

Angular 4 universal app with @angular/cli

Based on Rob Wormald's <u>Demo Repository</u>, I decided to build it using @angular/cli.

Start the project

```
npm install -g @angular/cli@latest
ng new --style=scss cli-universal-demo
cd cli-universal-demo
npm install -D ts-node
npm install -S @angular/platform-server
@angular/animations
```

Update src/app/app.module.ts

```
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
 1
 2
     import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
     import { FormsModule } from '@angular/forms';
4
     import { HttpModule } from '@angular/http';
 5
     import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
 6
8
     @NgModule({
9
       declarations: [
         AppComponent
10
11
       ],
12
       imports: [
13
         BrowserModule.withServerTransition({appId: 'cli-univers
```

Create src/app/app.server.module.ts

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
    import { ServerModule } from '@angular/platform-server';
2
    import { AppModule } from './app.module';
3
    import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
4
5
6
    @NgModule({
7
      imports: [
        ServerModule,
8
        AppModule
9
```

Update src/tsconfig.app.json

```
1
     {
 2
       "extends": "../tsconfig.json",
 3
       "compilerOptions": {
         "outDir": "../out-tsc/app",
 4
         "module": "es2015",
 5
         "baseUrl": "",
 6
         "types": []
 8
       },
       "exclude": [
9
         "server.ts",
10
```

Update tsconfig.json

```
1
 2
       "compileOnSave": false,
       "compilerOptions": {
 3
         "outDir": "./dist/out-tsc",
 4
         "baseUrl": "src",
 5
         "sourceMap": true,
 7
         "declaration": false,
         "moduleResolution": "node",
 8
         "emitDecoratorMetadata": true,
9
         "experimentalDecorators": true,
10
         "target": "es5",
11
         "typeRoots": [
12
           "node_modules/@types"
13
14
         ],
         "lib": [
15
           "es2016",
16
```

Create a express.js server: src/server.ts

```
import 'reflect-metadata';
 2
     import 'zone.js/dist/zone-node';
     import { platformServer, renderModuleFactory } from '@angul
     import { enableProdMode } from '@angular/core'
 4
     import { AppServerModuleNgFactory } from '../dist/ngfactory
 6
     import * as express from 'express';
 7
     import { readFileSync } from 'fs';
     import { join } from 'path';
 8
9
     const PORT = 4000;
10
11
     enableProdMode();
13
14
     const app = express();
15
     let template = readFileSync(join(__dirname, '..', 'dist', '
16
17
     app.engine('html', (_, options, callback) => {
18
       const opts = { document: template, url: options.req.url }
19
20
21
       renderModuleFactory(AppServerModuleNgFactory, opts)
         .then(html => callback(null, html));
22
     });
23
```

Update scripts on package.json

```
1
 2
       "name": "cli-universal-demo",
       "version": "0.0.0",
 3
       "license": "MIT",
 4
       "scripts": {
 5
         "prestart": "ng build --prod && ngc",
 6
 7
         "start": "ts-node src/server.ts"
 8
       },
       "private": true,
9
       "dependencies": {
10
         "@angular/animations": "^4.0.0",
11
         "@angular/common": "^4.0.0",
12
         "@angular/compiler": "^4.0.0",
13
         "@angular/core": "^4.0.0",
14
         "@angular/forms": "^4.0.0",
15
         "@angular/http": "^4.0.0",
16
         "@angular/platform-browser": "^4.0.0",
17
         "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic": "^4.0.0",
18
         "@angular/platform-server": "^4.0.0",
19
         "@angular/router": "^4.0.0",
20
         "core-js": "^2.4.1",
21
         "rxjs": "^5.1.0",
22
         "zone.js": "^0.8.4"
23
       },
24
       "devDependencies": {
25
         "@angular/cli": "1.0.0",
26
         "@angular/compiler-cli": "^4.0.0",
27
28
         "@types/jasmine": "2.5.38",
         "0" / " " " 0 0 00"
```

Try it out

```
npm run start
```