| Training Set | | Stop Words | |
|----------------|---|------------|----------------|
| Category/Label | Documents | With | Removed |
| entertaining | the actor gives a convincing, charismatic | 10 | 6 |
| | performance <mark>as the</mark> multifaceted | | |
| | Spielberg gives us <mark>a</mark> visually spicy <mark>and</mark> | 12 | 10 |
| | historically accurate real life story | | |
| | His innovative mind entertains us now and | 14 | 9 |
| | will continue <mark>to</mark> entertain generations <mark>to</mark> | | |
| | come | | |
| boring | Unfortunately, <mark>the</mark> film <mark>has</mark> two major | 12 | 8 |
| | flaws, one <mark>in</mark> the disastrous ending | | |
| | If director actually thought this movie was | 9 | 7 |
| | worth anything | | |
| | His efforts seem fruitless, creates drama | 11 | 8 |
| | <mark>where</mark> drama shouldn't <mark>be</mark> | | |
| Test Set | | | |
| ?? | film <mark>is a</mark> innovative drama, entertains, <mark>but</mark> | | |
| | disastrous ending | | |

Prior from training

$$\widehat{P}(c_j) = \frac{N_{c_j}}{N_{total}}$$
 $P(ent) = 3/6 = 1/2$ $P(bor) = 3/6 = 1/2$

WITH STOP WORDS

- Summary of training and test set:
 Using word_tokenize and FreqDist functions, training set has 68 words with 58 vocabularies. 36 words categorized as "entertaining" and 32 words categorized as "boring".
- 2. Drop "is" and "but"
- 3. add-1 smoothing is used since not all words in test set are appearing in both categories.

| Word | Entertaining (ent) | Boring (bor) |
|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| film | - | 1 |
| a | 2 | - |
| innovative | 1 | - |
| drama | - | 2 |
| entertains | 1 | - |
| disastrous | - | 1 |
| ending | - | 1 |

Likelihoods from training:

$$P(w_i|c) = \frac{count(w_i,c) + 1}{(\sum_{w \in V} count(w,c)) + |V|}$$

Calculations for each word:

| P("film" "ent") = $\frac{0+1}{36+58} = \frac{1}{94}$ | P("film" "bor") = $\frac{1+1}{32+58} = \frac{2}{90}$ |
|--|--|
|--|--|

| $P("a" "ent") = \frac{2+1}{36+58} = \frac{3}{94}$ | $P("a" "bor") = \frac{0+1}{32+58} = \frac{1}{90}$ |
|--|--|
| P("innovative" "ent") = $\frac{1+1}{36+58} = \frac{2}{94}$ | P("innovative" "bor") = $\frac{0+1}{32+58} = \frac{1}{90}$ |
| $P("drama" "ent") = \frac{0+1}{36+58} = \frac{1}{94}$ | P("drama" "bor") = $\frac{2+1}{32+58} = \frac{3}{90}$ |
| P("entertains" "ent") = $\frac{1+1}{36+58} = \frac{2}{94}$ | P("entertains" "bor") = $\frac{0+1}{32+58} = \frac{1}{90}$ |
| P("disastrous" "ent") = $\frac{0+1}{36+58} = \frac{1}{94}$ | P("disastrous" "bor") = $\frac{1+1}{32+58} = \frac{2}{90}$ |
| P("ending" "ent") = $\frac{0+1}{36+58} = \frac{1}{94}$ | P("ending" "bor") = $\frac{1+1}{32+58} = \frac{2}{90}$ |

4. Scoring the test:

P("ent")P(S|"ent") =
$$\frac{1}{2}x \frac{1 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 \times 2 \times 1 \times 1}{94^7} = 9.25e-14$$

P("bor")P(S|"bor") = $\frac{1}{2}x \frac{2 \times 1 \times 1 \times 3 \times 1 \times 2 \times 2}{90^7} = 2.51e-13$

STOP WORDS REMOVED

Summary of training and test set:
 Using word_tokenize, stopwords, and FreqDist functions, the training set has 48 words with
 44 vocabularies. 25 words categorized as "entertaining" and 23 words categorized as
 "boring".

- 2. Drop "is", "a" and "but"
- 3. add-1 smoothing is used since not all words in test set are appearing in both categories.

| Word | Entertaining (ent) | Boring (bor) |
|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| film | = | 1 |
| innovative | 1 | - |
| drama | - | 2 |
| entertains | 1 | - |
| disastrous | - | 1 |
| ending | = | 1 |

Likelihoods from training:

$$P(w_i|c) = \frac{count(w_i, c) + 1}{(\sum_{w \in V} count(w, c)) + |V|}$$

Calculations for each word:

| P("film" "ent") = $\frac{0+1}{25+44} = \frac{1}{69}$ | $P("film" "bor") = \frac{1+1}{23+44} = \frac{2}{67}$ |
|--|--|
| | |

| P("innovative" "ent") = $\frac{1+1}{25+44} = \frac{2}{69}$ | P("innovative" "bor") = $\frac{0+1}{23+44} = \frac{1}{67}$ |
|--|--|
| P("drama" "ent") = $\frac{0+1}{25+44} = \frac{1}{69}$ | P("drama" "bor") = $\frac{2+1}{23+44} = \frac{3}{67}$ |
| P("entertains" "ent") = $\frac{1+1}{25+44} = \frac{2}{69}$ | P("entertains" "bor") = $\frac{0+1}{23+44} = \frac{1}{67}$ |
| P("disastrous" "ent") = $\frac{0+1}{25+44} = \frac{1}{69}$ | P("disastrous" "bor") = $\frac{1+1}{23+44} = \frac{2}{67}$ |
| P("ending" "ent") = $\frac{0+1}{25+44} = \frac{1}{69}$ | P("ending" "bor") = $\frac{1+1}{23+44} = \frac{2}{67}$ |

4. Scoring the test:

P("ent")P(S|"ent") =
$$\frac{1}{2} x \frac{1 \times 2 \times 1 \times 2 \times 1 \times 1}{69^6} = 1.85e-11$$

P("bor")P(S|"bor") =
$$\frac{1}{2} x \frac{2 x 1 x 3 x 1 x 2 x 2}{67^6} = 1.33e-10$$