

Body Mass Index (BMI)

Body Mass Index (BMI) is a measure of body fat based on height and weight.

How to calculate Body Mass Index

Body Mass Index is a simple calculation using a person's height and weight. The formula is $BMI = \text{kg}/\text{m}^2$ where kg is a person's weight in kilograms and m^2 is their height in metres squared.

A BMI of 25.0 or more is overweight, while the healthy range is 18.5 to 24.9. BMI applies to most adults 18-65 years.

Why isn't BMI used for muscle builders, long-distance athletes, pregnant women, the elderly or young children?

BMI is not used for muscle builders, long distance athletes, pregnant women, the elderly or young children. This is because BMI does not take into account whether the weight is carried as muscle or fat, just the number. Those with a higher muscle mass, such as athletes, may have a high BMI but not be at greater health risk. Those with a lower muscle mass, such as children who have not completed their growth or the elderly who may be losing some muscle mass may have a lower BMI. During pregnancy and lactation, a woman's body composition changes, so



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<http://www.diabetes.ca/diabetes-and-you/healthy-living-resources/weight-management/body-mass-index-bmi-calculator>