```
cd 02_answer 运行如下命令;
source /home/rainlord/02 answer/devel/setup.bash
roslaunch lidar_localization front_end.launch //使用此命令运行 ros 程序
rosbag play bag.name //使用此命令播放 kitti bag 数据集
使用 icp 进行点云匹配,使用 rviz 进行显示;
关键帧点云数据已经转换到了第一帧点云对应的坐标系下,关键帧点云 pcd 文件存储在以下目录:
/home/rainlord/02_answer/src/lidar_localization/slam_data/key_frames
以下采用解析法求解 icp,对点云进行 icp 匹配;源码文件位于:
src/lidar_localization/src/models/registration/icp_svd_registration.cpp
//xs 是目标点云,ys 是源点云(当前帧点云),求得的是 ys 到 xs 的位姿
void ICPSVDRegistration::GetTransform(
const std::vector<Eigen::Vector3f> &xs,//pts1
const std::vector<Eigen::Vector3f> &ys,//pts2
Eigen::Matrix4f &transformation_
) {
const size_t N = xs.size();
// TODO -- find centroids of mu_x and mu_y:
Eigen::Vector3f xs_m={0.0f,0.0f,0.0f};//p1
Eigen::Vector3f vs m=\{0.0f,0.0f,0.0f\};//p2
for(int i=0;i<N;i++){</pre>
xs m += xs[i];
ys_m += ys[i];
std::cout<<"xs_m:"<<xs_m<<std::endl;
xs m = xs m/N;
ys_m = ys_m/N;
std::cout<<"xs_m after /N:"<<xs_m<<std::endl;
std::vector<Eigen::Vector3f>xs_q(N),ys_q(N);//去除中心的点数据
std::cout<<"xs[0]"<<xs[0]<<std::endl;
for(int i=0;i<N;i++){</pre>
```

```
xs_q[i] = xs[i] - xs_m;
ys_q[i] = ys[i] - ys_m;
std::cout<<"xs_q[0] after -xs_m"<<xs_q[0]<<std::endl;
// TODO -- build H:
Eigen::Matrix3f H = Eigen::Matrix3f::Zero();
for(int i=0;i<N;i++){</pre>
H +=xs_q[i]*ys_q[i].transpose();
}
// TODO -- solve R:
Eigen::JacobiSVD<Eigen::Matrix3f> svd(H,Eigen::ComputeFullU |
Eigen::ComputeFullV);
Eigen::Matrix3f U =svd.matrixU();
Eigen::Matrix3f V =svd.matrixV();
Eigen::Matrix3f R_=U*(V.transpose());
if(R_.determinant()<0){</pre>
R=-R_{;}
}
// TODO -- solve t:
Eigen::Vector3f t_ = xs_m-R_*ys_m;
//Eigen::Matrix3f R_V = R_.inverse();
//Eigen::Vector3f t_v = - R_V*t_;
// set output:
transformation_.setIdentity();
transformation_.block<3,3>(0,0)=R_;
transformation_.block<3,1>(0,3)=t_;
```

