \tau^T)$$

degrees

 $mWatts/m^2$ **C**

$$\overline{EP}_{\theta < 0^\circ} = -15 \text{ GW}$$

**D**