Address Salesforce AI Research

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Computer Science & Engineering (SCSE), NTU

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CURRENT INTERESTS AND PROJECTS THAT I LEAD

- Foundational Large Language Models (LLMs) and Agents
 - Pretraining and instruction tuning:
 - * xGen (code, paper, blog, media, CEO's endorsement)

Impact: xGen is Salesforce's foundational model series, serving as the basis for other in-house LLMs like CodeGen and xGen-MM (multi-modal). It currently powers numerous production use cases in the Sales and Service Clouds.

- Deep Research Agents & Contextual (RAG) LLM:
 - * SFR-DeepResearch (Tech report, tweet)

Impact: SFR-DR-20B, an end-to-end RL-trained agent, achieves **28.7% on Humanity's Last Exam** (text-only) using only web search, browsing, and Python interpreter, surpassing DeepResearch with OpenAI o3 and Kimi Researcher.

* SFR-RAG (code, paper, blog, media, CEO's endorsement)

Impact: SFR-RAG is a 9B LLM that has been instruction-tuned with an emphasis on context-grounded generation and minimizing hallucinations. It empowers Agentforce's RAG-based use cases across various industries, including finance and healthcare.

- * Inference acceleration for long context: GemFilter (code, paper)
- * Context utilization, Hallucination in Summarization, FaithEval-QA, OpenRAG
- LLM judge & generative reward modeling:
 - \ast SFR-Judge (code, paper, blog, media); SFR-Reasoning-Judge (paper, X)

Impact: It empowers Agentforce's LLMs by providing reward feedback at different stages; it is also used in SF's benchmarking efforts.

- * Verification dynamics, JETTS benchmark of judges as test-time evaluators, ReasoningJudgeBench, ContextualJudgeBench
- Domain specific LLMs:
 - * FinDAP (financial LLM) (code, paper, tweet)

Impact: The dataset was downloaded 600+ times in the first week. It aims to empower Agentforce's financial use cases by providing a SoTA finance-specific LLM.

- LLM Reasoning
 - Factual chain of thought (Chain of Knowledge, Verify & Edit)
 - Learning to reason (PRM, Pseudo Feedback)
 - Logical reasoning (FOLIO, P-FOLIO, LogicLLM)
 - In-context learning (LDP, Bi-Align, Analogical Reasoning)
- Multi-modal Models:
 - CodeLLMs: CodeT5, CodeChain, Personalized Distillation, xCodeEval
 - Text + Image: ALBEF, X-InstructBLIP, DiffusionDPO
 - Text + Chart: UniChart, ChartInstruct, ChartQA, ChartQA-Pro, OpenCQA, Chart2Text
- LLM Benchmarking & Survey
 - CRM benchmarks for large, small and agentic LLMs (link, blog, media)
 - Reasoning as format following: StructTest
 - Summarization & QA: InstruSum, DiverseSum, DIVKNOWQA, ContextualBench, SummEdits, RoSE, SWiPE
 - Survey & Recommendation: LLM Reasoning Survey, Critical review of LLM Evaluation,
 Data augmentation, Open- vs. Closed-source LLMs, Limitation of ChatGPT, Multimodal RAG, GPT-3 as Data Annotator, LLM Contamination

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENTS

Sr. Research Director

Feb'25 - present

Salesforce Research, Palo Alto, USA

Leading efforts on Agents & Judges (SFR-DeepResearch, SFR-FARE)

Research Director

Aug'22 - Jan'24

Salesforce Research, Palo Alto, USA

Leading efforts on foundation LLMs & Post-training (xGen, SFR-RAG, SFR-Judge)

Associate Professor (tenured)

Mar'22 - present

Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

Founder of NTU-NLP Group

Senior Manager

Feb'19 - Aug'22

Salesforce AI Research, Singapore

Founding manager of the lab

Assistant Professor

Aug'17 - Feb'22

Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

Research Scientist Jan'14 - Jul'17

Qatar Computing Research Institute, Qatar

Research & Teaching Assistant Aug'06 - Dec'13

University of British Columbia, University of Lethbridge

Research Intern Sep'10 - Nov'10

Microsoft Research

Lecturer Jan'05 - Aug'06

Islamic University of Technology, Bangladesh

EDUCATION

Ph.D. (Computer science)

2008-2014

University of British Columbia (UBC), Vancouver, Canada

"Discourse analysis of asynchronous conversations"

Thesis advisors: Giuseppe Carenini & Raymond T. Ng

Internal committee members: Nando de Freitas (now at Oxford/DeepMind) & Rachel Pottinger External committee members: Carolyn P. Rosé (CMU) & Amanda Stent (Yahoo! Research)

M.Sc. (Computer science)

2006-2008

University of Lethbridge (UofL), Alberta, Canada

"Answer Extraction for Simple and Complex Questions"

Thesis advisor: Yllias Chali

Other committee members: Sajjad Zahir, Howard Cheng & Giuseppe Carenini (external)

B.Sc. (Computer science)

2001-2005

Islamic University of Technology (IUT), Dhaka, Bangladesh CGPA: 4.97/5.00 (2nd in the class)

MAJOR HONORS AND AWARDS

- Presidential Award, Salesforce T&P
 2025 (Only 0.5% employees get this per year)
- Outstanding paper award at EMNLP 2024
- Nominated for NTU College of Engineering (CoE) Young Faculty Award (Research) 2022 (Nominated by SCSE)
- Nominated for Nanyang Research Award (Young Investigator) 2021 2022 (Nominated by SCSE)
- NSERC Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Scholarship¹ (CGS-D) 2010 2012 \$35,000 CAD/Year

¹This award is given only to the top-ranked PhD students across Canada.

- Four Year Fellowship (UBC) 2010 - 2013 \$18,000 CAD/Year
- Faculty of Science Graduate Studies Award (UBC) 2010 - 2013 \$7,200 CAD/Year
- Nominated for MIT Technology Review's Innovators Under 35 (Asia) 2017 2018
- Microsoft Research Excellent Intern, 2010
- Nomination for Governor General Gold Medal for Best MSc. Thesis (UofL), 2008
- David R. Cheriton Scholarship, University of Waterloo, 2008 [Declined]
- FS Chia Ph.D. Scholarship, University of Alberta, 2008 [Declined]
- First class 2nd in BSc, 5th in higher secondary (HSC) & 11th in secondary (SSC) merit lists

KEYNOTES

- 1. "Navigating the Challenges of AI Data: Real-World Dynamics, Synthetic Solutions, and Global Collaboration", The GAIN AI Summit (Round Table), Riyadh, KSA, 12-14 Sep 2024
- 2. "Unleashing the Potential of LLMs through Task and Data Engineering", Taming LLMs workshop @SIGDIAL-23, Prague, Czechia, Sep. 2023
- 3. "Unleashing the Potential of LLMs through Task and Data Engineering", Foundations and Applications of Large-scale AI Models (LLMAI workshop at KDD), Aug. 2023
- 4. "Unleashing the Potential of LLMs through Task and Data Engineering", KAUST Research Conference, Saudi Arabia, Aug. 2023
- 5. "Unleashing the Potential of LLMs through Task and Data Engineering", QCRI LLM Seminer, Doha, Qatar, Sep. 2023
- 6. "Model, Task and Data Engineering for NLP", International Conference on Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval (NLPIR), Dec. 2022

TUTORIALS AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

- 1. NLP+Vis: NLP Meets Visualization, Shafiq Joty, Enamul Haque and Jesse Vig, EMNLP-2023, Oklahoma City, USA. (Slides)
- 2. NLP4Vis: Natural Language Processing for Information Visualization, Enamul Haque and Shafiq Joty, IEEEVis-2022, Oklahoma City, USA. (Slides)
- 3. Discourse Analysis and Its Applications, **Shafiq Joty**, Giuseppe Carenini, Raymond Ng, and Gabriel Murray, **ACL-2019**, Florence, Italy. (Slides)
- 4. Discourse Processing and Its Applications in Text Mining, Shafiq Joty, Giuseppe Carenini, Raymond Ng, and Gabriel Murray, ICDM-2018, Singapore. (Slides)
- 5. NLP for Conversations: Sentiment, Summarization, and Group Dynamics, Gabriel Murray, Shafiq Joty, and Giuseppe Carenini., COLING-2018, Santa Fe, New Mexico. (Slides)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Instructor, Nanyang Technological University (NTU)

2017 - 2022

- Year 2021 2022:
 - (i) Term 1: CZ4045: Natural Language Processing (Lec, Tut); CZ2002: Object Oriented Design & Programming (Tut. & Lab)
 - (ii) Term 2: CE-7455 (PhD level): Deep Learning for NLP (added meta learning and VAEs)
- Year 2020 2021:
 - (i) Term 1: CZ4045: Natural Language Processing (syllabus revised with deep learning) (Lec, Tut); CZ2002: Object Oriented Design & Programming (Tut. & Lab)
 - (ii) Term 2: CE-7455 (PhD level): Deep Learning for NLP (added multilingual NLP)
- Year 2019 2020:
 - (i) Term 1: CZ3005: Artificial Intelligence (Lec, Lab, Tut); CZ1007:Data Structures & Algorithm (Tut. & Lab)
 - (ii) Term 2: CE-7455 (PhD level): Deep Learning for NLP (new offer)
- Year 2018 2019:
 - (i) Term 1: CZ3005: Artificial Intelligence (Lec, Lab, Tut), CZ1007:Data Structures & Algorithm (Tut. & Lab)
 - (ii) Term 2: CZ3005: Artificial Intelligence (Lec, Lab, Tut)
- Year 2017 2018:
 - (i) Term 1: CZ1007:Data Structures & Algorithm (Tutorial & Lab)
 - (ii) Term 2: CZ3005: Artificial Intelligence (Lecture, Lab, & Tutorial)

Teaching Assistant, University of British Columbia

2008-2013

• Courses TAed: Grad NLP, Grad/Ugrad AI, Object Oriented Programming, Intro. to Comp.

Teaching Assistant, University of Lethbridge

2006-2008

• Courses TAed: Introduction to Computers.

Lecturer, Islamic University of Technology

2005-2006

• Courses Taught: Theory of computation, UNIX prog., Systems prog., OOP.

PATENTS

Issued/Published Patents

1. Xuan-Phi Nguyen, **Shafiq Joty**, and Chu Hong Hoi., "Systems and Methods for a Transformer Network With Tree-based Attention For Natural Language Processing", **US 2021/0049236 A1**, US Patent (2021).

- 2. Yifan Gao, Chu Hong Hoi, **Shafiq Joty** and Chien-Sheng Wu., "Systems and Methods for Explicit Memory Tracker with Coarse-To-Fine Reasoning in Conversational Machine Reading", *Patent Nb:* 16/863,999 **US2021/0174023 A1**, US Patent (2021).
- 3. Weishi Wang, **Shafiq Joty**, and Chu Hong Hoi., "Systems and Methods for Response Selection in Multi-Party Conversations with Dynamic Topic Tracking", *Patent Nb:* 17/014,458 **US Patent**, Filing Date: September 8, 2020 (2020).
- 4. Samson Tan and Shafiq Joty., "Systems and Methods for Generating Natural Language Processing Training Samples With Inflectional Perturbations", US 2021/0173872 A1, US Patent (2021).
- 5. Samson Tan and **Shafiq Joty**., "Systems and Methods for Code-Mixing Adversarial Training", *Patent Nb:US20220164547A1* **US Patent**, Filing Date: January 15, 2021 (2021).
- 6. Yue Wang, Chu Hong Hoi, and **Shafiq Joty**., "Unified Vision and Dialogue Transformer with BERT", Patent Nb: 16/929,738 US2021/0232773 A1, US Patent (2021).
- 7. Karan Aggarwal, Swaraj Khadanga, **Shafiq Joty**, Louis Kazaglis, and Jaideep Srivastava, "Computer Architecture For Identifying Sleep Stages", **US 2021/0023331 A1**, US Patent (2021).
- 8. Karan Aggarwal, Swaraj Khadanga, **Shafiq Joty**, and Jaideep Srivastava, "USING CLINICAL NOTES WITH TIME SERIES DATA FOR ICU MANAGEMENT", NTU REF: 2019-374 US Patent, (2020).
- 9. Amrita Saha, **Shafiq Joty**, and Chu Hong Hoi., "Systems and Methods for Numerical Reasoning by a Partially Supervised Numeric Reasoning Module Network", *Patent Nb: 17/162,289* **US Patent**, Filing Date: 01/29/2021 (2021).
- 10. Yue Wang, Weishi Wang, **Shafiq Joty** and Chu Hong Hoi., "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR CODE UNDERSTANDING AND GENERATION", *US20220382527A1* **US patent**, Filing Date: May 18, 2021 (2021).
- 11. Akhilesh Deepak Gotmare, Junnan Li, **Shafiq Joty** and Chu Hong Hoi., "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR SEMANTIC CODE SEARCH", *US8301633B2* **US patent**, Filing Date: May 18, 2021 (2021).
- 12. Guangsen Wang, Samson Tan, **Shafiq Joty**, Gang Wu, Steven (Chu Hong) Hoi., "BotSIM: AN END-TO-END AUTOMATIC EVALUATION FRAMEWORK FOR TASK-ORIENTED DIALOG Systems", 70689.209PV01 **US patent**, Filing Date: Jan 20, 2022 (2022).
- 13. Hailin Chen, Amrita Saha, **Shafiq Joty** and Chu Hong Hoi., "Learning Label Modular Prompts for Text Classification", 70689.220US01 (63/355,476) **US patent**, Filing Date: Jun 17 (2022).
- 14. Hailin Chen, Amrita Saha, **Shafiq Joty** and Chu Hong Hoi., "SYSTEMS AND METH-ODS FOR IN-CONTEXT LEARNING USING SMALL-SCALE LANGUAGE MODELS", *US18316969* **US patent**, Filing Date: May 17 (2023).
- 15. Le Xue, Ning Yu, Dongxu Li, Silvio Savarese, **Shafiq Joty**, Ran Xu, Caiming Xiong, Artemis Panagopoulou, Juan Carlos Niebles and Junnan Li, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR

- MULTI-MODAL LANGUAGE MODELS", US20240370718 US patent, Filing Date: Feb 23 (2024).
- 16. Ye Liu, Rui Meng, Meghana Bhat, Semih Yavuz, **Shafiq Joty**, Caiming Xiong, Yingbo Zhou, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR RETRIEVAL BASED QUESTION ANSWERING USING NEURAL NETWORK MODELS", *US18497395* **US patent**, Filing Date: Oct 30 (2023).
- 17. Wojciech Kryscinski, Alex Fabbri, Caiming Xiong, **Shafiq Joty**, Jason Wu, Divyansh Agarwal, Philippe Laban, "Measuring LLM Ability at Factual Reasoning Through The Lens of Summarization", *US63503701* **US patent**, Filing Date: May 22 (2023).
- 18. Amrita Saha, Hailin Chen, **Shafiq Joty**, Steven Hoi, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR PER-SONALIZED DISTILLATION FOR LARGE LANGUAGE MODELS", *SFDC/P/104883/US/UTL/1* **US patent**, Filing Date: Aug 23 (2023).
- 19. Hung Le, Hailin Chen, Amrita Saha, Akash Gokul, Doyen Sahoo, **Shafiq Joty**, "Systems and methods for iterative code generation with large language models and representative sub-modules", 18424372 **US patent**, Pub Date: 2025/3/27 (2025).

Filed/Pending Patents

- 1. **Shafiq Joty**, Semih Yavuz, Yingbo Zhou, Caiming Xiong, Ye Liu and Rui Meng, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR ENHANCED TEXT RETRIEVAL WITH TRANSFER LEARNING", *US63557220* **US patent**, Filing Date: Feb 23 (2024).
- 2. Alex Fabbri, Philippe Laban, **Shafiq Joty**, Jason Wu, and Divyansh Agarwal, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR DEFENDING AGAINST PROMPT LEAKAGE ATTACKS", *US63635925* **US patent**, Filing Date: Apr 18 (2024).
- 3. Semih Yavuz, **Shafiq Joty**, Yingbo Zhou, Srijan Bansal and Hung-Ting Chen, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR MULTI-DOCUMENT RETRIEVAL-AUGMENTED GENERATION", *US63698423* **US patent**, Filing Date: Sep 24 (2024).
- 4. Xuan Phi Nguyen, **Shafiq Joty**, Austin Xu, Senthil Purushwalkam and Austin Xu, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR A NEURAL NETWORK LANGUAGE MODEL", *US63689485* **US patent**, Filing Date: Aug 30 (2024).
- 5. Austin Xu, **Shafiq Joty** and Peifeng Wang, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR AUTOMATIC EVALUATION OF LARGE LANGUAGE MODEL-GENERATED TEXT", *US63695200* **US** patent, Filing Date: Sep 16 (2024).
- 6. Yifei Ming, **Shafiq Joty**, and Xuan Phi Nguyen and Zhenmei Shi, "SYSTEMS AND METH-ODS FOR ACCELERATING LONG-CONTEXT LANGUAGE MODELS", *US63696226* **US** patent, Filing Date: Sep 16 (2024).
- 7. **Shafiq Joty** and Caiming Xiong and Yingbo Zhou and Semih Yavuz and Tong Niu, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR RETRIEVAL-AUGMENTED GENERATION", *US63700322* **US patent**, Filing Date: Sep 27 (2024).
- 8. **Shafiq Joty** and Senthil Purushwalkam and Yifei Ming, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR EVALUATING AND IMPROVING FAITHFULNESS OF LARGE LANGUAGE MODELS", *US63697909* **US patent**, Filing Date: Sep 30 (2024).

- 9. **Shafiq Joty** and David Wan, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR TRAINING AND EVAL-UATING LONG-FORM SUMMARIZATION", *US63707093* **US patent**, Filing Date: Oct 30 (2024).
- 10. Xuan Phi Nguyen, Yifei Ming, ZIXUAN KE and **Shafiq Joty**, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR A NEURAL NETWORK LANGUAGE MODEL", *US63701382* **US patent**, Filing Date: Sep 30 (2024).
- 11. Tong Niu, **Shafiq Joty**, Yingbo Zhou, Semih Yavuz, Wenting Zhao, Ye Liu, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR QUESTION ANSWERING WITH DIVERSE KNOWLEDGE SOURCES", *US18497395* **US patent**, Filing Date: Sep 25 (2023).
- 12. Kung-Hsiang Huang, Alex Fabbri, **Shafiq Joty**, Jason Wu, Prafulla Kumar Choubey, Philippe Laban, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR EVALUATING SUMMARIZATION MODELS", *US63519201* **US patent**, Filing Date: Aug 23 (2023).
- 13. Wojciech Kryscinski, Alex Fabbri, Caiming Xiong, **Shafiq Joty**, Jason Wu, Divyansh Agarwal, Philippe Laban, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR FACTUAL NATURAL LANGAUGE PROCESSING", *US63503701* **US patent**, Filing Date: Sep 26 (2023).
- 14. Hailin Chen, Amrita Saha, Akash Gokul, Doyen Sahoo, **Shafiq Joty**, Henry Le, "CodeChain: Towards Modular Code Generation Through Chain of Self-revisions with Representative Sub-modules", *US63585865* **US patent**, Filing Date: Sep 27 (2023).
- 15. **Shafiq Joty**, Peifeng Wang, Bert Legrand, Lifu Tu, Sarah Tan, Casey O'Donnell, Jimmy Bowen, "LARGE LANGUAGE MODEL (LLM) BENCHMARKS FOR ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENT (AI) AGENTS USE CASES IN A CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT (CRM) ENVIRONMENT", US19042737 US patent, Filing Date: Jan 31 (2025).
- 16. **Shafiq Joty**, Peifeng Wang, Bert Legrand, Lifu Tu, Sarah Tan, Casey O'Donnell, Jimmy Bowen, "LARGE LANGUAGE MODEL (LLM) BENCHMARK FOR CUSTOMER RE-LATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT (CRM)", *US19042920* **US patent**, Filing Date: Jan 31 (2025).
- 17. Yue Wang, Weishi Wang, **Shafiq Joty** and Chu Hong Hoi., "Retrieval-Augmented Patch Generation with CodeT5 for Automatic Program Repair", 70689.220US01 (63/189,857) **US** patent, Filing Date: Jul 19, 2022 (2022).
- 18. DING Bosheng, LIU Linlin, BING Lidong, NGUYEN Hai Thien, **Joty Shafiq**, MIAO Chunyan, Si LUO., "Method And Apparatus For Training A Text Tagging Model", 202011075457.0. (NTU Ref: 2021-023) Chinese patent, Filing Date: 9 October (2021).
- 19. Yingzhu Zhao, Chongjia Ni, Cheung-Chi Leung, **Shafiq Joty**, Eng Siong, and Bin Ma, "Speech Recognition System, Method, Apparatus And Device.", *NTU Ref: 2021-077-01-CN* **Chinese patent**, Filing Date: 22 February (2021).
- 20. DING Bosheng, LIU Linlin, BING Lidong, **Joty Shafiq**, MIAO Chunyan, Si LUO., "Data Augmentation Method, Named Recognition Method, Equipment and Electronic Device", (NTU Ref: 2021-520) Chinese patent, Filing Date: 15 January (2022).

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL PAPERS

- * Indicates co-lead author;
- ** Most of the codes of my papers can be found in the NTU-NLP group page

• NLP/LLM/VLM

- 1. Kung-Hsiang Huang, Hou Chan, Yi Fung, Haoyi Qiu, Mingyang Zhou, **Shafiq Joty**, Shih-Fu Chang, and Heng Ji, "From Pixels to Insights: A Survey on Automatic Chart Understanding in the Era of Large Foundation Models", *IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering* x:x, (TKDE) (Dec, 2024).
- Ansong Ni, Pengcheng Yin, Yilun Zhao, Martin Riddell, Troy Feng, Rui Shen, Stephen Yin, Ye Liu, Semih Yavuz, Caiming Xiong, Shafiq Joty, Yingbo Zhou, Dragomir Radev, and Arman Cohan., "L2CEval: Evaluating Language-to-Code Generation Capabilities of Large Language Models", In Transactions of ACL (TACL), (2024).
- 3. Lingzhi Wang, **Shafiq Joty**, Wei Gao, Xingshan Zeng, and Kam-Fai Wong, "Improving conversational recommender system via contextual and time-aware modeling with less domain-specific knowledge", *IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering* **x:x**, (TKDE) (Dec, 2024).
- 4. Tasnim Mohiuddin and **Shafiq Joty**, "Unsupervised Word Translation with Adversarial Autoencoder", Computational Linguistics 46:2, (presented at ACL-2020) (Jun, 2020).
- Shafiq Joty and Tasnim Mohiuddin, "Modeling Speech Acts in Asynchronous Conversations: A Neural-CRF Approach.", Computational Linguistics (Special Issue on Language in Social Media) 44:4, 859 - 894 (2018).
- Shafiq Joty, Francisco Guzmán, Lluís Màrquez, and Preslav Nakov., "Discourse Structure in Machine Translation Evaluation.", Computational Linguistics. 43:4, 683–722 (Dec, 2017).
- Shafiq Joty, Nadir Durrani, Hassan Sajjad, and Ahmed Abdelali., "Domain Adaptation Using Neural Network Joint Model.", Journal of Computer Speech and Language (Special Issue on Deep Learning for Machine Translation). 45:C; csl.2016.12.006, 161–179 (Sep, 2017).
- 8. Francisco Guzmán, **Shafiq Joty**, Lluís Màrquez, and Preslav Nakov., "Machine Translation Evaluation with Neural Networks.", Journal of Computer Speech and Language (Special Issue on Deep Learning for Machine Translation). **45:C**; csl.2016.12.005, 180–200 (Sep. 2017).
- 9. Shafiq Joty, Giuseppe Carenini and Raymond Ng, "CODRA: A Novel Discriminative Framework for Rhetorical Analysis.", Computational Linguistics. 41:3, 385–435, MIT press (2015).
- 10. **Shafiq Joty**, Giuseppe Carenini and Raymond Ng, "Topic Segmentation and Labeling in Asynchronous Conversations.", *Journal of AI Research.* 47, 521-573 (2013).
- Yllias Chali*, Sadid Hasan* and Shafiq Joty*, "Improving graph-based random walks for complex question answering using syntactic, shallow semantic and extended string subsequence kernels.", Information Processing and Management. 47:6, 843–855, Elsevier (2011).

12. Yllias Chali*, **Shafiq Joty*** and Sadid Hasan, "Complex Question Answering: Unsupervised Learning Approaches and Experiments.", *Journal of AI Research.* **35**, 1-47 (2009). (I was a co-lead author of this paper.)

• Interdisciplinary

- 1. Dhakshenya Ardhithy Dhinagaran, Laura Martinengo, Moon-Ho Ringo Ho, **Shafiq Joty**, Tobias Kowatsch, Rifat Atun, Lorainne Tudor Car, "Designing, developing, evaluating, and Implementing a Smartphone-delivered, rule-based COnVERsational agent (DISCOVER): a conceptual framework.", *JMIR mHealth and uHealth.* **35**, 1-38 (2022).
- Althaf Marsoof, Andrés Luco, Harry Tan, and Shafiq Joty, "Content-filtering AI systems-limitations, challenges and regulatory approaches.", Information Communications Technology Law. 35, 1-38 (2022).
- 3. Hui Li, Mengting Xu, Sourav Bhowmick, **Shafiq Joty**, Changsheng Sun, and Jiangtao Cui, "PIANO: Influence Maximization Meets Deep Reinforcement Learning", *IEEE Transactions on Computational Social Systems*, (IEEE TCSS) (Apr. 2022).
- 4. Xiangxi Shi, Jianfei Cai, Jiuxiang Gu, and **Shafiq Joty**., "Video Captioning with Boundary-Aware Hierarchical Language Decoding and Joint Video Prediction", *Neuro-computing* **417**, 347-356 (Dec, 2020).
- Jing Ma, Wei Gao, Shafiq Joty, and Kam-Fai Wong, "An Attention-based Rumor Detection Model with Tree-structured Recursive Neural Networks", ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology (TIST) 11:04, (42) (2020).
- Lorainne Car, Dhakshenya Dhinagaran, Bhone Kyaw, Tobias Kowatsch, Shafiq Joty, Yin Theng, and Rifat Atun, "Conversational agents in healthcare: a scoping review and conceptual analysis", Journal of Medical Internet Research (JMIR) 22:8, (Aug, 2020).
- Aarti Sathyanarayana, Shafiq Joty, Luis Fernandez-Luque, Ferda Offi, Jaideep Srivastava, Ahmed Elmagarmid, Shahrad Taheri, and Teresa Arora., "Sleep Quality Prediction From Wearable Data Using Deep Learning", JMIR Mhealth Uhealth (JMU) (4(4):e125), JMIR (2016).

PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCE PAPERS [BY YEAR]

- 1. Jiayu Wang, Yifei Ming, Zixuan Ke, Caiming Xiong, **Shafiq Joty**, Aws Albarghouthi, and Frederic Sala., "Beyond Accuracy: Dissecting Mathematical Reasoning for LLMs Under Reinforcement Learning.", In 2025 Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS'25), San Diego, USA (2025).
- 2. Yuxin Chen, Yiran Zhao, Yang Zhang, Kenji Kawaguchi An Zhang, **Shafiq Joty**, Junnan Li, Tat-Seng Chua, Michael Qizhe, and Wenxuan Zhang., "The Emergence of Abstract Thought in Large Language Models Beyond Any Language.", In 2025 Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS'25), San Diego, USA (2025).

^{*} Indicates co-lead author;

^{**} Most of the codes of my papers can be found in the NTU-NLP group page

- 3. Peifeng Wang, Austin Xu, Yilun Zhou, Caiming Xong, and **Shafiq Joty**., "Direct Judgement Preference Optimization", In Proceedings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-2025), Suzhou, China (2025).
- 4. Zixuan Ke, Yifei Ming, Xuan-Phi Nguyen, Caiming Xiong, and **Shafiq Joty**., "Demystifying Domain-adaptive Post-training for Financial LLMs", In Proceedings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-2025), Suzhou, China (2025).
- 5. Ridwan Mahbub, Mohammed Saidul, Mir Tafseer, Md Tahmid, Mizanur Rahman, **Shafiq Joty**, and Enamul Hoque.., "From Charts to Fair Narratives: Uncovering and Mitigating Geo-Economic Biases in Chart-to-Text", In Proceedings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-2025), Suzhou, China (2025).
- 6. Mizanur Rahman, Md Tahmid, **Shafiq Joty**, and Enamul Hoque., "Text2Vis: A Challenging and Diverse Benchmark for Generating Multimodal Visualizations from Text", *In Proceedings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing* (EMNLP-2025), Suzhou, China (2025).
- 7. Amirhossein Abaskohi, Raymond Li, Chuyuan Li, **Shafiq Joty**, and Giuseppe Carenini., "CEMTM: Contextual Embedding-based Multimodal Topic Modeling", *In Proceedings of the 2025 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing* (EMNLP-2025), Suzhou, China (2025).
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- Francisco Guzmán, Shafiq Joty, Lluís Màrquez, Alessandro Moschitti, Preslav Nakov and Massimo Nicosia., "Learning to Differentiate Better from Worse Translations.", In Proceedings of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-2014), pages 214-220, Doha, Qatar (2014).
- 3. Iman Saleh, Alessandro Moschitti, Preslav Nakov, Lluís Màrquez and **Shafiq Joty**., "Semantic Kernels for Semantic Parsing.", In Proceedings of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-2014), pages 436-442, Doha, Qatar (2014).
- Francisco Guzmán, Shafiq Joty, Lluís Màrquez, and Preslav Nakov., "Using Discourse Structure Improves Machine Translation Evaluation.", In Proceedings of the 52nd annual meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL-2014), pages 687-698, Baltimore, USA (2014).
- 5. Iman Saleh, **Shafiq Joty**, Lluís Màrquez, Alessandro Moschitti, Preslav Nakov, Scott Cyphers and Jim Glass., "A Study of Using Syntactic and Semantic Structures for Concept Segmentation and Labeling.", In Proceedings of the 25th International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING-2014), pages 193-202, Dublin, Ireland (2014).

- 1. Shafiq Joty, Giuseppe Carenini, Raymond Ng and Yashar Mehdad., "Combining Intra- and Multi-sentential Rhetorical Parsing for Document-level Discourse Analysis.", In Proceedings of the 51st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics. (ACL-2013), pages 486-496, Sofia, Bulgaria (2013).
- 2. Yashar Mehdad, Giuseppe Carenini, Raymond Ng and **Shafiq Joty**., "Towards Topic Labeling with Phrase Entailment and Aggregation.", In Proceedings of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies. (NAACL-2013), pages 179-189, Atlanta, USA (2013).
- 3. Maryam Tavafi, Yashar Mehdad, **Shafiq Joty**, Giuseppe Carenini, Raymond Ng., "Dialogue Act Recognition in Synchronous and Asynchronous Conversations.", In Proceedings of the 14th Annual Meeting of the Special Interest Group on Discourse and Dialogue. (SIGDIAL-2013), pages 117-121, Metz, France. (2013).

2012

1. Shafiq Joty, Giuseppe Carenini and Raymond Ng., "A Novel Discriminative Framework for Sentence-Level Discourse Analysis.", In Proceedings of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing and the Conference on Natural Language Learning. (EMNLP-2012), pages 904-915, Jeju, Korea (2012).

- 1. Shafiq Joty, Giuseppe Carenini and Chin-Yew Lin., "Unsupervised Modeling of Dialog Acts in Asynchronous Conversations.", In Proceedings of the twenty second International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence. (IJCAI-2011), pages 1807-1813, Barcelona, Spain (2011).
- 2. Shafiq Joty, Giuseppe Carenini, Gabriel Murray and Raymond Ng., "Supervised Topic Segmentation of Email Conversations.", In Fifth International AAAI Conference on Weblogs and Social Media. (ICWSM-2011), pages 530-533, Barcelona, Spain (2011).

3. Nicholas FitzGerald, Giuseppe Carenini, Gabriel Murray and **Shafiq Joty**., "Exploiting Conversational Features to Detect High-Quality Blog Comments.", In Proceedings of the Canadian Conference on Artificial Intelligence (CAI-2011), pages 122-127, St. Johns, Newfoundland (2011).

2010

1. Shafiq Joty, Giuseppe Carenini, Gabriel Murray and Raymond Ng., "Exploiting Conversation Structure in Unsupervised Topic Segmentation for Emails.", In Proceedings of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing and the Conference on Natural Language Learning. (EMNLP-2010), pages 388-398, Massachusetts, USA. (2010).

2009

- Yllias Chali, Sadid Hasan and Shafiq Joty., "Do Automatic Annotation Techniques Have Any Impact on Supervised Complex Question Answering?", In Proceedings of the ACL-IJCNLP 2009 Conference. (ACL-2009), pages 329-332, Suntec, Singapore. (2009).
- Yllias Chali, Sadid Hasan and Shafiq Joty., "A SVM-Based Ensemble Approach to Multi-Document Summarization.", In Proceedings of the 22nd Canadian Conference on Artificial Intelligence (CAI-2009), pages 329-332, Kelowna, Canada. (2009).
- 3. Yllias Chali, Sadid Hasan and **Shafiq Joty**., "Supervised Approaches to Complex Question Answering.", In Proceedings of Conference of the Pacific Association for Computational Linguistics (PACLING-2009), pages 121-126, Sapporo, Japan. (2009).

- 1. Yllias Chali and **Shafiq Joty**., "Selecting Sentences for Answering Complex Questions.", In Proceedings of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-2008), pages 304-313, Hawaii, USA. (2008). (I was a co-lead author.)
- Yllias Chali and Shafiq Joty., "Improving the Performance of the Random Walk Model for Answering Complex Questions.", In Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies (ACL-2008), pages 9-12, OH, USA. (2008). (I was a co-lead author.)
- 3. Yllias Chali and **Shafiq Joty**., "Exploiting Syntactic and Shallow Semantic Kernels to Improve Random Walks for Complex Question Answering.", In Proceedings of the 20th IEEE Int'l Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence (ICTAI-2008), pages 123-130, OH, USA. (2008). (I was a co-lead author.)
- 4. Yllias Chali and **Shafiq Joty**., "Answering Complex Questions Using Query-focused Summarization Technique.", In Proceedings of the 20th IEEE Int'l Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence (ICTAI-2008), pages 131-134, OH, USA. (2008). (I was a co-lead author.)
- 5. Yllias Chali and **Shafiq Joty**., "Unsupervised Approach for Selecting Sentences in Querybased Summarization.", In Proceedings of the 21st FLAIRS conference (FLAIRS-2007), pages 47-52, Florida, USA. (2008). (I was a co-lead author.)
- Gabriel Murray, Shafiq Joty, Giuseppe Carenini and Raymond Ng., "The University of British Columbia at TAC 2008.", n Proceedings of the Text Analysis Conference (TAC-2008), Rochester, USA. (2008).

7. Yllias Chali and Shafiq Joty and Sadid-Al-Hasan., "UofL at TAC 2008 Update Summarization and Question Answering.", In Proceedings of the Text Analysis Conference (TAC-2008), Rochester, USA. (2008).

2007

- Yllias Chali and Shafiq Joty., "University of Lethbridge's Participation in DUC-2007 Main Task.", In Proceedings of the Document Understanding Conference (DUC-2007), Rochester, USA. (2007). (I was a co-lead author.)
- 2. Yllias Chali and **Shafiq Joty**., "University of Lethbridge's Participation in TREC-2007 Main Task.", In Proceedings of the Sixteenth Text REtrieval Conference (TREC-2007), Gaithersburg, USA. (2007). (I was a co-lead author.)
- 3. Shafiq Joty and Sadid Hasan., "Advances in Focused Retrieval: A General Review.", In Proceedings of the 10th IEEE International Conference on Computer and Information Technology (ICCIT-2007), pages 1-5, Dhaka, Bangladesh. (2007).

PEER-REVIEWED WORKSHOP PAPERS

- 1. Nafise Sadat Moosavi, Angela Fan, Vered Shwartz, Goran Glavas, **Shafiq Joty**, Alex Wang, and Thomas Wolf., "Proceedings of SustaiNLP: Workshop on Simple and Efficient Natural Language Processing", In Proceedings of SustaiNLP Workshop (EMNLP'20 SustaiNLP Workshop), Online (2020).
- Dat Nguyen, Shafiq Joty, Basma Boussaha, and Maarten de Rijke., "Thread Reconstruction in Conversational Data using Neural Coherence Models.", In Proceedings of the Neu-IR 2017 SIGIR Workshop on Neural Information Retrieval (NeuIR'17), Tokyo, Japan (2017).
- 3. Alberto Barrón-Cedeño, Giovanni Da San Martino, **Shafiq Joty**, Alessandro Moschitti, Fahad Al-Obaidli, Salvatore Romeo, Kateryna Tymoshenko and Antonio Uva., "ConvKN at SemEval-2016 Task 3: Answer and Question Selection for Question Answering on Arabic and English Fora.", In Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation. (SemEval 2016), San Diego, USA (2016). (2nd place in both English & Arabic subtasks of Task 3)
- 4. Giovanni Da San Martino, Alberto Barrón-Cedeño, Salvatore Romeo, Alessandro Moschitti, Shafiq Joty, Fahad Al-Obaidli, Kateryna Tymoshenko, Antonio Uva and Daniele Bonadiman., "Addressing Community Question Answering in English and Arabic.", In Second WebQA workshop. (SIGIR-WebQA 2016), Pisa, Italy (2016).
- 5. Dat Tien Nguyen, **Shafiq Joty**, Muhammad Imran, Hassan Sajjad, and Prasenjit Mitra., "Applications of Online Deep Learning for Crisis Response Using Social Media Information.", In the 4th International Workshop on Social Web for Disaster Management (co-located with CIKM 2016), (**SWDM 2016**), Indianapolis, USA (2016).
- 6. Massimo Nicosia, Simone Filice, Alberto Barrón-Cedeño, Iman Saleh, Hamdy Mubarak, Wei Gao, Preslav Nakov, Giovanni Da San Martino, Alessandro Moschitti, Kareem Darwish, Lluís Màrquez, Shafiq Joty and Walid Magdy., "QCRI: Answer Selection for Community Question Answering Experiments for Arabic and English.", In Proceedings of the 9th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation. (SemEval-2015), pages 203-209, Denver, USA (2015). (Winner in Arabic and 3rd place in English subtask of Task 3)

- 7. Shafiq Joty, Francisco Guzman, Lluis Marquez and Preslav Nakov., "DiscoTK: Using Discourse Structure for Machine Translation Evaluation.", In Proceedings of the Ninth Workshop on Statistical Machine Translation (WMT-2014), pages 402-408, Baltimore, USA (2014). (Winner of the metric task.)
- 8. Enamul Hoque, Giuseppe Carenini and Shafiq Joty., "Interactive Exploration of Asynchronous Conversations: Applying a User-centered Approach to Design a Visual Text Analytic System.", In Proceedings of the Workshop on Interactive Language Learning, Visualization, and Interfaces (ILLVI-2014), pages 45-52, Baltimore, USA. (2014).
- 9. Wei Jin, Shafiq Joty, Giuseppe Carenini and Raymond Ng., "Detecting Informative Blog Comments using Tree Structured Conditional Random Fields.", The Pacific Northwest Regional NLP Workshop (NWNLP-2012), Microsoft Research, Redmond, USA. (2012).
- 10. **Shafiq Joty**, Giuseppe Carenini, Gabriel Murray and Raymond Ng., "Finding Topics in Emails: Is LDA enough?", NIPS-2009 workshop on applications for topic models: text and beyond. (NIPS-2009), Whistler, Canada (2009).
- 11. Yllias Chali and **Shafiq Joty**., "Word Sense Disambiguation Using Lexical Cohesion.", In Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Semantic Evaluations (SemEval-2007), pages 476-479, Prague, Czech Republic. (2007).

RESEARCH GRANTS

- 1. Language Model Adaptation for Low-Resource Languages and Dialects., "Ministry of Education (MOE) Tier-2", 713,000 SGD (Feb, 2023 Feb, 2026).
- 2. NLP for WHO's Workforce Intelligence., "WHO International", 375,000 USD (Dec, 2021 Oct, 2022).
- 3. Trustworthy and Explainable AI: Text Data Augmentation, Multi-Lingual NLP Generation., "AISG2-PhD-2021-01-001", 480,000 SGD (Jan, 2021 Sep, 2025).
- 4. Inference Capable Natural Language Generation for Conversational AI., "AI.SG 100ER", 400,000 SGD (Sep, 2021 Aug, 2023).
- 5. Zero-shot and few-shot learning for NER with/without a small In-domain KB., "Alibaba-NTU Singapore Joint Research Institute", 136,104 SGD (Nov, 2020 Nov, 2021).
- 6. AI-supported collaborative activity design., "AI.SG 100 Experiments", 180,665.76 SGD (Apr, 2020 Sep, 2021).
- 7. Customised Tamil-English Translation Engine., "Joint Project with A-star", 149,400 SGD (Sep, 2019 Apr, 2021).
- 8. Knowledge Graph Mining for Educational Domain., "Delta-NTU-NRF", 199,964 SGD (Jan, 2020 Dec, 2021).
- 9. Language Understanding and Generation with Deep Neural Networks., "Start Up-Grant (NTU, Singapore)", 200,000 SGD (Jul, 2017 Jul, 2020).

- 10. Multilingual Language Processing Using Generative Adversarial Autoencoders., "Tier-1 program (NTU, Singapore)", 100,000 SGD (Mar, 2018 Aug, 2019).
- 11. A Malay-English Translation System., "SCSE demo fund (NTU, Singapore)", (Jan, 2018 Jun, 2018).

INVITED TALKS

- 1. "Unleashing the Potential of LLMs through Task and Data Engineering", University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Clara, CA, USA, Jun. 2024
- 2. "Unleashing the Potential of LLMs through Task and Data Engineering", VISA Research, Foster City, CA, USA, Nov. 2023
- 3. "Novel Data and Task Engineering Methods for NLP", Baidu Research Speaker Series, Baidu Research, May. 2022
- 4. "Model, Data and Task Engineering for NLP", University of California Santa Cruz , UCSC seminar, Apr. 2022
- 5. "Model, Task and Data Engineering for NLP", Open Data Science Conference (ODSC), APAC Region, Sept. 2021
- 6. "Model, Task and Data Engineering for NLP", Tech Talk (Topic AI and NLP) at IIT Roorkee, Hyderabad, BHU, KGP, Delhi, Guwahati, Kanpur, ISM Dhanbad, Salesforce, Aug, 2021
- 7. "Panel Discussion Get Started with AI Startups", International Student Conference On Artificial Intelligence (STCAI, NTU), Aug, 2021,
- 8. "Model, Task and Data Engineering for NLP", UBC, Canada, June. 2021
- 9. "Model, Task and Data Engineering for NLP", York University, Canada, June. 2021
- 10. "Model, Task and Data Engineering for NLP", SEA AI Lab, Singapore, June. 2021
- 11. "Model, Task and Data Engineering for NLP", NUS, Singapore, June. 2021
- 12. "Towards Robust Multi-lingual Multi-dialectal NLP Models", Alibaba Damo Academy, Singapore, Mar. 2021
- 13. "A Rights-Based Approach to the Design and Use of AI", Algorithmic Justice Knowledge Sharing Session., NBS Communications, Webinar, Nov 2020
- 14. "NLP Research at NTU-NLP", Alibaba NTU JRI, Online, Nov. 2020
- 15. "Panel Discussions: Ethics in AI", The 2019 Singapore Symposium on Natural Language Processing, SSNLP-2019, Nov. 2019
- 16. "Discourse Analysis with Deep Learning", TU-Darmstadt, Germany, July. 2019
- 17. "Deep Structured Models for Natural Language Processing", NTU-WeBank Training Program, NTU, Singapore, Jun. 2019

- 18. "Deep Structured Models for Natural Language Processing", IET x MLDA@EEE NLP Workshop, NTU,, NTU, Singapore,, Apr. 2019
- 19. "Structured Models for Discourse Analysis and NLP Applications", Alibaba, Singapore, Jan. 2019
- 20. "Deep Structured Models for Natural Language Processing", NTU-SenseTime Research Seminar, NTU, Singapore, Nov. 2018
- 21. "Deep Structured Models for Natural Language Processing", Salesforce AI Research, Palo Alto, USA, Oct. 2018
- 22. "Deep Learning for Multilingual and Multimodal Processing", DSO National Laboratories, Singapore, Oct. 2018
- 23. "Deep Learning for Multilingual and Multimodal Processing", Industry-NTU Dialogue: AI Research, Innovation and Talent, NTU, Singapore, Sep. 2018
- 24. "Discourse Analysis and Its Applications", Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology (GIST), South Korea, Dec. 2017
- 25. "How Computational Linguistics can help Computational History", Johannesburg Institute for Advanced Study (JIAS), Johannesburg, South Africa, Nov. 2017
- "Discourse Analysis and Its Applications", National University of Singapore (NUS), Singapore, Oct. 2017
- 27. "Discourse Analysis and Its Applications", Institute for Infocomm Research A*Star, Singapore, Sep. 2017
- 28. "Structured Predictions for Discourse Analysis and Applications in Natural Language Processing", Singapore University of Technology and Design (SUTD), Singapore, Sep. 2017
- 29. "Structured Predictions for Discourse Analysis and Applications in Natural Language Processing", University of Calgary, Calgary, Canada, Mar. 2017
- 30. "Structured Predictions for Discourse Analysis and Applications in Natural Language Processing", University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Canada, Feb. 2017
- 31. "Structured Predictions for Discourse Analysis and Applications in Natural Language Processing", Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore, Nov. 2016
- 32. "Introduction to Machine Learning", Global Entrepreneurship Week, Doha, Nov. 2015
- 33. "Discourse Analysis & its Applications", Chinese University of Hong Kong., Oct. 2015
- 34. "CODRA: A Complete Discriminative Framework for Rhetorical Analysis", Universite Paul Sabatier, Toulouse, France., Sep. 2014
- 35. "Discourse Analysis of Asynchronous Conversations", University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada., Dec. 2013
- 36. "Intra- and Multi-sentential Rhetorical Parsing for Document-level Discourse Analysis", NSERC Business Intelligence Network AGM, IBM Software Labs, Canada., Nov. 2012

- 37. "A Novel Discriminative Framework for Sentence-Level Discourse Analysis", NW-NLP workshop, Microsoft Research Redmond., May, 2012
- 38. "Discourse Analysis of Asynchronous Conversations (e.g., emails, blogs)", Business Intelligence (BI) Workshop-NSERC BIN Watson, IBM Watson center, Feb, 2012
- 39. "Discourse Analysis of Asynchronous Conversations (e.g., emails, blogs)", UBC Social Network Group, Feb, 2012
- 40. "Unsupervised Modeling of Dialog Acts in Asynchronous Conversations", UBC Laboratory for Computational Intelligence (LCI) Forum Talk, Apr, 2011
- 41. "Topic and Dialog Act Modeling of Asynchronous Conversations", Microsoft Research Asia, Nov, 2010
- 42. "What are they talking about?" Finding Topics in Email Conversations", UBC Laboratory for Computational Intelligence Forum (LCI) Talk, Feb, 2010
- 43. "Answering Simple and Complex Questions", University of Alberta NLP Group, Jan, 2008

SERVICE

- 1. PC co-chair: SIGDIAL-2023
- 2. Best paper award committee: NAACL-22, ICLR-23
- 3. Senior area chair: EMNLP-2023 (Discourse) ACL-2022 (ML), EMNLP-2021 (Applications)
- Area chair: ICLR-2024 (NLP), NeurIPS-2023 (NLP), ICLR-2023 (NLP), ACL-2023 EMNLP-2022 (Discourse), COLING-2022 (Discourse), ACL-2021 (ML), ACL-2020 (Discourse), NAACL-2021 (Discourse), ACL-2019 (QA), EMNLP-2019 (Discourse)
- 5. Action editor: ACL rolling review [2021 present]
- 6. **Associate editor:** ACM Transactions on Asian and Low Resource Language Resource language Processing (TALLIP) [Jan 2020, Feb 2021]
- 7. Senior Program Committee member: IJCAI-2019, AAAI-2020
- 8. **Journal/Conference Reviewing:** TACL [2015-2019], ACL/EMNLP/SigDial/*SEM/NAACL/IJCAI/IUI/K [2008 present]
- 9. Grant Proposal Reviewing: NSERC Canada Discovery Grant [2018], Israel Science Foundation (ISF) [2021].
- 10. Organizing committee member of EMNLP-2014, ICCIT-2005.
- 11. Associate VP position in the Bangladesh Students' Association, UBC (2009-2010).

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP

• ACL, SIGDAT, SIGGEN, SIGSEM, ACM, IEEE.

STUDENTS

Current PhD Students

- 1. Li Xingxuan [Aug, 2021 Present, EDB IPP]
- 2. Fangkai Jiao [Aug, 2022 Present, A*Star SINGA]

• Thesis Submitted

- 1. Esther (Ruochen) Zhao [Jan, 2021 Present, AISG Fellowship]
- 2. Chen Hailin [Jan, 2021 Present, Salesforce IPP NTU]
- 3. Chengwei Qin [Jan, 2021 Present, NTU Graduate Scholarship]

Graduated Students (PhD)

1. Nguyen Thanh Tung [Aug, 2017 - Jul, 2021]

First Employment: Research Scientist, I2R A-star, Singapore

PhD Thesis: "Pointing Network for Natural Language Understanding"

2. Tasnim Mohiuddin [Jan, 2018 - Dec, 2021]

First Employment: NLP Researcher, Huawei Research Center, Singapore

PhD Thesis: "Neural Machine Translation with Limited Resources" (1st runner up for best thesis award 2022 - 2023)

3. Samson Tan (industry advisor) [Aug, 2019 - Mar, 2022, Salesforce IPP NUS] NUS Dean's Research Excellence Award 2021, Research Achievement Award, 2020

First Employment: Applied Scientist at AWS AI Research Education, Santa Clara, USA

PhD Thesis: "Linguistically-inclusive Natural Language Processing"

4. Prathyusha Jwalapuram [Aug, 2018 - Jul, 2022] A*STAR International Fellowship (AIF)

First Employment: Research Scientist, Rakuten, Singapore

PhD Thesis: "Building Generalizable Models for Discourse Phenomena Evaluation and Machine Translation"

5. Saiful Bari [Jan, 2019 - Dec, 2022] NTU Graduate Scholarship

First Employment: Senior Research Scientist, Saudi Data & AI Authority (SDAIA), KSA

PhD Thesis: "Transfer Learning for Language Model Adaptation"

6. Lin Xiang [Jan, 2019 - Dec, 2022]

First Employment: Quantitative/NLP Researcher, GIC, Singapore

PhD Thesis: "Natural Language Processing as Autoregressive Generation"

7. Han-Cheol Moon [PhD, Aug, 2019 - Jul, 2023] SINGA-SINGA fellowship

First Employment: ML engineer, Samsung Research, South Korea

PhD Thesis: "Toward Robust Natural Language Systems"

- 8. Linlin Liu (co-supervision) [PhD, Jan, 2019 Dec, 2022] Alibaba-NTU IGS fellowship First Employment: Data Scientist, Cubist Systematic Strategies, Singapore PhD Thesis: "Towards Robust Natural Language and Image Processing in Low-Resource Scenarios"
- 9. Xuan Phi Nguyen [PhD, Aug, 2019 Mar, 2023] SDSC dissertation fellowship, A*STAR ACIS fellowship

First Employment: Research Scientist (Ali Star), DAMO Academy, Alibaba, Singapore **PhD Thesis:** "Improving Neural Machine Translation: Data Centric Approaches"

- Bosheng Ding (co-supervision) [Jan, 2020 Apr, 2024] Alibaba-NTU fellowship
 PhD Thesis: "Advancing Low Resource Information Extraction and Dialogue System Using Data Efficient Methods"
- 11. Mathieu Ravaut [PhD, Jan, 2021 Jul, 2024] SDSC dissertation fellowship, A*Star RSS-SINGA fellowship

First Employment: Research Scientist, Abu Dhabi Investment Authority (ADIA)

PhD Thesis: "Neural Abstractive Summarization: Improvements at the Sequence-Level"

• Undergraduate FYP Students

- 1. Do Xuan Long (URECA FYP) [Aug, 2021 Jul, 2023] [Outstanding Undergraduate Award; Current Position: PhD student @NUS]
- 2. Han Simeng [Mar, 2019 Jul, 2021] [Best Final Year Thesis Gold Medal; Current Position: PhD student in CS @ Yale University, USA]
- 3. Shen Youlin [Mar, 2020 Dec, 2020]
- 4. Rixie Tiffany Ko Leong [Jan, 2021 Dec, 2021]
- 5. Angshuk Dutta [Aug, 2021 Mar, 2022]

Visiting Students

- 1. Sameer Khurana [May, 2018 Aug, 2018]. (Now PhD student at MIT-CSAIL, USA)
- 2. Jing MA [Dec, 2018 Aug, 2019]. (Now Asst Prof at Hong Kong Baptist University)
- 3. Lingzhi Wang [Aug 2021 Nov 2021] (Now a PhD student at HKUST, Hong Kong)
- 4. Enamul Hoque [Feb, 2016 May, 2016] (Now Asst. Prof. at York Univ, Canada)
- 5. Aarti Sathyanarayana [July, 2016 Dec, 2016] (Now Asst Prof at Northeastern University, USA)