DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	LEADS STYLE				
1 level - 5-card suit generally QJxxx or better, 7-16 hcps		Lead	In Partner's Suit		tner's Suit	
2 level - sound, 2m usually 6 cards, 10-16 hcps	Suit	3 rd /5 th			Same	
Responses to lM: 2NT is 4+ card 10+, fit showing jumps	NT	low enc.		Same		
Responses to 2-level: cue is 3+ card 10+, else nat.	Subseq	Count	Same			
May be lighter in pass-out position	Other: Alwa	ıys lead high fron	n doubleton			
Good/bad 2NT						
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					
Live: 15-18 hcps + stops in enemy suits	Lead	Vs. Suit			Vs. NT	
Reopening: 15-18 hcps + stops	Ace		Ask CT		Ask unblock	
Responses as to 1NT opening		King ask ATT		Ask ATT		
				QJx(+),ask CT Ask unblock		
	Jack		J10, J10x(+), KJ10(+)		KJ10(+), J108(+)	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109(+), Q1	09(+)	_	09(+), Q109(+)	
(1c/d)-2d both majors min/max (2NT F1 response), else natural	9	9x(+)			9x(+)	
2NT: 2 lower suits, may be 5-4 NV, min/max	Hi-X	Sx		Sx		
3NT: Gambling with stop in enemy suit	Lo-X		HxS, $HxSx$, $HxxxS(+)$, $xxS(+)$, $xxxxS(+)$		HxS, HxSx, HxxxS(+)	
Responses natural, reopening same	SIGNALS	IN ORDER OF I	PRIORITY			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Pa	artner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	ad	Discarding	
(1m)-2d both majors, (1M)-2M oM and m, min/max	1 C	1 CT CT:lo/hi:			S/P	
2NT F1 response, else nat.	Suit 2 S		S/P			
	3 A					
Reopen: Same		1 ATT as abo			as above	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)		NT 2 CT				
2c majors, 2d one major 6+ cards, 2M M and m, 2NT minors	3 S/					
2-suiters 54+ NV, 55+ V		: lo=lower suit, h				
Same for reopening and PH	CT: lo/hi=E	, on trumps: rever	rsed prism signal	ls		
Double vs strong: 5+cards in m and 4cards in M (10+hcp) or	Vs NT: reve	ersed Smith echo				
Strong(18+), vs weak: penalty	+		DOUBLES			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		DOUBLES (Sty		Reoper	ning)	
Dbl T/O, cue undefined (both majors against 3m), jumps pree,		ter if shapely or r				
NT nat. with good stops	Responses:	Cue=F; 1NT = 7-	10, stopper			
eaping and non-leaping Michaels	┪					
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	4					
Over 1C: Dbl - red suits or black suits, 1D majors or minors		ARTIFICIAL &				
1NT pointed or rounded suits (in NV can be 44)		3S, opener doub		esponde	er bid M	
Over 2C: natural		- T/O without 4 S				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		M dbl in competit		me try		
Rdbl - 10+ hcps, no fit, further doubles are penalty		doubles are infor				
Else as no interference	Vs U2NT: d	louble is penalty of	on one of their su	iits: fur	ther X are penal	

	LEADS AND SI	GNALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD
OPENING I	LEADS STYLE		
	Lead	In Partner's Sui	CATEGORY: Green
Suit	3 rd /5 th	Same	NCBO: CROATIA
NT	low enc.	Same	PLAYERS: Matko Ferenca & Kristijan Štefar
Subseq	Count	Same	EVENT: All
Other: Alway	ys lead high from doubleton	·	
LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	SIGILA SCANA
Ace	Ask CT	Ask unblock	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
King	ask ATT	Ask ATT	5 card majors, SF 1NT over 1M
Queen	KQx(+), QJ, QJx(+),ask	CT Ask unblock	Weak 2M
Jack	J10, J10x(+), KJ10(+)	KJ10(+), J108(-	Balanced minimum=upgradeable 11 hcps
10	109(+), Q109(+)	109(+), Q109(+	1NT opening: 15-17 hcps
9	9x(+)	9x(+)	2/1=GF, 1D-2C always GF
Hi-X	Sx	Sx	open 1D with 5+ cards unbalanced (or 4441)
Lo-X	HxS, HxSx, HxxxS(+),	HxS, HxSx, Hx	xxS(+)
	xxS(+), xxxxS(+)		
SIGNALS II	N ORDER OF PRIORITY		
Par	rtner's Lead Declarer's	Lead Discard	ng SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFE
1 CT	CT:lo/hi=F	E S/P	Gambling 3NT - solid minor, no entry
Suit 2 S/I			Lebensohl: After reverse, interference over 1NT ar
3 AT	ΓT		Vs 2-suited O/C: Cue their suit = limit+ raise
1 AT	TT as above	as above	2D opening = Both majors (5-4NV, 5-5V vs V, 5-5
NT 2 CT			2C opening = 18-19 balanced or any GF or 23+bal
3 S/I			6card M 18-21hcp 6(322) or 7222
Signals: S/P:	lo=lower suit, hi=higher suit		
CT: lo/hi=E,	on trumps: reversed prism sig	gnals	
Vs NT: rever	sed Smith echo		
	DOUBLE	ES	
TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (Style; Respons	es: Reopening)	
	er if shapely or reopening	es, reopening)	
	Cue=F; $1NT = 7-10$, stopper		
			CDECTAL EQUATION DAGG SEQUIENCES
SDECIAL A	ARTIFICIAL & COMPETI	TIVE DDI C/DDDI	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES Vs interference over RKCB – DOPI, ROPI
	3S, opener double is support		When we are GF or have actively bid game all pass
	T/O without 4 S	ii responder bid M	when we are Or of have actively bid game an pass
	I dbl in competition is genera	l game try	IMPORTANT NOTES
	doi in competition is genera	ı ganıc u y	INTOKIANI NOTES

Green ATIA Matko Ferenca & Kristijan Štefanec SYSTEM SUMMARY PPROACH AND STYLE SF 1NT over 1M mum=upgradeable 11 hcps 15-17 hcps C always GF 5+ cards unbalanced (or 4441) DS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE - solid minor, no entry ter reverse, interference over 1NT and (W2)-X C: Cue their suit = limit+ raise Both majors (5-4NV, 5-5V vs V, 5-5V vs NV) 18-19 balanced or any GF or 23+balanced or hcp 6(322) or 7222 RCING PASS SEQUENCES e over RKCB – DOPI, ROPI GF or have actively bid game all passes are F; Γ NOTES 4m is RKCB (in m) if in GF or similar sequence Psychs: rare

9	IF MAL	. OF					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.*	X	2	3S	11-21 HCP 5+cards (4414) or 11-14 any balanced hand w/o 5 cards in M	1d = h, 1h = s, 1s = no 4M, 1NT = GF bal., 2m = GF; 3m = PRE 0-5; weak jump shift, 2NT and 3X are trf, pree or GF with 7+cards	NAT; Reverses 16+; 2way checkback	2C = 5-9
1 ♦		(4)5	3S	10-23 HCP unbalanced, 5+cards or (4441)	2m = F1(10+); 3m = PRE 0-5; 1NT = 6-9, weak jump shift, 2NT and 3X are trf, pree or GF 7+cards	NAT; Reverses 16+; modified checkback	2D = 5-9
1♥		5	3S	11-21 HCP	After 1♥:1s=4-11HCP 0-4♠ cards,1NT=4+ F 5+♠ cards(Kaplan inversion);After 1♠: 1NT=4-11HCP SF; 2/1 GF; 2(M-1) = bad raise (or nat.); 2M =	1M-2M: cheapest bid is asking for values, next cheapest is clubs shortage etc. 1M-1NT-2C – Gazzilli (modified for 1♥	
1 🖍		5	3S	11-21 HCP	good raise;* 3M PRE, 4M PRE, double JS=SPL; 2NT 10+ 4+M, 3C 6-9 4+ M; 3D 12-15 SPL *vice versa if passed hand	opening)	
1NT				15-17 HCP,5m(422) and 6m(322) ok,usually without 5M	Transfers: 4 suits (2S=C, 2NT=D); SA Texas 3D=both majors GF, 3M=SPL, both minors, GF	Superaccepts to M transfer; Stayman may be weak and without 4M, Smolen	Lebensohl, X is T/O, when we are doubled transfer takeouts
2*	X			18-19 bal or 23+ bal or any GF or 18-21 6M(322)	2D=waiting; 2M weak with M, 2NT/3c weak with c/d, other both majors, 55+	After 2D: 2NT rebid= 18-19bal, 2H 23+bal or 4+H else nat.	Lebensohl, as if opener has 18-19 bal
2♦	X			Both majors, 54+	2M, 3C, 3M, 3NT, 4M - SOFF, 2NT=INV+ ask, 3D=INV w/ 3-3 majors	2D-2NT- depends on vulnerability, shows number of cards and strong/weak	
2♥		6	NO	0-9 NAT PRE	Suit=F1, 2NT=ART F	2M-2NT asks: 3c is clubs shortage etc	
2.			NO				
2NT			NO	20-22 HCP, any (4333), (4432) or (5332), possibly 6m with 6(322)	3C=Muppet STAY, Transfers, 3S=both minors minor stayman, 4c/d=both majors(55+) slam try/pick a game, 4M = RKCB for m	2NT-3C-3H=no 4 M, 2NT-3C-3NT= 5♥ cards; accepting M transfer shows 2 cards in M, 3NT is 3 cards and cue is 4	
3 .		6		0-9 NAT PRE	Suit bids F1, raises to play, 3NT to play		
3 ♦ 3 ♥		6					
3 ^		6					
3NT	X	7	NO	Solid minor (AKQxxxx), no side entry	C bids=P/C; 4D ask shortness	3NT-4D: 4h=short m, 4s=short h, 4NT=short s, 5m=7m(222)	
4 .		7		0-9 NAT PRE			
4♦		_		NATIONE 1			
4♥		7		NAT PRE, may be stronger w/ 6 cards if partner is PH			
4 ♠ 4NT	X			Both minors 66+			
5 .				NAT PRE, may be stronger if		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦				partner is PH		SPL raises: double jumps /opening and first RE	
5 ∀ 5 ♠				Asks for A/K in h/s		round control first (4 level), rebid to show both round control; Slam methods: RKCB-1403; DC	