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# Angular Testing

## 3 - Unit Tests Advanced

# Parameterisable Tests

```
it.each([  
  ['Veni vidi vici', 3],  
  ['Lorem ipsum', 2],  
  ['The brown 🦊 jumped over the lazy 🐶', 8],  
  ['Some space ', 2]  
])( '%s should have %d words', (sentence, wordcount) => {  
  expect(sentence.split(' ').filter((word) => word)).toHaveLength(wordcount);  
});
```

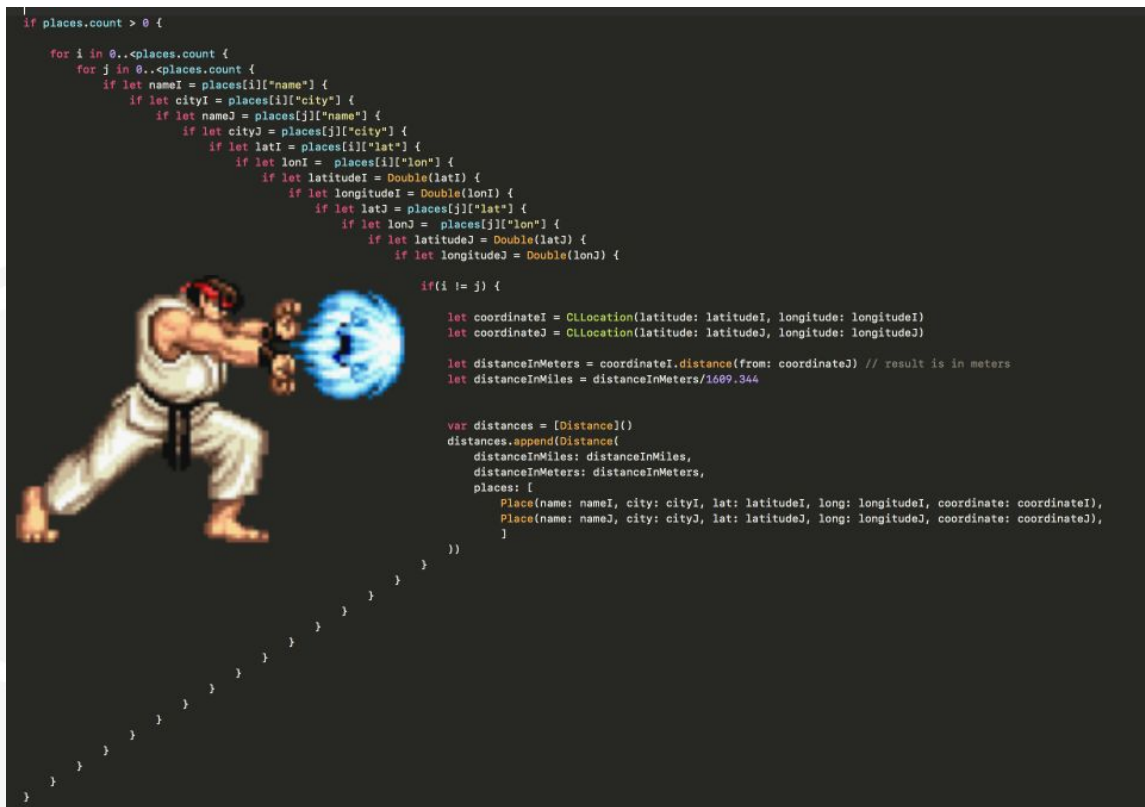


# Testing Goodies

- `it.skip`
- `it.only`
- `it.todo`



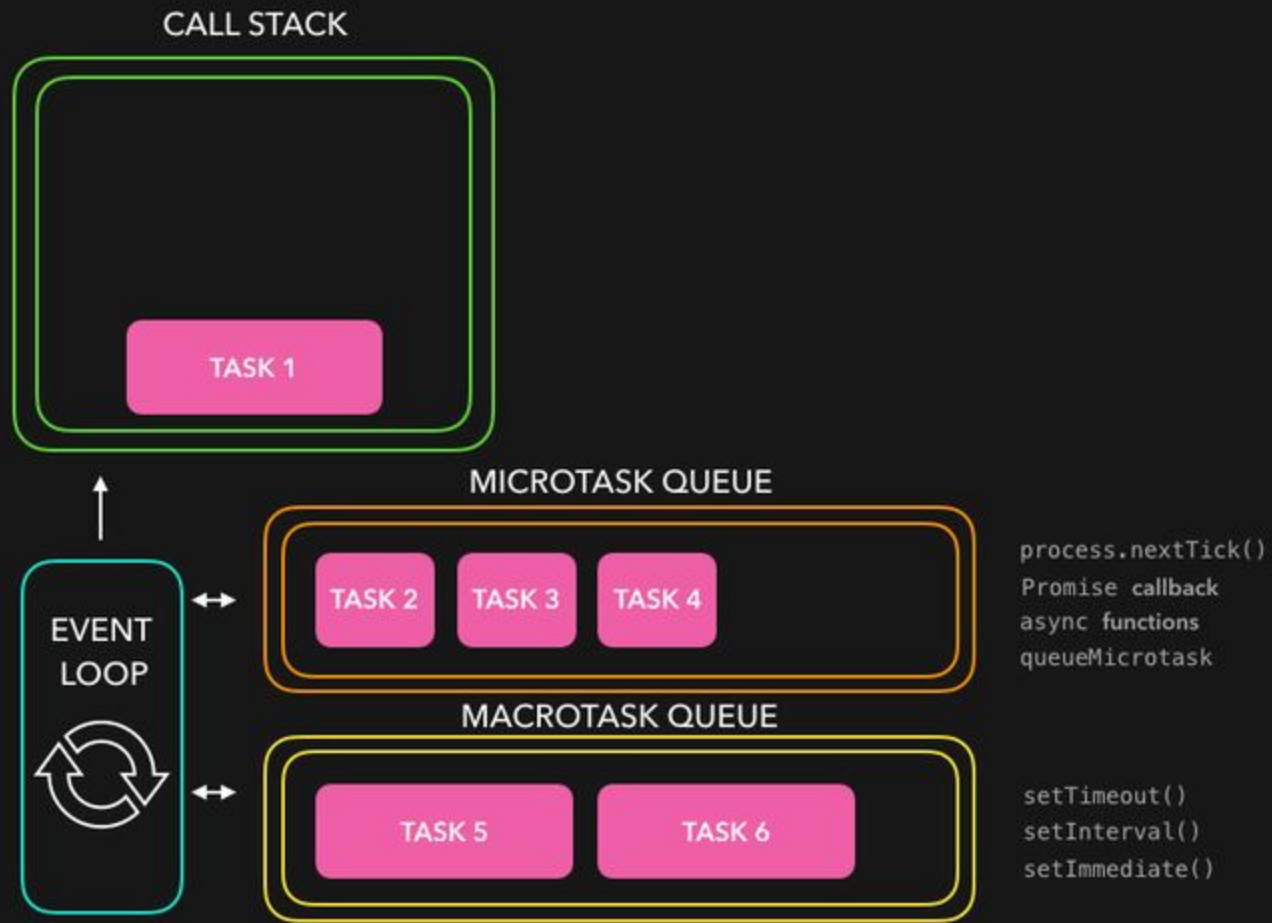
# Asynchronicity



<https://levelup.gitconnected.com/escape-the-pyramid-of-doom-c58edd326225>



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# Potential Problems

- Expects not running
- Timeouts
- Cryptic error messages



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# Testing Asynchronity

- MacroTasks do not run
  - setInterval
  - setTimeout
- MicroTasks run too late
  - Promise
  - async/await



# expect.hasAssertions

```
it("should test with hasAssertion", () => {  
  
  expect.hasAssertions();  
  
  let a = 1;  
  
  Promise.resolve().then(() => {  
  
    return a++;  
  
    expect(a).toBe(2);  
  
  });  
  
});
```



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# done

```
it("should test with done", (done) => {
```

```
  let a = 1;
```

```
  Promise.resolve()
```

```
    .then(() => {
```

```
      a++;
```

```
      expect(a).toBe(1);
```

```
    })
```

```
    .then(done, done);
```

```
});
```



# return the Promise

```
it("should return the promise", () => {
```

```
  let a = 1;
```

```
  return Promise.resolve().then(() => {
```

```
    a++;
```

```
    expect(a).toBe(2);
```

```
  });
```

```
});
```



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# expect().resolves

```
it("should test with expect.resolves", () => {
```

```
  let a = 1;
```

```
  const promise = Promise.resolve().then(() => a + 1);
```

```
  return expect(promise).resolves.toBe(2);
```

```
});
```



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# Use async/await

```
it("should test with done", async () => {
```

```
  let a = 1;
```

```
  await Promise.resolve().then(() => {
```

```
    a++;
```

```
  });
```

```
  expect(a).toBe(2);
```

```
});
```



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# waitForAsync

```
test('async', waitForAsync(() => {  
  expect.hasAssertions();  
  let a = 1;  
  Promise.resolve().then(() => {  
    a++;  
    expect(a).toBe(2);  
  });  
  
  window.setTimeout(() => {  
    a++;  
    expect(a).toBe(3);  
  }, 1000);  
}))  
);
```



# Bending Time



# fakeAsync / useFakeTimers

```
test("microtasks", fakeAsync(() => {  
  let a = 1;  
  
  Promise.resolve().then(() => (a = 2));  
  
  expect(a).toBe(1);  
  
  flushMicrotasks();  
  
  expect(a).toBe(2);  
}));
```



# fakeAsync / useFakeTimers

```
test("immediate macrotasks", fakeAsync(() => {  
  let a = 1;  
  window.setTimeout(() => (a = 2));  
  expect(a).toBe(1);  
  
  tick();  
  expect(a).toBe(2);  
}));
```





# fakeAsync / useFakeTimers

```
test("delayed macrotasks", fakeAsync(() => {  
  let a = 1;  
  window.setTimeout(() => (a = 2), 2000);  
  expect(a).toBe(1);  
  
  tick(2000);  
  expect(a).toBe(2);  
}), 1000);
```

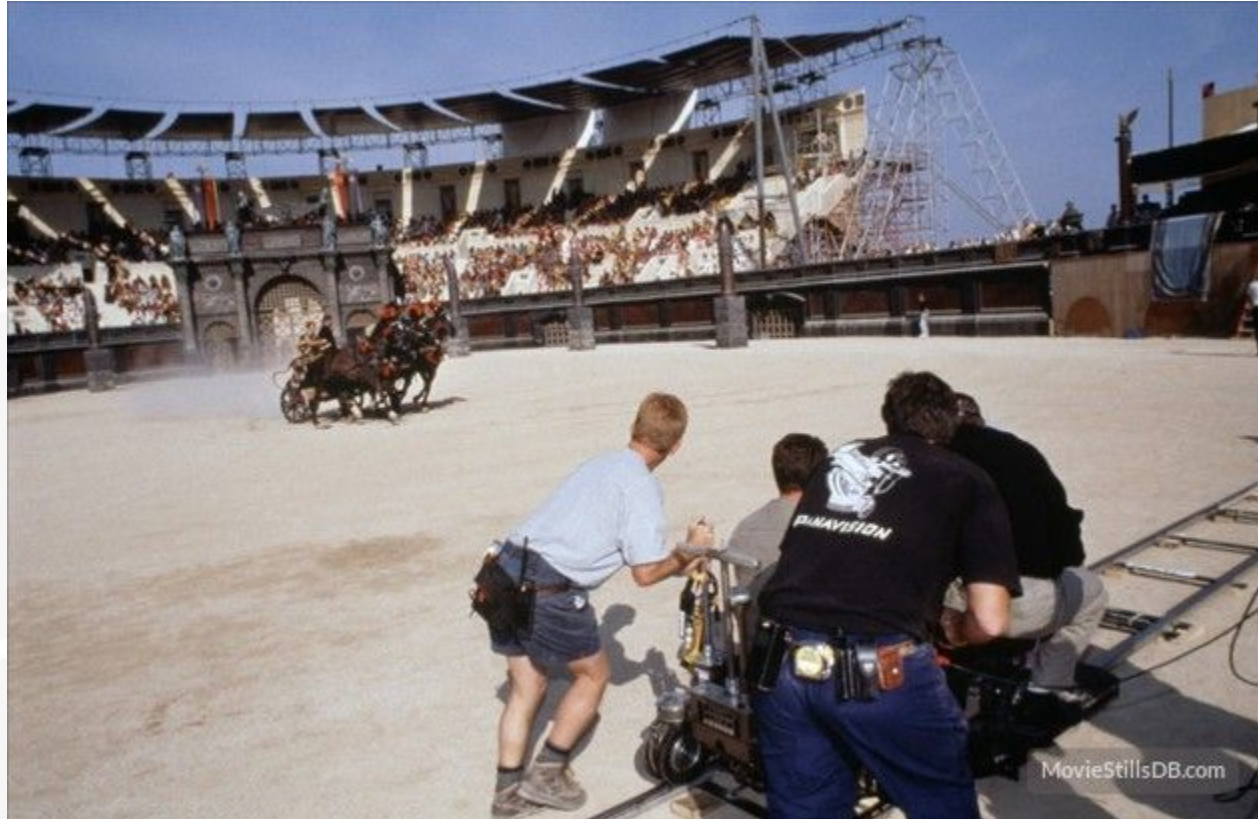


Observables are  
**not asynchronous**  
by definition



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# Mocking (Test Doubles)



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# Two Types

## 1. Verify a call to a dependency: Mock

- a. A "side-effect only" dependency
- b. Usage has to be verified
- c. e.g. SnackBar, Router navigation

## 2. Replace a dependency: Stub

- a. When dependency returns a value
- b. No need to verify it is called
- c. e.g. HTTP Request
- d. Is enough in most cases



# Mocking Functions

```
export interface AddressSource {  
  value: string;  
  expiryDate: Date;  
}
```

```
export function isValidAddress(addressSource: AddressSource): boolean {  
  return isPast(addressSource.expiryDate);  
}
```



# Mocking Functions

```
export class ValidAddressLookuper {  
  constructor(private addresses: () => AddressSource[]) {}  
  
  lookup(query: string): boolean {  
    return this.addresses()  
      .filter(isValidAddress)  
      .some((address) => address.value.startsWith(query));  
  }  
}
```



# Mocking Function

\_\_mocks\_\_/is-valid-address.ts

```
import { AddressSource } from "../address-source";

export function isValidAddress(addressSource: AddressSource): boolean {
  return true;
}
```



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# Mocking Function

```
jest.mock('./is-valid-address');

it('should mock expired address source', () => {
  const lookup = new ValidAddressLookup(() => [
    {
      value: 'Domgasse 5',
      expiryDate: new Date(2000, 0, 1)
    }
  ]);

  expect(lookup.lookup('Domgasse 5')).toBe(true);
});
```





# Alternative (Automatic Mocking)

```
import { isValidAddress } from "../is-valid-address";
```

```
jest.mock("../is-valid-address", () => {  
  isValidAddress: () => true;  
});
```

```
it('should mock expired address source', () => {  
  const lookup = new ValidAddressLookup(() => [  
    {  
      value: 'Domgasse 5',  
      expiryDate: new Date(2000, 0, 1)  
    }  
  ]);
```

```
  expect(lookup.lookup('Domgasse 5')).toBe(true);  
});
```



But isn't Angular all  
about DI and Classes?



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```
export class ValidAddressLookuper {
  constructor(
    private addresses: () => AddressSource[],
    private addressValidator: AddressValidatorService
  ) {}

  lookup(query: string): boolean {
    return this.addresses()
      .filter((addressSource) => this.addressValidator.isValidAddress(addressSource))
      .some((address) => address.value.startsWith(query));
  }
}
```



# Automatic Mock for Classes

```
class AddressValidator {  
  
  isValidAddress(addressSource: AddressSource): boolean {  
  
    return isPast(addressSource.expiryDate);  
  
  }  
}
```



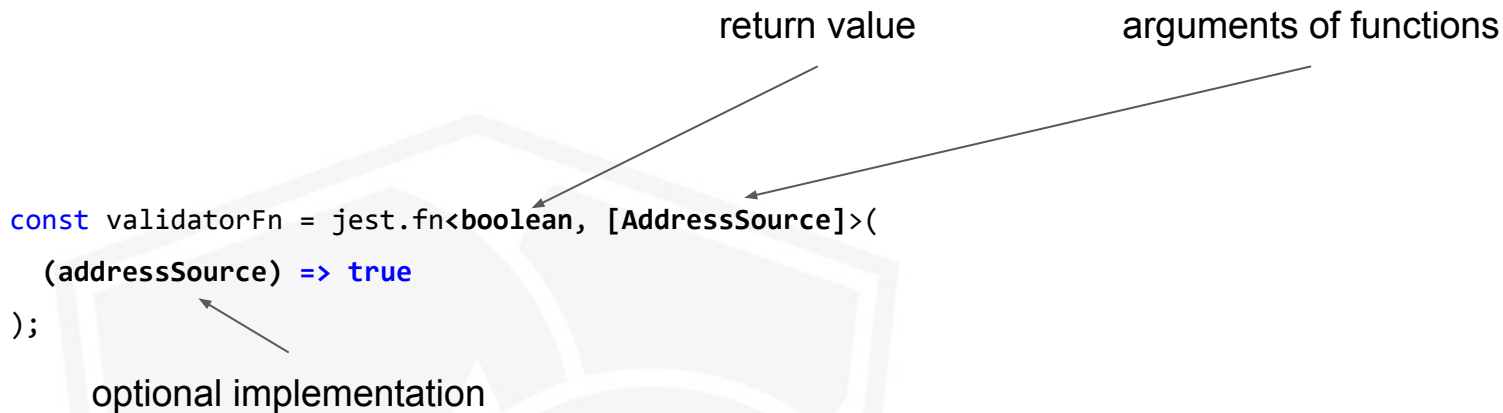
# Mocking Functions

return value

arguments of functions

```
const validatorFn = jest.fn<boolean, [AddressSource]>(  
  (addressSource) => true  
)  
);
```

optional implementation



# Automatic Mock for Classes

```
jest.mock("./address-validator", () => ({  
  
  AddressValidator: jest.fn<AddressValidator, []>().mockImplementation(() => ({  
  
    isValidAddress: jest.fn<boolean, [AddressSource]>((as) => true),  
  
  })),  
  
}))
```



# Pragmatic mocking

```
const addressValidator: Partial<AddressValidator> = {  
  isValidAddress: jest.fn<boolean, [AddressSource]>((addressSource) => true),  
};
```



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# jest.fn

```
it('should mock validator', () => {  
  const validator = { isValidAddress: jest.fn(() => true) };  
  const lookuper = new ValidAddressLookuper(  
    () => [  
      {  
        value: 'Domgasse 5',  
        expiryDate: new Date(2000, 0, 1)  
      }  
    ],  
    (validator as unknown) as AddressValidatorService  
  );  
  
  expect(lookuper.lookup('Domgasse 5')).toBe(true); ← No Verification of mock's behaviour!!!  
});
```





# jest.fn

```
it('should mock validator', () => {
  const validator = { isValidAddress: jest.fn<boolean, [AddressSource]>(() => true) };
  const lookuper = new ValidAddressLookuper(
    () => [
      {
        value: 'Domgasse 5',
        expiryDate: new Date(2000, 0, 1)
      }
    ],
    validator as AddressValidatorService
  );

  expect(lookuper.lookup('Domgasse 5')).toBe(true);

  expect(validator.isValidAddress).toBeCalled();
  expect(validator.isValidAddress).toBeCalledWith({
    value: 'Domgasse 5',
    expiryDate: new Date(2000, 0, 1)
  });
  expect(validator.isValidAddress.mock.calls[0][0].value).toBe('Domgasse 5');
});
```





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What do we actually  
want to test here?



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# Just use a Stub!

```
it('should stub the validator', () => {  
  const validator = ({ isValidAddress: () => true } as unknown) as AddressValidatorService;  
  const lookuper = new ValidAddressLookuper(  
    () => [  
      {  
        value: 'Domgasse 5',  
        expiryDate: new Date(2000, 0, 1)  
      }  
    ],  
    validator  
  );  
  
  expect(lookuper.lookup('Domgasse 5')).toBe(true);  
});
```



# Spying

```
it('should check with validator mocked', () => {  
  const addressValidator = new AddressValidator();  
  const spy = jest.spyOn<AddressValidator, 'isValidAddress'>(  
    addressValidator,  
    'isValidAddress' ← Type Safe →  
  );  
  const addresses = ['Domgasse 15, 1010 Wien'];  
  const lookup = new AddressLookup(() => addresses, addressValidator);  
  
  lookup.lookup('Domgasse 15');  
  
  expect(addressValidator.isValidAddress).toHaveBeenCalledWith(  
    'Domgasse 15, 1010 Wien'  
  );  
});
```



Lab Time

