DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS S			
Wide ranging overcalls		Lead In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY: GREEN	
Cue of opponent's suit at the 2lvl promises support	Suit	2,4	2,4	NCBO: SCOTLAND	
Jump raise is preemptive	NT	2,4	2,4	PLAYERS: Stewart Pinkerton, Gints Freimanis	
New suit is F1	Subsequent	2,4	2,4	EVENTS: ALL	
	Other: Sometimes can obey the rule by leading 1 or 3				
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)		LEADS		SYSTEM SUMMARY	
[1x] - 1NT (15-18HCP normally with a stop) $\rightarrow$ system ON	Lead (asks for)	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	SISIEW SUMWARI	
Lebensohl if opponents bid over 1NT	Ace (attitude)	$\underline{\mathbf{A}}\mathbf{K}(\mathbf{x}); \underline{\mathbf{A}}(\mathbf{x})$		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Reopen: can be light	King (count)		$\underline{\underline{K}}Q(x); \underline{\underline{K}}(x)$	2 over 1 GF	
	Queen (attitude)	KQ(x); QJ(x); Q(x)	AQJ(x); QJ(x); Q(x)	11-14 HCP/ 18-19 HCP BAL hands without 5M open 1 ♦ with 4 ♦ -4 ♣ or	
	Jack (attitude)	$K\underline{J}10(x); \underline{J}(x)$	$(A/K)\underline{J}10(x); \underline{J}(x); (A/K)\underline{J}x$	whenever ♦ > ♣, otherwise 1♣ is opened	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10 (count)	H <u>10</u> 9(x); <u>10</u> (x)	H <u>10</u> 9(x); <u>10</u> (x); H <u>10</u> x	1NT - 15-17 BAL includes 5M332, may have 5422, 6322 and may be	
2NT - 5+ 5+ lowest in rank unbid suits	9 (count) $10\underline{9}x(x); \underline{9}(x)$			weaker 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat	
Leaping Michaels over 2M opening	x (count) $Hxx\underline{x}(x); Hx\underline{x}; \underline{x}(x); x\underline{x}x(x)$		); Hx <u>x</u> ; <u>x</u> (x); x <u>x</u> x(x)	2 ◆ - a) At most 10 HCP (5)6+M	
Direct cue in 3 <sup>rd</sup> level asks stop				b) 9 playing tricks in any suit contract	
When partner has passed HCP count can vary more	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			2M - At most 10 HCP 5M 4+m	
				Jacoby, Bergen raises over 1M opening, Kokish after 2♣-2♦	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Partner's	Lead Declarer's Lea	nd Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Michaels	1 Attitude	Count	Lavinthal	2 - At most 10 HCP (5)6+M	
Jump in opponent's suit below 3NT asks for a stop	Suit 2 Count	Count	Lavintilai	2M - At most 10 HCP 5M 4+m	
Jump in opponent's suit below 31V1 asks for a stop	3			11	
	1 Attitude	Count	Lavinthal	Gambling 3NT opening	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2 Count	Count	Lavintilai	2-way Drury raise by a passed hand	
Dbl - penalty (PH - 5+m 4M)	3			Slow Arrival Shows Stop in Lebensohl sequences	
2 both majors 9+cards	Signals: Standard, Lavinthal, Suit Preference in trump suit			1	
2 • - one major 5+cards	Signais. Standard, Lavindiai, Suit i reference in trump suit			1	
2M - 5M 4+m				1	
				1	
2NT - both minors 9+cards	DOUBLES				
3suit - preemptive 6+suit VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			-	
Leaping Michaels over 2M opening	Standard	BLES (Style; Responses;	( Reopening)		
		-1:11 <i>C</i> 1	1:1		
Direct cue asks stop		classic shape or when feel	like partner is trapping		
2NT / 3NT bids are natural with a stop, other NT bids are minors					
Doubles are take / out oriented	Cue bids are GF				
VG A DEFECTAL CED ONG OBENINGS	May be light in reopen seat			CDECLAL FORCING BACC CEQUENCES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		when partner is passed	VE DDI C/DDI C	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Over strong 1 *:		FICIAL & COMPETITI	VE DBLS/RDLS	When GF	
11vl - natural, lead directing	lm - [1♥] - Dbl - ι	•			
2lvl - same as over 1NT	II	uit] - Dbl - usually suppor	rt (3M)		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	1NT - [Dbl] - Rdbl	- 5+any suit		IMPORTANT NOTES	
Rdbl - 10+HCP				3 <sup>rd</sup> seat openings may be light in values	
Fit jumps				2 • opening 11-13 HCP in 4 <sup>th</sup> seat if a)	
2NT is at least invitational with a fit				2M opening 11-13 HCP in 4 <sup>th</sup> seat	
				PSYCHICS: RARE	

7.8	ICIAL	ARDS	NEG DBL THRU					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN NO OF CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1 &		3	7♥	10-21 HCP 3+ Can be light in 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat	1suit - 4+suit F1 1NT - 6-10 HCP 2* - inverted minor Jump new suit - weak 2NT - 15+HCP 4* 3NT - 12-14 HCP 4*	1 ♣-1x-1M - natural, unbal 1 ♣-1x-1NT - any 11-14 BAL without a 4 card support, does not deny 4 cards in the unbid suits → 2 ♣ - relay to 2 ♦ or invitational, 2 ♦ - GF any 1 ♣-1x-2NT-3 ♣ - NF, 3 ♦ - F1 does not promise ♦ 1 ♣-2 ♣-2NT - 11-14 HCP BAL (rejects invitation), 3 ♣ - 5+ ♣ (rejects invitation), other bids - GF semi-natural	Same except no immediate GF sequences Fit jumps in competition	
1 •		3	7♥	10-21 HCP 3+ Can be light in 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat	Same as after 1 &	Same as after 1.	Same except no immediate GF sequences Fit jumps in competition	
1♥		5	7 •	10-21 HCP 5+♥ Can be light in 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat and 4+♥	1NT - 6-11 HCP semi-forcing  2 - 2 + GF unless repeated  2 - 5 + GF unless repeated  2 - 10-12 HCP 3 •  2NT - 15 + HCP 4 + •, 3 - 7 - 9 HCP 4 + •  3 - 10-12 HCP 4 + •, 3 • - 0 - 7 HCP 4 + •  3NT - 12-14 HCP 4 •	1 v-1 ♠ / NT-2 NT - 18-19 HCP (semi)BAL 1 v-2m-2NT - 11-14 HCP (semi)BAL 1 v-2NT-3m / ♠ - shortage, 3 v - no shortage, min, 3NT - no shortage, non-min	Same except  1 \( \bullet - 2 \div \) 9-10 with 3 \( \bullet \)  1 \( \bullet - 2 \div \) 9-10 with 4 \( \bullet \)  1 \( \bullet - 2 \div \) - NF  Fit jumps in competition	
1 🛦		5	7♥	10-21 HCP 5+ A Can be light in 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat and 4+ A	Same as after 1 ♥ except 1 ♣-3 ♥ - 10-12 HCP 3 ♠	Same as after 1 ♥	Same except $1 - 2 - 9 - 10$ with $3 - 1 - 2 - 9 - 10$ with $4 - 1 - 2 - 9 - 10$ with $4 - 1 - 2 - 9 - 10$ Fit jumps in competition	
1NT		2		15-17 HCP BAL, includes 5M332, may have 5m422 and 6m322	2 - Stayman 2 - A / NT - transfers 3 - Muppet Stayman 3 - 5 + 5 + minors 3 - (4) - 1 - (5 - 3) or 4144, 3 - 1 - 3 - (5 - 4)	1NT-2♣-2♦ - no 4M, 2M - 4-5M 1NT-2♣-2♦-2M - NF, 3M - 4M 5OM GF 1NT-2♦-2♠/3♣♦ - 4♠♣♦ 4-5♥ max 1NT-3♣-3♦ - at least one 4-card major, 3♥ - no 4M, 3♠ - 5♠, 3NT - 5♥	SAME Lebensohl in competition	
2*	1	0		23+HCP or at most 4 losers	2 • - 4+HCP, 2 • - 0-3 HCP, 2NT - 10+HCP BAL, other bids - GF natural	2♣-2♦-2♥ - 5+♥ or 24+HCP BAL 2♣-2♦-3M - agrees suit 2♣-2♥-2♠/3♣♦ - NF	SAME	
2 •	1	0		a) At most 10 HCP (5)6+M b) 9 playing tricks in any suit contract	2M / 3M / 4M - passs / correct 2NT - asking , 3m - natural F1	2 ♦ -2NT-3 ♣ - 6+♥ min, 3 ♦ - 6+♠ min, 3 ♥ - 6+♠ max, 3 ♠ - 6+♥ max	SAME	
2♥	1	5		At most 10 HCP 5 ♥ 4+m	3 pass / correct, 2NT - relay, other bids - natural F1	2♥-2NT-3m - 4+m min, 3♥♠ - 4+♣♦ max	SAME	
24	1	5		At most 10 HCP 5♠ 4+m	Same as after 2♥	Same as after 2 v	SAME	
2NT		2		20-21 HCP BAL, includes 5M332, may have 5m422 and 6m322	3♣ - Muppet Stayman, 3 ◆ ♥ - transfers 3♠ - minor suit Stayman 4◆ ♥ - transfers	2NT-3♣-3♦ - at least one 4-card major, 3♥ - no 4M, 3♠ - 5♠, 3NT - 5♥ 2NT-3♠-3NT - no 4m, 4m - 4+m	2SAME	
3♣♦♥♠		6		Constructive 6+ preempt	Natural	Natural	SAME	
3NT	1	0		AKQxxxx(+) in a minor, no A / K in other suits	Pass - to play, 4 pass / correct	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING RKCB 1403		
4♣♦		7		Destructive 7+preempt	Natural RKCB 1403			
4♥♠		7		Depends on seat and vul	Natural			
4NT	1	0		Specific ace ask	5♣ - no aces, 5♦♥♠ / 6♣ - specific ace			
5♣♦♥♠		7		Constructive	Natural			