



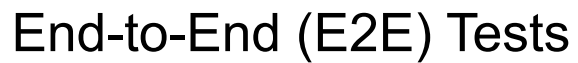
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Spring Workshop



2 - Testing

End-to-End (E2E) Tests



Integration Tests

Unit Tests



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Agenda

- Unit Tests

- JUnit
- AssertJ
- Mockito

- Integration Tests

- @SpringBootTest



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JUnit

- De-facto standard Java testing framework
- Ecosystem with lots of plugins/extensions
 - AssertJ
 - Mockito
 - Jacoco
- Shipped with Spring Boot

JUnit 



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AssertJ

- Alternative to JUnits assertions
- Alternative to Hamcrest
- FluentAPI
- Type-Safe Matchers
- Special Assertions for
 - Property Matching
 - Thrown Exceptions
 - Type specific
- Has additional plugins

AssertJ

Fluent assertions for java



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Basic Test

```
class CustomersRepositoryTest {
```

```
    @Test ← JUnit
```

```
    void testFullnameAlwaysStartsWithLastname() {
```

```
        this.franzMaier = new Customer(1L, "Franz", "Maier", true);
```

```
        this.repository = new CustomersRepository(true);
```

```
        assertThat(franzMaier.getFullname()).startsWith("Maier,");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

AssertJ



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Important Assertions

- `isTrue`, `isEmpty`, `isEqualTo`
- `assertInstanceOf`
- Collections: `contains`, `hasSize`
- `extracting`
- `assertThatThrownBy`

<https://assertj.github.io/doc/#assertj-core-assertions-guide>



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@BeforeEach, @BeforeAll, @AfterEach, @AfterAll

```
class CustomersRepositoryTest {  
  
    Customer franzMaier;  
    CustomersRepository repository;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setupFranzMaier() {  
        this.franzMaier = new Customer(1L, "Franz", "Maier", true);  
        this.repository = new CustomersRepository(true);  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testAddCustomer() {  
        repository.add(franzMaier);  
        assertThat(repository.findAll()).contains(franzMaier);  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testEntryDateMustBeBeforeNow() {  
        Instant entryDate = repository.add(franzMaier);  
        assertThat(entryDate).isBefore(Instant.now());  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testNonGdprSignedThrowsError() {  
        franzMaier.setSignedGdpr(false);  
  
        assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franzMaier));  
    }  
}
```



ObjectMother Pattern

- Builder Pattern
 - Customisable
 - Pre-Defined
 - Utility Methods (e.g. dealing with dates, nested objects)
- Can be based on Lombok's `@Builder`
 - Careful with initialised fields (`@Builder.Default`)



Example: ObjectMother

```
package com.softarc.eternal.domain;
```

```
public class CustomerMother {
```

```
    static Long id = 1L;
```

```
    public static Customer.CustomerBuilder franz() {
```

```
        return Customer
```

```
            .builder() ← Lombok
```

```
            .id(++id)
```

```
            .firstname("Franz")
```

```
            .lastname("Maier")
```

```
            .signedGdpr(true);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



Example: ObjectMother in Action

```
class CustomersRepositoryTest {  
  
    CustomersRepository repository;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setup() {  
        this.repository = new CustomersRepository(true);  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testFullnameAlwaysStartsWithLastname() {  
        var franz = CustomerMother.franz().build();  
        assertThat(franz.getFullname()).startsWith("Maier,");  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testNonGdprSignedThrowsError() {  
        var franz = CustomerMother.franz().signedGdpr(false).build();  
        assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franz));  
    }  
}
```



Parameterized Tests

```
class CustomersRepositoryTest {  
  
    @Test  
    void testNoNumbersInLastname() {  
        var franzMaier = CustomerMother.franz().lastname("Maier1").build();  
  
        assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franzMaier))  
            .hasMessage("Lastname is not valid");  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testNoSpacesInLastname() {  
        var franzMaier = CustomerMother.franz().lastname("Franz Maier").build();  
        assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franzMaier))  
            .hasMessage("Lastname is not valid");  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testNoHahnekamp() {  
        var franzMaier = CustomerMother.franz().lastname("Hahnekamp").build();  
        assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franzMaier))  
            .hasMessage("Lastname is not valid");  
    }  
}
```



Parameterized Tests

```
class CustomersRepositoryTest {  
  
    @Test  
    void testNoNumbersInLastname() {  
        var franzMaier = CustomerMother.franz().lastname("Maier1").build();  
  
        assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franzMaier))  
            .hasMessage("Lastname is not valid");  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testNoSpacesInLastname() {  
        var franzMaier = CustomerMother.franz().lastname("Franz Maier").build();  
        assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franzMaier))  
            .hasMessage("Lastname is not valid");  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testNoHahnekamp() {  
        var franzMaier = CustomerMother.franz().lastname("Hahnekamp").build();  
        assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franzMaier))  
            .hasMessage("Lastname is not valid");  
    }  
}
```



Parameterized Tests

```
class CustomersRepositoryTest {  
  
    @ParameterizedTest  
    @ValueSource(strings = { "Maier1", "Franz Maier", "Hahnekamp" })  
    void testNoNumbersInLastname(String lastname) {  
  
        var franzMaier = CustomerMother.franz().lastname(lastname).build();  
  
        assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franzMaier))  
            .hasMessage("Lastname is not valid");  
    }  
}
```



Parameterized Tests with own types

```
record LastnameCheck(String lastname, boolean isValid) {}
```

```
class CustomersRepositoryTest {  
  
    @ParameterizedTest  
    void testNoNumbersInLastname(LastnameCheck parameter) {  
        var franzMaier = CustomerMother  
            .franz()  
            .lastname(parameter.lastname())  
            .build();  
  
        if (parameter.isValid()) {  
            assertThatCode(() -> repository.add(franzMaier))  
                .doesNotThrowAnyException();  
        } else {  
            assertThatThrownBy(() -> repository.add(franzMaier))  
                .hasMessage("Lastname is not valid");  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Parameterized Tests with own types

```
class CustomersRepositoryTest {  
  
    CustomersRepository repository;  
  
    static ArrayList<LastnameCheck> provideLastnameChecks() {  
        var checks = new ArrayList<LastnameCheck>();  
        checks.add(new LastnameCheck("Maier1", false));  
        // ...  
  
        return checks;  
    }  
  
    @ParameterizedTest  
    @MethodSource("provideLastnameChecks")  
    void testNoNumbersInLastname(LastnameCheck parameter) {  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```



Lab Time



Mockito

- mock: Mocking: Generates instance of any class
- when: define behaviour of a method
- verify: validate that methods have been called
- ArgumentCaptor



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Mockito: mock

```
public class CustomersControllerTest {  
  
    @Test  
    void testRepo() {  
        var repository = mock(CustomersRepository.class);  
        var controller = new CustomersController(repository);  
    }  
}
```



Mockito: when

```
public class CustomersControllerTest {  
  
    @Test  
    void testRepo() {  
        var franz = CustomerMother.franz().build();  
        var repository = mock(CustomersRepository.class);  
        var controller = new com.softarc.eternal.CustomersController(repository);  
        when(repository.findAll()).thenReturn(Collections.singletonList(franz));  
    }  
}
```



Mockito: mock

```
public class CustomersControllerTest {  
  
    @Test  
    void testRepo() {  
        var repository = mock(CustomersRepository.class);  
        var controller = new com.softarc.eternal.CustomersController(repository);  
    }  
}
```



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Mockito: verify

```
public class CustomersControllerTest {  
  
    @Test  
    void testRepo() {  
        var franz = CustomerMother.franz().build();  
        var repository = mock(CustomersRepository.class);  
        var controller = new com.softarc.eternal.CustomersController(repository);  
        when(repository.findAll()).thenReturn(Collections.singletonList(franz));  
  
        controller.index();  
  
        verify(repository, times(1)).findAll();  
    }  
}
```



Mockito: ArgumentCaptor

```
public class CustomersControllerTest {  
  
    @Test  
    void testAdd() {  
        var franz = CustomerMother.franz().build();  
        ArgumentCaptor<Customer> customerCaptor = ArgumentCaptor.forClass(  
            Customer.class  
        );  
        var repository = mock(CustomersRepository.class);  
        repository.add(franz);  
        verify(repository).add(customerCaptor.capture());  
  
        assertThat(customerCaptor.getValue()).isEqualTo(franz);  
    }  
}
```



Mockito: Modern Version

```
@ExtendWith(MockitoExtension.class)
public class CustomersControllerTest {

    @Mock CustomersRepository repository;

    @Captor ArgumentCaptor<Customer> customerCaptor;

    @Test
    void testAdd() {
        var franz = CustomerMother.franz().build();
        repository.add(franz);
        verify(repository).add(customerCaptor.capture());

        assertThat(customerCaptor.getValue()).isEqualTo(franz);
    }
}
```



Integration Tests with @SpringBootTest

- Available Dependency Injection
- Overriding Properties
- Integrates Mockito
- Specialized Testing Types available
 - @WebMvcTest
 - @DataJpaTest
 - @RestClientTest
 - ...



Controller Test Rewritten (Unit Test Style)

```
@SpringBootTest
public class CustomersControllerUnitTest {

    @Autowired CustomersController controller;

    @MockBean CustomersRepository repository;

    @Captor ArgumentCaptor<Customer> customerCaptor;

    @Test
    void testAdd() {
        var franz = CustomerMother.franz().build();
        repository.add(franz);
        verify(repository).add(customerCaptor.capture());

        assertThat(customerCaptor.getValue()).isEqualTo(franz);
    }
}
```



Controller Test Rewritten (Integration Test Style)

```
@SpringBootTest
public class CustomersControllerIntegrationTest {

    @Autowired CustomersController controller;

    @Autowired CustomersRepository repository;

    @Test
    void testRepo() {
        var franz = CustomerMother.franz().build();
        controller.add(franz);
        assertThat(controller.index()).containsOnly(franz);
    }
}
```



Unit vs. Integration Tests

Unit Tests

- ✓ Fast
- ✓ Precision & Control
- ✓ Explorative
- ✓ Good Code Design
- ✗ Tightly Coupled
- ✗ Don't support Refactoring
- ✗ Low Coverage

Integration Tests

- ✓ Loosely Coupled
- ✓ Support Refactoring
- ✓ High Coverage
- ✗ Slow
- ✗ Hard to Write



Lab Time

