

Experiment 3: Spatial domain low pass and high pass filters

```
#Program for implementing Prewitt Filter
import cv2
import numpy as np
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
im=cv2.imread('/content/Lena.jfif',0)
p_x=np.array([[1,1,1],[0,0,0],[-1,-1,-1]])
p_y=np.array([[1,0,-1],[1,0,-1],[1,0,-1]])
pre_im_x=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,p_x)
pre_im_y=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,p_y)
#cv2_imshow(pre_im_x)
#cv2_imshow(pre_im_y)
#cv2_imshow(pre_im_x+pre_im_y)
hor_stack=np.column_stack((pre_im_x,pre_im_y,pre_im_x+pre_im_y))
cv2_imshow(hor_stack)
```



```
#Program for implementing Sobel Filter
import cv2
import numpy as np
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
im=cv2.imread('/content/Lena.jfif',0)
p_x=np.array([[1, 2,1],[0,0,0],[-1,-2,-1]])
p_y=np.array([[1,0,-1],[2,0,-2],[1,0,-1]])
pre_im_x=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,p_x)
pre_im_y=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,p_y)
#cv2_imshow(pre_im_x)
#cv2_imshow(pre_im_y)
#cv2_imshow(pre_im_x+pre_im_y)
hor_stack=np.column_stack((pre_im_x,pre_im_y,pre_im_x+pre_im_y))
cv2_imshow(hor_stack)
```



```
##Program for implementing Laplacian Filter
import cv2
import numpy as np
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
im=cv2.imread('/content/Lena.jfif',0)
p_x=np.array([[ -1, -1, -1], [-1, 8, -1], [-1, -1, -1]])
#p_y=np.array([[1, 0, -1], [1, 0, -1], [1, 0, -1]])
pre_im_x=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,p_x)
pre_im_y=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,p_y)
cv2_imshow(pre_im_x)
#cv2_imshow(pre_im_y)
#cv2_imshow(pre_im_x+pre_im_y)
#hor_stack=np.column_stack((pre_im_x,pre_im_y,pre_im_x+pre_im_y ))
#cv2_imshow(hor_stack)
```



```
#Program for implementing Averaging & Weighted averaging Filter
import cv2
import numpy as np
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
im=cv2.imread('/content/Lena.jfif',0)
print(im.shape)
p_x=np.array([[1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1]])
pre_im_x=1/9*p_x
p_y=np.array([[1, 2, 1], [2, 4, 2], [1, 2, 1]])
pre_im_x1=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,pre_im_x)
pre_im_y=1/16*p_y
pre_im_y1=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,pre_im_y)
```

```
cv2_imshow(pre_im_y1)  
cv2_imshow(pre_im_y1)  
hor_stack=np.column_stack((pre_im_x1,pre_im_y1 ))  
cv2_imshow(hor_stack)
```

(225, 225)



```
##Program for enhancement of image implementing Laplacian Filter
import cv2
import numpy as np
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
im=cv2.imread('/content/Lena.jfif',0)
p_x=np.array([[ -1, -1, -1], [-1, 9, -1], [-1, -1, -1]])
p_y=np.array([[ 0, -1,  0], [-1,  5, -1], [ 0, -1,  0]])
pre_im_x=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,p_x)
pre_im_y=cv2.filter2D(im,-1,p_y)
cv2_imshow(pre_im_x)
cv2_imshow(pre_im_y)
hor_stack=np.column_stack((pre_im_x,pre_im_y ))
cv2_imshow(hor_stack)
```

