DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					WBF Convention Card		
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					]		
8-15 PC, natural		Lead		In Partner's Suit			(107)	
Rubens advances	Suit	2nd/4th, Rusinow		2nd/4	h, Rusinow	NCBO Logo & Coloured Sticker:	SBZ	
	NT 2nd/4th, Rusinow 2nd/4th, Rusinow		h, Rusinow	Coloured Sticker:				
Reopen 8+ NAT	Subsec	2nd/4th, Rusinow		2nd/4	h, Rusinow	CATEGORY: GREEN	N	
Rubens advances	A and C	Q asks for attitude, K asks for count		NCBO: SLOVAKIA	EVENTS: All Events			
				PLAYERS: KOVÁČ-				
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS						OVOTEM OUMMARY	
Direct seat: 15+-18 balanced, system on	Lead	Vs. Suit			Vs. NT	SYSTEM SUMMARY		
Reopen:	Ace	Ax, Ax(x), AK(x)		AK(x), Ax(x), Ax		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
(1minor)-1NT= 11-14, system on	King	AK(x), KQ(x), Kx			x), Kx	Natural, 5-card majors, 4-card ♦, 2+♣		
(1major)-1NT = 11-16, system on	Queen	KQ(x), Qx		KQ(x), Qx		Forcing 1NT response after 1M opening		
	Jack	Jx, QJ(x)		Jx, QJ(x)		1st and 3rd level forcing, 2nd non-forcing		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	10	J10, J10(x), HJ109(x	(), 10x	J10, J10(x	, HJ109(x), 10x	Weak jumps		
1-Suit: natural weak	9	109(x)		109(x)		1NT Openings: (14)15-17 5M/6m/(5422)/(4441)		
2-Suit: Ghestem – jump in lowest: two highest suits	Hi-x	bad suit		bad suit		2/1 Responses: GF unless repeated		
2NT: two lowest suits	Lo-x	4th best, 2nd from 3card suit 4th best, 2nd from 3card suit			nd from 3card suit			
Reopening: 2NT: 19-21 bal, system on	SIGNAL	S IN ORDER OF PR	IORITY					
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
Direct: Ghestem – Lowest and highest ranking suits	1	low=encouraging	low=e	ven count	o/e	Rubens advances		
Jump: Stopper asking	Suit 2	low=even count S/P		Good/bad 2NT				
	3	S/P				Ghestem		
	_ 1	low=encouraging	low=e	eeven count o/e		Weak jump shifts		
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2	low=even count				1M-3♣/• 4-card fit 6-9/10-11		
Double = strong vs weak NT, 5m+4M vs. strong NT	3	S/P				3NT gambling		
2♣=majors	Smith v							
2♦ = 6+ M	Unnecessary High-low is suit preference							
2♥/♠ = natural with 4m								
2NT = minors or GF something except both Majors			Double	es				
3♣/•=natural								
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)							
STD; 2x-DBL-pass-2N = LEBENSOHL	Usually standard, sometimes (green vs red) light, based on shape				pased on shape			
2NT=16-19, system after opening 2NT on								
	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			BLES/REDOUBLES	i			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Support double/redouble (obligatory up to 2♥ overcall)				call)	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
Any bid in suit: either 1 suited (in +1 suit) or 2 suited in other two	Lightner double				Forcing pass after GI	F established		
Any bid in NT: 2 suited, rounded or pointed	-							
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE							S THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
System on, Redouble = 10+						3rd seat opening are more likely to be out of description		
						PSYCHICS: rare		

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. No. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION		PASSED HAND BIDDING / OTHER DEVELOPMENT
1♣		2	4♥	11-21 2+♣	2♣ inverted minor; 2x=weak	1♣-1y-1z: 2♣ puppet to 2♦; 2♦ gf		
				1♣ doubleton only if 4432				
1♦		4	4♥	11-21 4+•	2♦ inverted minor	same as 1♣		
					2M weak, 3♣ 6+♣ invit			
1♥		5	4♥	11-21 5+♥	1NT F1, 2NT GF with fit,	1 <b>v</b> -1 <b>•</b> -1NT: 2 <b>•</b> puppet to 2 <b>•</b> ; 2 <b>•</b> gf		1 <b>∀</b> -2 <b>♣</b> = maximum 3+ <b>∀</b>
					3♣/♦ 4-card fit 6-9/10-11, 3♥ - weak	1♥-2♥-2♠ - ask for values		Unusual jumps: suit+fit
					3♠/4♠ splinter	1▼-2▼-2NT/3♣/3♦ - shortness		
1♠		5	4♥	11-21 5+♠	1NT F1, 2NT GF with fit,			1 <u>♦</u> -2 <del>♣</del> = maximum 3+ <u>♦</u>
					3 <b>.</b>			Unusual jumps: suit+fit
411				(14)15-17		Ossalan sallatan saturantan		
1N				includes 5M/6m/(5422)/(4441)	2♣ stayman, 4way TRF, 3M 13(54), 4♣/♦ trf to ♥/♠	Smolen, splinter, retransfer exclusion rkc		
				includes 5147/0117/(5422)/(4441)		exclusion inc		
2♣	х	0	4♠	GF any or 22+ balanced	2•- waiting, other positive, good suit	2♣-2•-2♥ = forcing to 2♠		
27	_^		77	Of any of 221 balanced	waiting, other positive, good suit	either hearts or strong bal		
						outer floate or outling bar		
2•	х	5		Weak				
	^							
2♥	Х	5		Weak	2♠ - ask for shortness, 2NT – F with ♠, other natural			
					,			
2♠	Х	5		Weak	2NT – ask for shortness, other natural			
2N				20-21 balanced	3♣ puppet stayman; 3•/♥ TRF;3♠ 1/both m			
				5M/6m/5422/4441 possible				
3x		6		preemptive				
3N	Х	7		Complete 7 card minor	X♣ P/C, 4♦ ask for shortness, 4M to play	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING / CUE-BID		DING
				max a Q in other suits		rkc 1430		
4m		7		preemptive		exclusion blackwood		
				· ·		CUE BID – 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> round equally		
4M		7		preemptive		LIGHTNER SLAM DOUBLE		
4N	Х			preemptive both minors		DOPI, ROPI		