

Indefinite Pronouns

Indefinite Pronoun

Definition

a pronoun that refers to a person or a thing without being specific

Examples



Complete the sentences with the expressions from the box (drag and drop):

everybody

something

anybody

nothing

everything

somebody

anything

nobody

1) I saw at the bus stop, but I don't know who it was.

2) It's raining heavily and is at home. The streets are empty.

3) wanted to go to the cinema with me, so I went on my own.

4) "Do you remember from the History lesson last week?"

"No, I don't. I forgot"

5) "I've got in my tea." "Yes, you have. I think it's a leaf from the tree we are sitting under."

6) "Did go to the concert with you last night?" No, I went on my own."

7) There is in the fridge. We have to do some shopping.

Circle the correct words.

I live in a seaside town. In the summer, ¹ everyone / everything / everywhere wants to come here. But in the winter, there's ² no one / nothing / nowhere to do. ³ Nothing / Everywhere / Everybody is closed and ⁴ nobody / nowhere / nothing comes to visit. ⁵ Everywhere / Everybody / Everything stays at home. It's really boring!

Complete the text with indefinite pronouns.



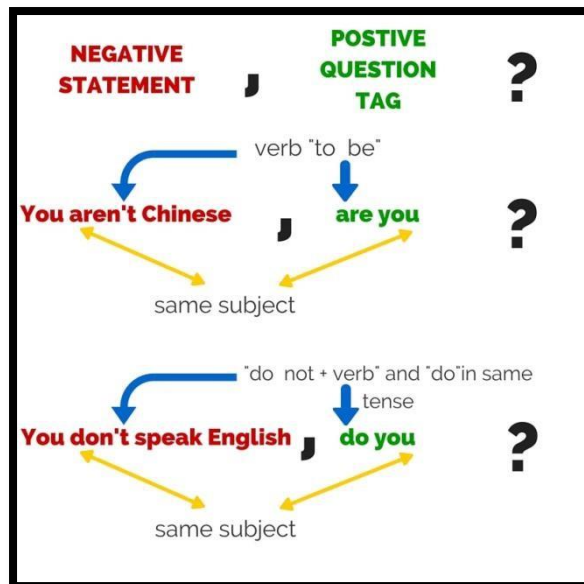
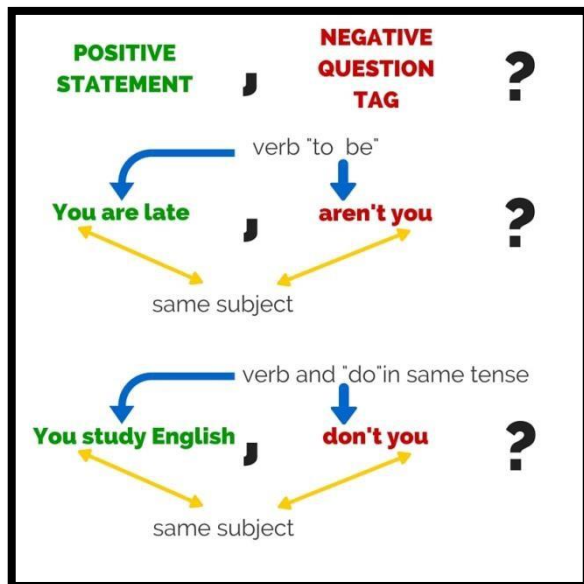
There are classrooms, but ¹ _____ is inside. There's a cafeteria, but ² _____ is eating there. There are corridors, but ³ _____ is walking there. I'm looking ⁴ _____, but I can't find any people. Why is it so quiet? Why is it so empty? Oh! It's because it's the school vacation, and ⁵ _____ is at home!



	People	Things	Places
some-	someone somebody	something	somewhere
any-	anyone anybody	anything	anywhere
no-	no one nobody	nothing	nowhere
every-	everyone everybody	everything	everywhere

NEW TOWNS

Tag Questions



1. They will arrive tomorrow, _____?

- a. will they
- b. won't they
- c. will not they



2. You have got two sons, _____?

- a. haven't I
- b. have you
- c. haven't you



3. I am beautiful, _____?

- a. aren't I
- b. am I
- c. are I



4. He can't swim, _____?

- a. can't he
- b. can she
- c. can he



5. John and his wife went to Bangkok yesterday, _____?

- a. did they
- b. didn't they
- c. doesn't they



6. She eats a lot of food, _____?

- a. don't she
- b. doesn't she
- c. didn't she



7. You won't come late, _____?

- a. will I
- b. won't you
- c. will you



8. Those are not our toys, _____?

- a. are they
- b. aren't they
- c. is it



9. This is my doll, _____?

- a. is it
- b. isn't it
- c. aren't they



10. We don't need any help, _____?

- a. don't we
- b. do we
- c. do they



11. You have to go now, _____?

- a. do you
- b. don't I
- c. don't you



12. The boys are playing football, _____?

- a. aren't they
- b. are they
- c. isn't he



13. People don't want to be poor, _____?

- a. do people
- b. don't people
- c. do they



14. The students should study hard, _____?

- a. should they
- b. shouldn't they
- c. shouldn't we



15. There are not any oranges in the basket, _____?

- a. are there
- b. aren't they
- c. aren't there



16. You often go swimming, _____?

- a. don't you
- b. will you
- c. won't you



17. You will not stay here, _____?

- a. won't you
- b. would you
- c. will you



18. Jane has dinner at 7 p.m., _____?

- a. hasn't he
- b. doesn't she
- c. don't she



19. I didn't do my homework, _____?

- a. did I
- b. didn't I
- c. did you



20. Bruce has got a lot of friends, _____?

- a. haven't he
- b. hasn't she
- c. hasn't he



21. He never goes to bed early, _____?

- a. does he
- b. don't he
- c. didn't he



22. It is not my house, _____?

- a. isn't it
- b. is it
- c. is that



23. Pam and I are happy, _____?

- a. are we
- b. aren't I
- c. aren't we



24. Miss Destiny says she knows the future, _____?

- a. does she
- b. didn't she
- c. doesn't she





Complete the conversations with tag questions.

Alice You're from Tokyo, ¹ _____?

Mai Yes, I am.

Alice That's a very modern city, ² _____?

Mai Yes, it is.

Tom Your dad has a new job, ³ _____?

Sam Yes, he does.

Tom You won't move to another town, ⁴ _____?

Sam No, we won't.

Olivia You don't like fish, ⁵ _____?









Ada No, I don't.

Olivia But you will eat some meat, ⁶ _____?

Ada Yes, I will.

Order of Adjectives

A. Encircle the correct answer.

	<p>1. Jack hid in the box.</p> <p>a. big brown square</p> <p>b. brown square big</p> <p>c. big square brown</p>		<p>5. Mrs. Jones is an lady.</p> <p>a. arrogant old English</p> <p>b. old arrogant English</p> <p>c. English old arrogant</p>
	<p>2. The cook is using knife.</p> <p>a. a sharp long metal</p> <p>b. a long metal sharp</p> <p>c. a long sharp metal</p>		<p>6. The gardener uses a can.</p> <p>a. big useful orange watering</p> <p>b. useful big orange watering</p> <p>c. orange big useful watering</p>
	<p>3. It's a jar full of coins.</p> <p>a. many golden round bright</p> <p>b. many bright round golden</p> <p>c. bright many golden round</p>		<p>7. The bunnies are playing outside.</p> <p>a. cute small two white</p> <p>b. two small cute white</p> <p>c. two cute small white</p>
	<p>4. Your cousin is a boy.</p> <p>a. little nice blond</p> <p>b. nice little blond</p> <p>c. nice blond little</p>		<p>8. She is wearing a/an ring.</p> <p>a. diamond expensive big</p> <p>b. big expensive diamond</p> <p>c. expensive big diamond</p>



Put the words in the correct order.





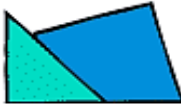



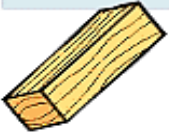
1. an / silver / mirror / expensive / antique -
2. car / old / Italian / beautiful -
3. basketball players / tall / young / American / -
4. cute / a / brown / little / dog -
5. purple / summer / a / dress / silk -
6. a / table / new / nice / wooden / brown -
7. metal / box / a / black / small -
8. painting / an / old / interesting / French -
9. yellow / big / sun / umbrella / a -

ORDERING ADJECTIVES











N NUMBER few many one	O OPINION delicious lovely horrid	S SIZE large small tiny	A AGE young old new
S SHAPE rectangular circular round	C COLOR red green white yellow blue	O ORIGIN American Chinese French	M MATERIAL leather ceramic plastic



Order of adjectives

Opinion	Size	Age	Shape	Colour	Nationality	Material
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •unusual •lovely •beautiful 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •big •small •tall 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •young •old •ancient 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •round •thin •rectangular 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •blueish •red •golden 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Spanish •Greek •Indian 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •metallic •wood •plastic
						

1. Put the adjectives in order.

				
A <input type="text"/> car.	A <input type="text"/> teacher.	A <input type="text"/> clock.	An <input type="text"/> chair.	A <input type="text"/> dress
Italian / sports / fantastic	French / nice / old	alarm / red / small	old / rocking / wooden	cotton / pretty / yellow
				
An <input type="text"/> bowl.	A <input type="text"/> jacket.	A <input type="text"/> boat.	<input type="text"/> grapes.	A <input type="text"/> chair.
African / interesting / old	black / leather / smart	red / sailing / beautiful	Chilean / delicious / green	plastic / red / strange

Check the correct sentences. Correct the wrong sentences.



- 1 Felix wants to be a doctor. He wants to work in a big, modern hospital. ☐
- 2 He wants to wear a nice, cotton, green coat. ☐
- 3 He loves doing interesting, new experiments at home. ☐
- 4 His parents bought him a huge, old microscope. ☐
- 5 He likes growing yellow, ugly mold in petri dishes. ☐

Complete the sentences about children who entered a science competition.
Use the adjectives in parentheses.

- 1 Felix grew some _____ mold. (green / interesting)
- 2 Irene built a _____ robot. (tiny / fantastic / silver)
- 3 Sam created a _____ bag. You can use it again and again. (green / large / plastic)
- 4 Mara wrote a _____ idea about space. (new / fascinating)
- 5 Amy designed a _____ lab coat. It glows in the dark. (cotton / large / pink)

BEING HEALTHY

Used To

Complete the conversation with *use to*, *didn't use to*, or *used to* and the verbs in parentheses.

Carlos Did you ¹ _____ (like) school?

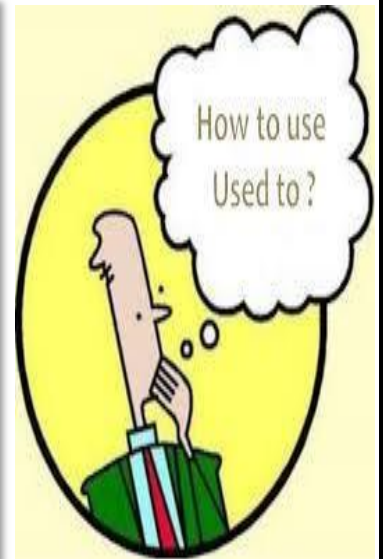
Dad Yes, I did. I ² _____ (have) a great time with my friends.

Carlos Did you ³ _____ (enjoy) the lessons?

Dad Well, I ⁴ _____ (not like) history because I wasn't very good at it. But I ⁵ _____ (love) science. I ⁶ _____ (have) a brilliant science teacher.

Carlos What did you ⁷ _____ (learn) about?

Dad We ⁸ _____ (learn) about all kinds of things, like space and medicine. It was great!



Find the correct pair of sentences:

He used to have a motorbike but

I used to eat a lot of sweets

Sam used to work in Dublin but

He used to take the train to work but

When I was 10 I didn't use to eat fish

When I lived in the city

They used to go to a very traditional school

I used to enjoy his company but

She used to play the piano but

We used to go to the beach for our holidays

I often used to go to the theatre

USED TO : GRAMMAR & PRACTICE worksheet

Now he drives a boring family car

Now she plays the guitar

When we were children

Now I'm on a diet

Now he works in Brighton

Now I'm finding him a little bit boring

Now I eat a lot

Now he drives



NAME: _____ DATE: _____

GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

USED TO



I		
You		
He		
She	used to	swim.
It		
We		
They		

I		
You		
He		
She	didn't use to	swim.
It		
We		
They		

Yes,				No,			
	I			I		I	
	you			you		you	
	he			he		he	
Did	she	use to	swim?	she	did.	she	didn't.
	it			it		it	
	we			we		we	
	they			they		they	

- Re-write the sentences below using "used to".

1. Last month, I rode my bicycle to school. Now, I don't ride my bicycle to school.

I used to ride my bicycle to school.

2. Ten years ago, I studied Japanese. Now, I don't study Japanese.

3. Before, I didn't do exercise. Now, I do exercise.

4. Last year, my classmate didn't study hard. Now, he studies hard.

5. A long time ago, people didn't have electricity. Now, people have electricity.

6. When I was young, I was lazy. Now, I'm not lazy.

7. A long time ago, people didn't have TV. Now, people have TV.

8. When Sarah was younger, she was short. Now, Sarah is tall.

MUST VS. HAVE TO – MEANING

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DOCTOR

You **must** rest for two weeks.

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PATIENT

I **have to** rest for two weeks.

MUST

Obligation that comes from the speaker.
The speaker thinks it's necessary.

MANAGER: You **must** be here at 7.

SMOKER*: I **must** stop smoking.

*The obligation comes from the smoker. The smoker thinks it's necessary.

HAVE TO

External obligation.
Another person thinks it's necessary.

WORKER: I **have to** be there at 7.

SMOKER*: I **have to** stop smoking.

*The obligation comes from the doctor. The doctor thinks it's necessary.

MUSTN'T

Prohibition. You can't do something.
It's necessary that you don't do it.

You **mustn't** wait here.

You can't wait here. It's not allowed.

He **mustn't** call her at work.

He can't call her at work. It's necessary that he doesn't call her at work.

DON'T HAVE TO

No obligation. You can do something but you don't need to do it. Not necessary.

You **don't have to** wait here.

You don't need to wait here. Not necessary.

He **doesn't have to** call her at work.

He doesn't need to call her if he doesn't want to do it. It's not necessary.

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A. Complete the sentences using mustn't or don't have to



You must come with me

But I have to go to work

1 You _____ apologise; it isn't necessary.

2 You _____ tell the boss what happened or he'll fire you.

3 I _____ wear a tie; I do it because I like wearing tie.

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A2

4 You _____ smoke in here; smoking is not allowed.

5 I _____ be late. It's the most important meeting of the year.

6 You _____ go now; you can stay a bit longer.

7 Visitors to the zoo _____ feed the animals.

8 You _____ drive so fast; we have a lot of time.

9 We _____ cook more; there's enough food.

10 You _____ put salt in her food; the doctor said she can't eat salt.

B. Encircle the correct answers.

1 I _____ leave early because I wasn't feeling well.

a. had to b. must c. have to

2 You _____ do something to solve this problem.

a. have to b. 've to c. must

3 I don't like these clothes, but I _____ wear them at work.

a. must b. 've to c. have to

4 Teacher: 'You _____ arrive on time for class.'

a. must b. mustn't c. have to

5 We didn't have money, so we _____ to find a cash dispenser.

a. must b. had to c. have to

6 You _____ tell anyone; it's a secret.

a. don't have to b. haven't to c. mustn't

7 _____ pay for the car repair or did the insurance cover it?

a. Did you have to b. Had you to c. Did you must

8 We _____ leave now; it's 10 and the conference doesn't start until 12.

a. don't have to b. haven't to c. mustn't

9 We had an accident, but it was OK, we _____ go to the hospital.

a. didn't have to b. hadn't to c. didn't must

10 The doctor has put me on a strict diet. I _____ eat more fruit and vegetables and do more exercise.

a. must b. have to c. 've to



UNIT 14

READ THE NEWS

Present Perfect

A. Complete the sentences with the present perfect. Use the verbs in brackets.

1. She _____ the photo . (see)
2. Paul _____ the floor. (clean)
3. The flowers _____ a lot. (not grow)
4. I _____ Ernie about it. (tell)
5. She _____ her homework. (not do)
6. We _____ lunch. (have)
7. David _____ us. (not see)
8. We _____! (win)
9. The film _____. (not start)
10. He _____ his name. (change)

Present Perfect Questions and Short Answers

Present Perfect with Ever and Never

A. Write questions and short answers.



Example: they / close / the door? (X)

Have they closed the door? No, they haven't.

1. he / pick / some flowers? (/)

2. she / build / a tower? (/)

3. they / win / the match? (X)

4. they / cut / the trees down? (/)

5. she / bring / an umbrella? (X)

Choose the correct words to complete the questions.

- 1 Have you _____ first-aid before?
a do b did c done
- 2 Have you _____ been outside in a storm?
a never b ever c yet
- 3 Have you _____ someone in hospital before?
a visited b visit c visiting
- 4 Have you heard about the earthquake _____?
a just b yet c already
- 5 Have you seen the new hospital drama _____?
a yet b already c just
- 6 Have you ever _____ to a paramedic?
a speak b spoke c spoken



Match the answers a–f to the questions in exercise A.

- a No, I haven't. I don't like TV programs like that.
- b Yes, I have. I was in a park.
- c No, I haven't. What happened? Is everyone ok?
- d No, I haven't. I've never been in an ambulance.
- e Yes, I have. I took a course at school.
- f Yes, I have. My grandmother was there for two days.



Complete the questions with ever or never.

1. Have you eaten lobster?

2. I have been to France.

3. I think I have really known you.

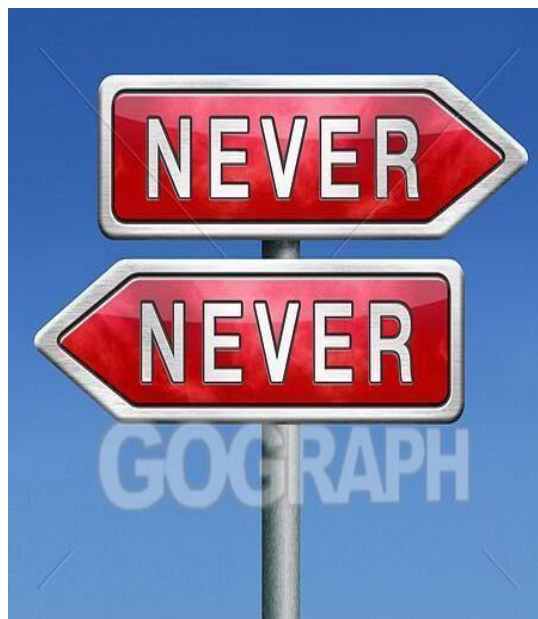
4. That's the smallest car I have driven.

5. If you have questions, please don't hesitate to contact me personally.

6. She is probably the most fascinating woman I have met.

7. If you have felt or known real love, you know it is well worth the wait.

8. Have your children had Turkish Delight or chocolate-covered pistachios?



9. You have no right to say what the greatest movie is if you

☐

have seen "Citizen Kane."

10. have I suggested that a test should replace a teacher!



Write the sentences and questions. Use the present perfect and the words in parentheses.

1 I / not see / the news / . (yet)

2 the storm / start / ? (yet)

3 the rain / begin / . (just)

4 we / not hear / thunder / . (yet)

5 my brother / lose / his umbrella / . (already)

6 I / see / lightning / . (just)

Fill in the blanks using **just**, **already**, and **yet**.

1. Do you hear the noise? The train has _____ arrived.
2. No. Your cousin hasn't come to the party _____.
3. Can you open the door? Oh, it is _____ open.
4. Your daughter has _____ returned home. You don't have to worry anymore.
5. Haven't you finished your food _____? No, I am still eating mom.
6. Are you going to meet me at the shop? Yes, I am _____ there.
7. I have _____ realized how beautiful you are.
8. Would you like to have dinner with us? No thanks, I have _____ had dinner.

PRESENT PERFECT with JUST, ALREADY, YET



Present perfect with just, already and yet

a Match the questions and answers.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Would you like some food? | a Yes, I've just spoken to her. |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Did you like the movie? | b I've already emailed him. |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Has Junko called yet? | c She's just gone out. She'll be back soon. |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Where's Liza? | d I'm afraid I haven't read it yet. |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Would you like to go for a walk? | e No, thanks. I've already been out. |
| 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Can you email Marc about the meeting? | f We haven't seen it yet. |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Have you written your essay yet? | g No, thanks. I've already had lunch. |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> What did you think of the report? | h Not yet. I've just finished the introduction. |

b Put the words in the correct order to make sentences or questions.

- 1 they / have / us / yet? / paid

Have they paid us yet?

- 2 already / I've / money / all / spent / my

- 3 arrived / our visitors / have / just

- 4 shops / I / yet / haven't / to / the / been

- 5 raining / just / started / it / has

- 6 he / yet? / any / has / money / saved

Present Perfect with For and Since Present Perfect with How long...?



Complete the sentences with since or for.

1. I've known Ryan _____ three months.
2. Have you had that book _____ you were eight?
3. We've been here _____ five minutes.
4. She's worked there _____ ten years.
5. I haven't seen you _____ August.
6. He's been ill _____ a long time.
7. She's played tennis _____ 2009.
8. They've been very happy _____ they got married.
9. You've lost weight _____ last month.
10. I've had this cold _____ Monday.

Choose for or since to complete the following present perfect sentences.

1 I've had this car _____ years.

2 We've known each other _____ we were in school.

3 I haven't eaten anything _____ this morning.

4 She hasn't slept _____ two days.

5 I have wanted to be a writer _____ I was a child.

6 We've been together _____ over ten years.

7 I haven't seen John _____ last July.

8 It hasn't rained _____ a long time.

9 She's worked in this bank _____ 25 years.

10 She's worked in this bank _____ it first opened.



play the violin, five years

A: **How long** have you **played** the violin?

B: I **have played** the violin **for** five years.

Write questions and answers using present perfect with how long.

- How long / you / have / your bag?
 - How long have you had your bag?

1. How long / you / have / that pen?

_____ 2.

How long / you / be / at this school?

_____ 3.

How long / you / know / your best friend?

----- 4.
How long / you / study / English?

----- 5.
How long / you / live / in your house?

ARTIFICIAL NATURE

Choose the correct present perfect or past simple forms to complete the dialogues below.

A: I (have seen / saw) Peter last night.

B: Oh really. I (didn't see / haven't seen) him since summer. Is he OK?

A: (Did you see / Have you seen) this film before?

B: Yes, actually I (saw / have seen) it last night.

A: What (have you done / did you do) last weekend?

B: I (have stayed / stayed) at home all weekend.

A: So, Tom is your best friend. (Have you met / Did you meet) Tom when you were in school?

B: Yes, we ('ve been friends / were friends) over 30 years.

A: (Did you ever run / Have you ever run) a marathon?

B: Yes, last year I (ran / have run) the Boston marathon.

Choose the correct present perfect or past simple form to complete each sentence.

1 _____ John yet?

a. Have you called

b. Did you call

c. Do you call

2 Emily's not here. She _____ to the shops. a.'s gone

b.'s been

c.'s went

3 A: Where's Tom? B: He _____. a. just went out

b.'s just gone out

c. did just go out

4 He _____ in London for three years and now he lives in Dublin.

a.'s lived

b.lives

c.lived

5 _____ the door when you left? a.Did you lock

b.Did you locked

c.Have you locked

6 A: 'Where's Tom?' B: 'He _____ ten minutes ago.' a.'s gone out

b.'s been out

c.went out

7 A: '_____ breakfast yet?' B: Yes, I _____ breakfast at 7:30.'

a.Have you had / had

b.Have you had / 've had

c.Did you have / had

8 A: '_____ their homework?' B: 'Yes, they _____ it when they arrived from school.'

a.Have the kids done / did

b.Did the kids do / did

c. Did the kids do / 've done

9 I _____ with Jake last Tuesday and he says you _____ him for months.

a. 've talked / haven't visited

b. talked / haven't visited

c. 've talked / didn't visit

10 A: 'We _____ yesterday, and you?' B: 'We _____ here since last week.'

a. arrived / 've been

b. have arrived / were

c. 've arrived / 've been

PRESENT PERFECT
OR PAST SIMPLE?

