



*Department of  
Software Engineering*

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## *Documentation of Software Engineering*

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**Presenter**

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## *Outline*

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- Basic Features of a Document
- Guidelines

## *The Basic Features of a Document*

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- **introduction**, which emphasize problem solving.
  - Tutorial **begins with basic function** and **builds** to advanced.
  - document is organized by **modules** which help users identify discrete tasks to learn.
  - document uses **examples** from the user's work place.
  - **overview** helps orient the learner to the task.
  - **icons** help the user see where to click and reinforces the text.
  - **explicit instructions** limit the user's options. (click cancel – *you do not need to create a new worksheet-*)
  - **graphics** shows novice user exactly what to do.
  - **steps** keep the user focused on one task a time, using work place examples.



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## ***GUIDELINES***

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## Guidelines

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1- identify skills you need to teach

2- state objectives as real-world performance:

- Objectives should appear as skills that the user should learn as a result of the tutorial.
- Often objectives sound like “ *in chapter x, you will learn the following skill...*” so tell the user what he or she will learn from the lesson, and put the objectives in measurable terms ex. “ *this lesson will teach you to create a drawing with three colors*”.
- At the review the objectives and direct toward the next lesson.

## Guidelines

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### 3- choose the right type of tutorial

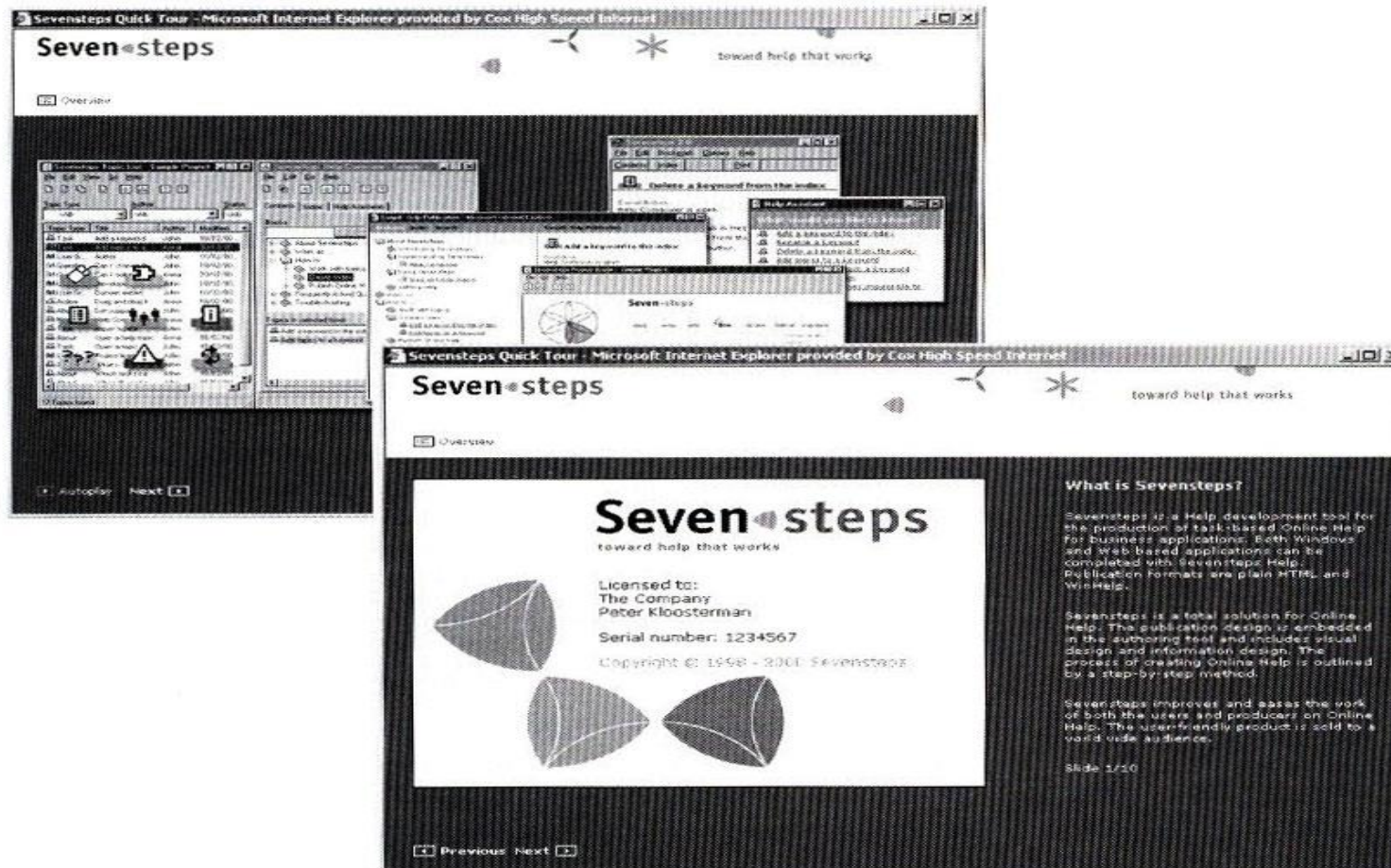
**A) The guided tour:** a guided tour presents an **overview** of the program features to a user unfamiliar with them.

It is an overview of program features that informs and persuades the user as to the usefulness of the program in a low-interaction environment.

It focuses on the **entire program** capabilities and user actions like **main** screens and **useful** commands.

Usually the tour will follow a made-up example with a little user interaction, it tells the **program features** and it also helps **convince** the user of the usefulness of the program.

The online consists of **screens and messages** boxes explaining the prominent features of the program.



**FIGURE 2.5 A Guided Tour of Sevensteps**  
This guided tour emphasizes the essential elements of the program.

## *Guidelines - Definition – Guided Tour*

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**TOURISM** a short journey around a building or place with a person who tells you about what you are seeing or with a pair of headphones on which you can listen to a recorded description of what you are seeing

Thesaurus entry for this meaning of **guided tour**

**COMPUTING** an explanation of how to use a website or a piece of software that you read on a computer screen by clicking on a series of buttons or links

Thesaurus entry for this meaning of **guided tour**



## Guidelines

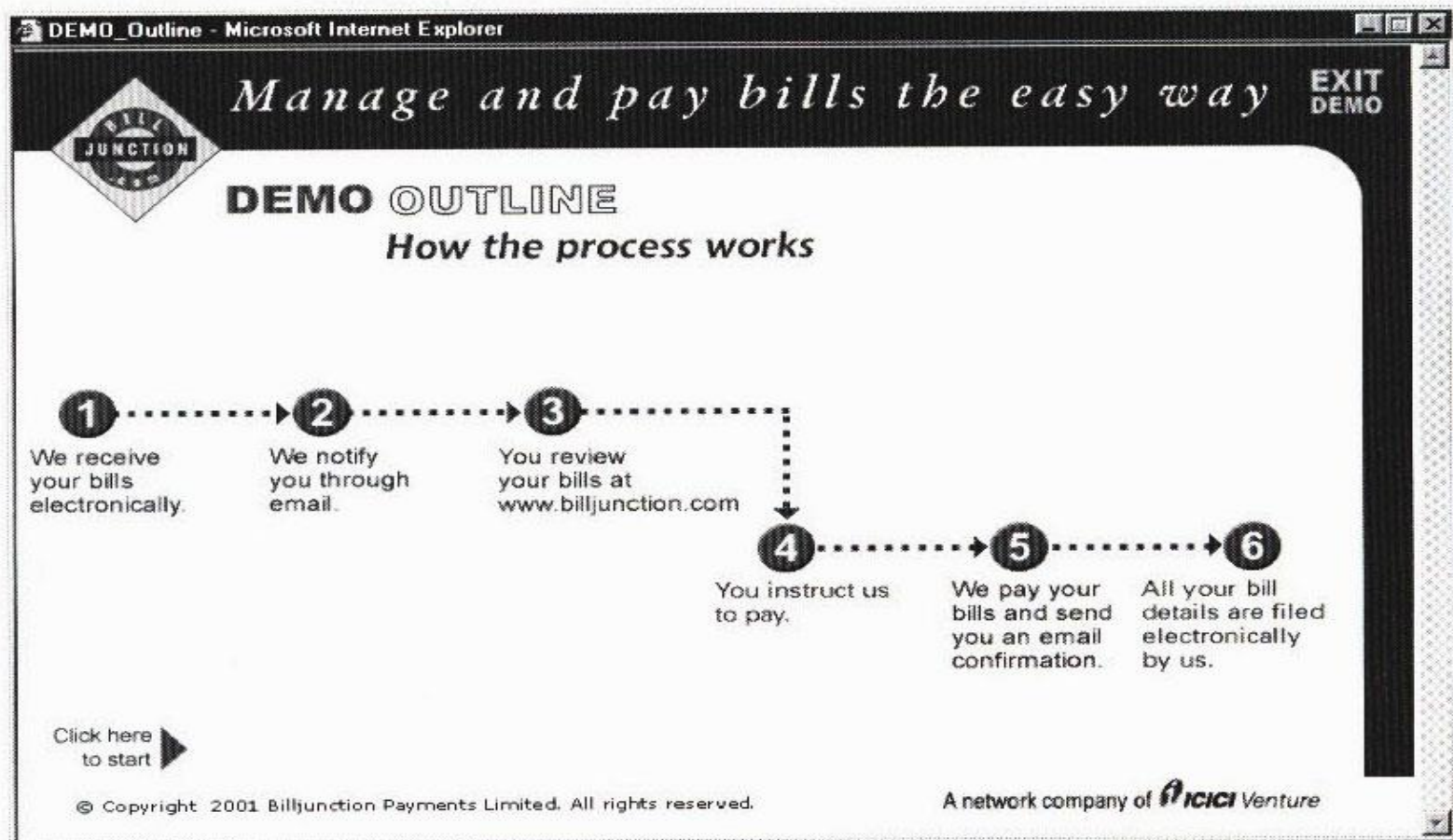
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### B) Demonstration,

specific parts of a program , perhaps for a specific user, usually you use an example of the program, often a limited version of the program.

It is a more focused presentation of a particular program function being performed, which tends to be passively viewed by users. The user will observe passively- no interaction- , like the guide tour, it informs and persuades.

The tutorial instructs the user in starting the program and tells the user what commands to use to perform the demonstrated procedure.



**FIGURE 2.6 An Example of a Tutorial Demonstration**

This demonstration walks the learner through a typical use scenario as a way of acquainting the user with the program.

## Guidelines

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### C) The quick start,

It differs from the previous two forms, it is for **experienced to advanced** users with domain knowledge who want to get going with a program.

It involves significant user **interaction** with the program itself, and **rarely** uses examples.

It is a form of **documentation** that is generally aimed at more advanced users and provides the basic information that one needs to dive into the program and interact with it on their own. This type help users get down to work, **basic and advanced procedures**.

It consists of one page or folded cards that explain how to start the program and list of commands.

## Guidelines

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### D) The guided exploration

This kind of tutorials contain **instructions** for the user to “**try out**” commands which encourage **exploration of the program**.

It contains a **little discussion** to give the users the experience they need. It guides a user through a procedure, but allows for some experimentation on their own.

Usually it takes a form of **short** tutorial manuals, may or may not provide some **scenarios** (examples to follow), may include **objectives and summaries** to give the user **direction** but do not constrain him to learn specific commands.

### L1: Recall, build-up

#### Overview

Model L1 uses a basic structure that displays feedback for each item that you choose by clicking.

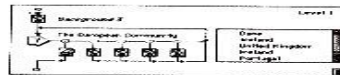
Features of Model L1 include:

- ◆ main topic display with placeholders for labels.
- ◆ supports up to nine labels and three group labels, but you can include any number of clickable items.
- ◆ clicking the mouse button displays the label or group feedback.

#### Try it!

Follow the steps below to try Model L1 and see what it does:

1. **Open the L1 example file.**  
The design window looks like this:



2. **Choose Run from the Try It menu.**  
The presentation window opens, as shown below:



3. **Move the cursor over a country without clicking.**  
Notice that the cursor changes from a pointer to a hand when it's over a country. The hand appears whenever the pointer is over a clickable area.
4. **Click a country.**  
The country is filled with a color corresponding to the key on the right of the screen.
5. **Click one of the colored boxes on the right.**  
All countries in that category are filled with the corresponding color. Click the box again to remove the color.
6. **Click Done.**  
The information is erased from the screen. If you had other content in your file, Authorware would move to the next icon on the timeline.
7. **Press Command-J (Macintosh) or Control-J (Windows) to return to the design window.**

L1: Recall, build-up

5-3

**FIGURE 2.8 Example of a Guided Exploration—Authorware Models**

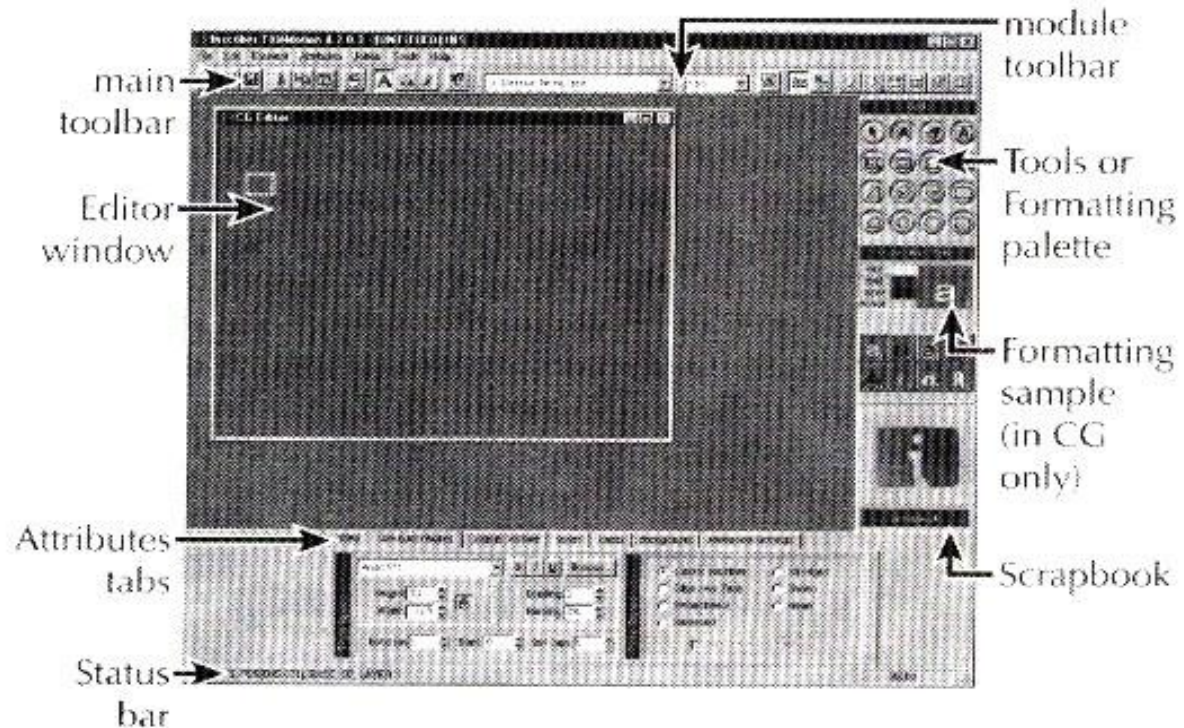
This guided exploration focuses on preset models in the software that the user can “try out.”



## Guidelines

### E) The instruction manual,

The  
TitleMotion  
Screen



## *Guidelines*

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- 4-present skills in a logical, cumulative structure
- 5- Offer highly specific instructions
- 6- give practice and feedback at each skill level



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thank you!