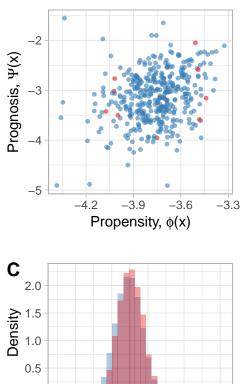
В

0.0



-4.0

-3.5

Propensity, $\phi(x)$

-3.0