**//stringstream**

**//int to string**

string tostring(int a)

{

ostringstream os("");

os<<a;

return os.str();

}

**//string to long long**

long long tolong(string a)

{

long long res;

istringstream os(a);

os>>res;

return res;

}

**//parse a string into a int vector**

vector<int> parse(string str)

{

vector<int>res;

int s;

istringstream os(str);

while(os>>s)

res.push\_back(s);

return res;

}

**//parse a string into a string vector**

vector<string> parse(string str)

{

vector<string>res;

string s;

stringstream os(str);

while(os>>s)

res.push\_back(s);

return res;

}