

File No PLC/861

October 2009

**NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS NOTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT
SCHEME
(NICNAS)**

FULL PUBLIC REPORT

Polymer in CT-1

This Assessment has been compiled in accordance with the provisions of the *Industrial Chemicals (Notification and Assessment) Act 1989* (Cwlth) (the Act) and Regulations. This legislation is an Act of the Commonwealth of Australia. The National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS) is administered by the Department of Health and Ageing, and conducts the risk assessment for public health and occupational health and safety. The assessment of environmental risk is conducted by the Department of the Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts.

For the purposes of subsection 78(1) of the Act, this Full Public Report may be inspected at our NICNAS office by appointment only at 334-336 Illawarra Road, Marrickville NSW 2204.

This Full Public Report is also available for viewing and downloading from the NICNAS website or available on request, free of charge, by contacting NICNAS. For requests and enquiries please contact the NICNAS Administration Coordinator at:

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**Director
NICNAS**

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FULL PUBLIC REPORT**Polymer in CT-1****1. APPLICANT AND NOTIFICATION DETAILS**

APPLICANT(S)

Kao (Australia) Marketing Pty (ABN 59 054 708 299)
Suite G2, 1 - 5 Commercial Road, Kingsgrove NSW 2208

NOTIFICATION CATEGORY

Polymer of Low Concern

EXEMPT INFORMATION (SECTION 75 OF THE ACT)

Data items and details claimed exempt from publication:

Chemical Name, Other Names, CAS Number, Molecular and Structural Formulae, Molecular Weight, Polymer Constituents, Residual Monomers/Impurities, Use Details, and Import Volume

VARIATION OF DATA REQUIREMENTS (SECTION 24 OF THE ACT)

No variation to the schedule of data requirements is claimed.

PREVIOUS NOTIFICATION IN AUSTRALIA BY APPLICANT(S)

None

NOTIFICATION IN OTHER COUNTRIES

USA

2. IDENTITY OF CHEMICAL

MARKETING NAME(S)

Toner CT-1 (Product containing the notified polymer)

OTHER NAME(S)

CPR-100

MOLECULAR WEIGHT (MW)

Number Average Molecular Weight (Mn) > 1000 Da

REACTIVE FUNCTIONAL GROUPS

The notified polymer contains only low concern functional groups.

3. PLC CRITERIA JUSTIFICATION*Criterion*

Molecular Weight Requirements
Functional Group Equivalent Weight (FGEW) Requirements
Low Charge Density
Approved Elements Only
Stable Under Normal Conditions of Use
Not Water Absorbing
Not a Hazard Substance or Dangerous Good

Criterion met

Yes
Yes
Yes
Yes
Yes
Yes
Yes

The notified polymer meets the PLC criteria.

4. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance at 20°C and 101.3 kPa:	Pale yellow powder
Glass Transition Temp	60°C
Density	1200 kg/m ³ (temperature unknown)
Water Solubility	Expected to be very low (< 0.1 mg/L) based on the structure.
Dissociation Constant	The notified polymer contains functional groups with a pKa of about 4, but is not expected to dissociate in the environment because of its very low water solubility.
Particle Size	16% < 150 µm
Reactivity	Stable under normal environmental conditions
Degradation Products	None under normal conditions of use

5. INTRODUCTION AND USE INFORMATION

MAXIMUM INTRODUCTION VOLUME OF NOTIFIED CHEMICAL (100%) OVER NEXT 5 YEARS

<i>Year</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
Tonnes	1-3	1-3	3-10	3-10	3-10

Use

The notified polymer is used as a component of toner and developer for industrial printing machines.

No reformulating, packaging, bottling or refilling of cartridges will be carried out in Australia.

Mode of Introduction and Disposal

The notified polymer will be imported as a component of sealed toner cartridges (300-3000g capacity) at a concentration < 10%. The notified polymer will also be imported in a developer in plastic bottles at a concentration < 1%. Toner containing the new polymer will be imported into Melbourne, Australia.

6. HUMAN HEALTH IMPLICATIONS

Hazard Characterisation

No toxicological data were submitted. The notified polymer meets the PLC criteria and can therefore be considered to be of low hazard.

The notified polymer may contain a proportion of inhalable (< 100 µm) and respirable particles (< 10 µm) given that it contains a significant proportion (16%) of particles at < 150 µm. If the notified polymer is inhaled at low levels, it is likely to be cleared from the upper respiratory tract readily through mucociliary action. Small proportions of the notified polymer may reach the lower respiratory tract, but it is expected to be readily cleared from the lungs given the NAMW of the notified polymer is < 10,000 Da. Concern for lung overloading is considered for insoluble polymers with NAMW > 10,000 Da (US EPA).

Occupational Health and Safety Risk Assessment

Dermal, ocular and inhalation exposure may occur during certain printing processes. However, exposure to significant amounts of the notified polymer is limited given the use of engineering controls, safe work practices and personal protective equipment by workers.

Overall, the OHS risk presented by the notified polymer is expected to be low, based on the minimal exposure to workers and the low intrinsic hazard of the polymer.

Public Health Risk Assessment

The notified polymer will not be available to the public. Members of the public may come into contact with products containing the notified polymer. Once the toner or developer is applied to the printed paper, the polymer would be trapped in the paper, and therefore dermal exposure to the notified polymer from contact with the toner or developer is not expected.

As there will be no exposure of the public to the notified polymer or products containing the notified polymer the risk to the public from exposure to the notified polymer is considered to be negligible. Where exposure occurs, the low hazard of the polymer translates to low risk.

7. ENVIRONMENTAL IMPLICATIONS

Hazard Characterisation

No ecotoxicological data were submitted. PLCs without significant ionic functionality are of low concern to the aquatic environment.

Environmental Risk Assessment

Small amounts of the notified polymer will be disposed of to landfill as residues in cartridges and plastic bottles. The notified polymer may be thermally decomposed or sent to landfill when printed paper is recycled or discarded. In landfill, the notified polymer is expected to degrade slowly *in situ*. Therefore, the notified polymer is not expected to pose a risk to the environment when it is used as proposed.

8. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Human health risk assessment

Under the conditions of the occupational settings described, the notified polymer is not considered to pose an unacceptable risk to the health of workers.

When used in the proposed manner, the notified polymer is not considered to pose an unacceptable risk to public health.

Environmental risk assessment

Based on the reported use pattern, the notified polymer is not considered to pose a risk to the environment.

Recommendations

CONTROL MEASURES

Occupational Health and Safety

- Specific engineering controls, work practices or personal protective equipment should be selected on the basis of all ingredients in the formulation.

Guidance in selection of personal protective equipment can be obtained from Australian, Australian/New Zealand or other approved standards.

- Service personnel should wear cotton or disposable gloves and ensure adequate ventilation is present when removing spent printer cartridges containing the notified polymer and during routine maintenance and repairs.
- A copy of the MSDS should be easily accessible to employees.
- If products and mixtures containing the notified polymer are classified as hazardous to health in accordance with the *Approved Criteria for Classifying Hazardous Substances* [NOHSC:1008(2004)], workplace practices and control procedures consistent with provisions of State and Territory hazardous substances legislation must be in operation.

Disposal

- The notified polymer should be disposed of to landfill.

Emergency procedures

- Spills and/or accidental release of the notified polymer should be handled by containment, collection and subsequent safe disposal.

Regulatory Obligations

Secondary Notification

This risk assessment is based on the information available at the time of notification. The Director may call for the reassessment of the polymer under secondary notification provisions based on changes in certain circumstances. Under Section 64 of the *Industrial Chemicals (Notification and Assessment) Act (1989)* the notifier, as well as any other importer or manufacturer of the notified polymer, have post-assessment regulatory obligations to notify NICNAS when any of these circumstances change. These obligations apply even when the notified polymer is listed on the Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS).

Therefore, the Director of NICNAS must be notified in writing within 28 days by the notifier, other importer or manufacturer:

- (1) Under Section 64(1) of the Act; if
 - the notified polymer is introduced in a chemical form that does not meet the PLC criteria.

or

- (2) Under Section 64(2) of the Act; if
 - the function or use of the notified polymer has changed from component of printing toner and developer, or is likely to change significantly;
 - the amount of notified polymer being introduced has increased, or is likely to increase, significantly;
 - the notified polymer has begun to be manufactured in Australia;
 - additional information has become available to the person as to an adverse effect of the chemical on occupational health and safety, public health, or the environment.

The Director will then decide whether a reassessment (i.e. a secondary notification and assessment) is required.

Material Safety Data Sheet

The MSDS of the product containing the notified polymer provided by the notifier was reviewed by NICNAS. The accuracy of the information on the MSDS remains the responsibility of the applicant.