Matlab第二次作业

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考虑简单的线性微分方程:

$$y'''' + 3y''' + 3y'' + 4y' + 5y = e^{-3t} + e^{-5t}\sin(4t + \pi/3)$$

 $y(0) = 1$ $y'(0) = y''(0) = 0.5$ $y'''(0) = 0.2$

用simulink搭建起系统的仿真模型,绘制仿真结果曲线

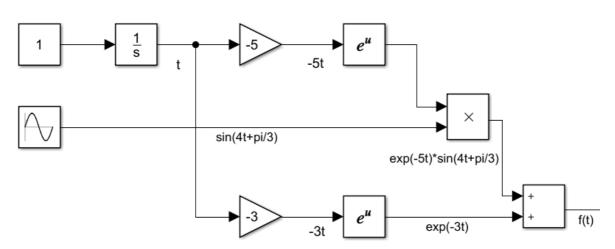
解题思路:

- 先构建输入信号系统模型: $f(t) = e^{-3t} + e^{-5t} \sin(4t + \pi/3)$
- 构建等式: y'''' = f(t) 3y''' 3y'' 4y' 5y 即将等式右侧输出作为输入到y''''
- 用示波器取出y (t) 信号

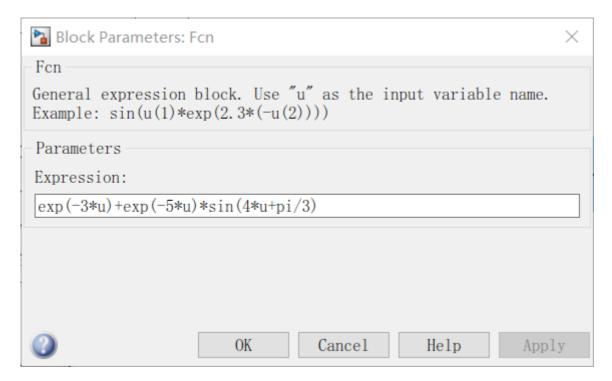
解题过程 (simulink建模):

输入信号f(t):

方法一:



方法二: (FCN)



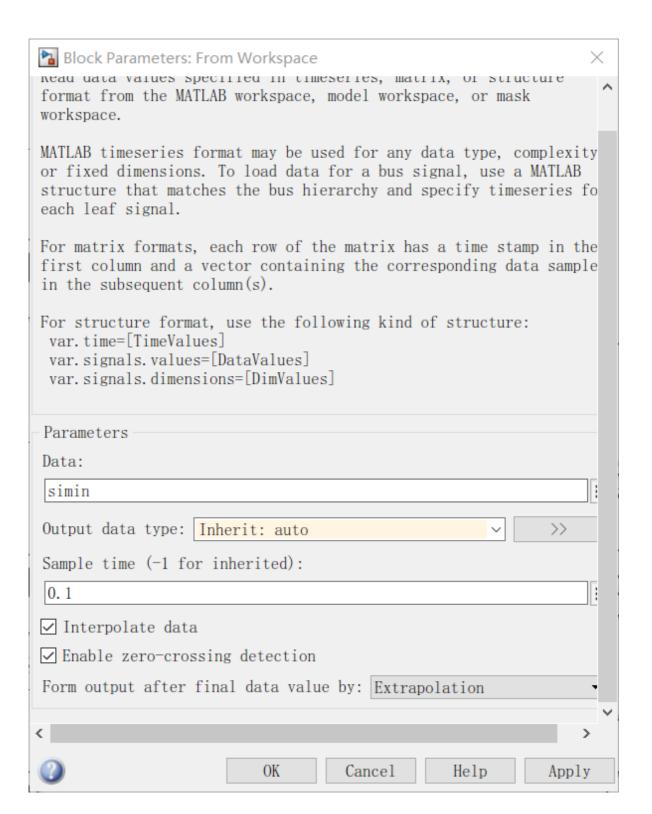
方法三: (simin)

离散化取值,考虑步长取0.1

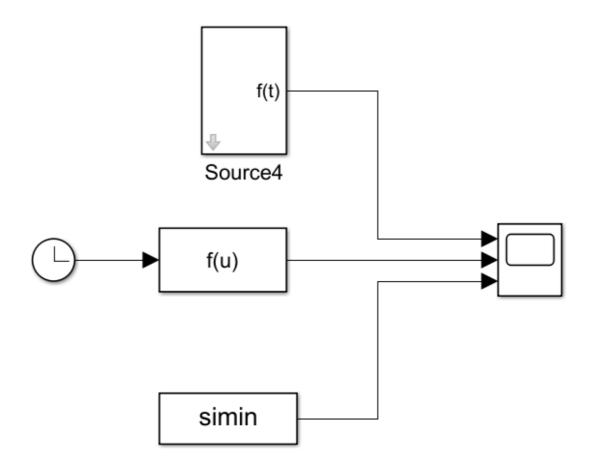
```
### - E:\Matlab\MY_work\Signal.m

| Signal.m | + |
| function Signal=Signal(A, W, Phase, c, d, to, t1, N)
| t=linspace(t0, t1, N);
| Data=exp(c*t)+exp(d*t)*A.*sin(W*t+Phase);
| Signal=[t' Data'];
| 5 - | end
```

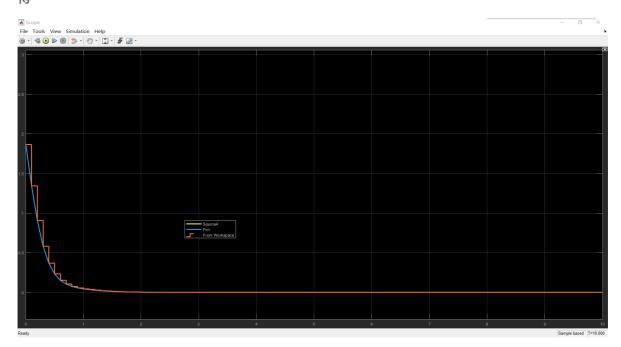
```
>> simin=Signal(1,4,pi/3,-3,-5,0,10,100)
simin =
             1.8660
   0.1010
             1.3377
   0.2020
             0.8950
   0.3030
             0.5726
            0.3586
   0.4040
   0.5051
            0.2257
   0.6061
           0.1467
   0.7071
             0.1004
   0.8081
           0.0726
```



比较三种输入信号(source4为已封装的方法一模块)



得

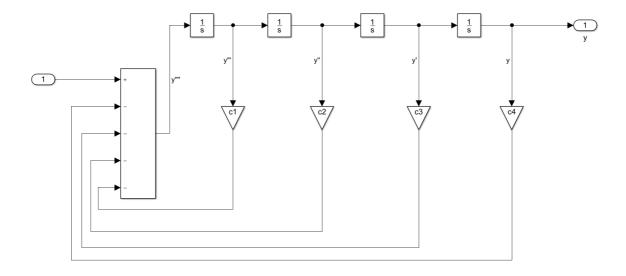


发现三种方法得到的输入信号完全一致,simin取样点完全一致,若取步长为0时三条曲线完全重合。

解等式:

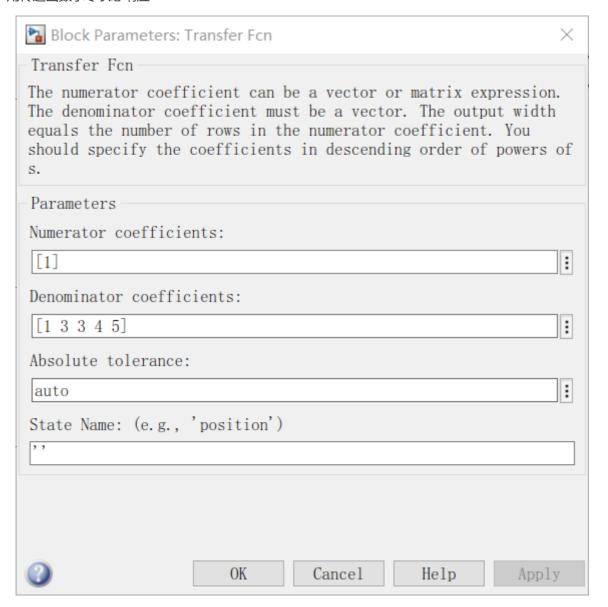
一、直接法:

将 $f(t)-3y^{\prime\prime\prime}-3y^{\prime\prime}-4y^{\prime}-5y$ 作为输入输入到 $y^{\prime\prime\prime\prime}$



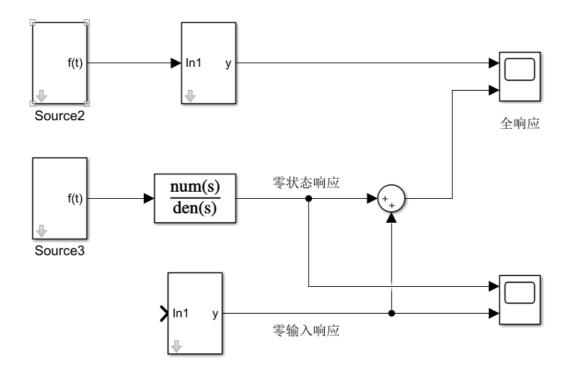
二、传递函数法:

用传递函数求零状态响应

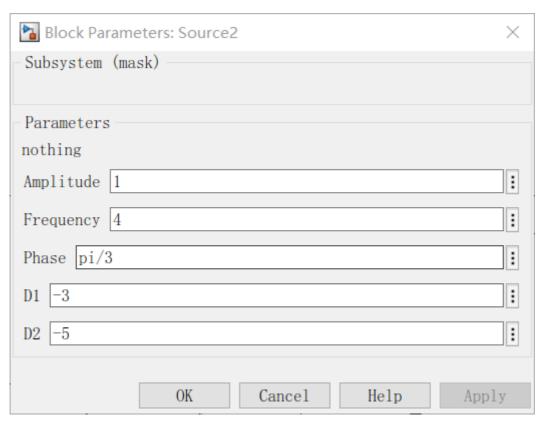


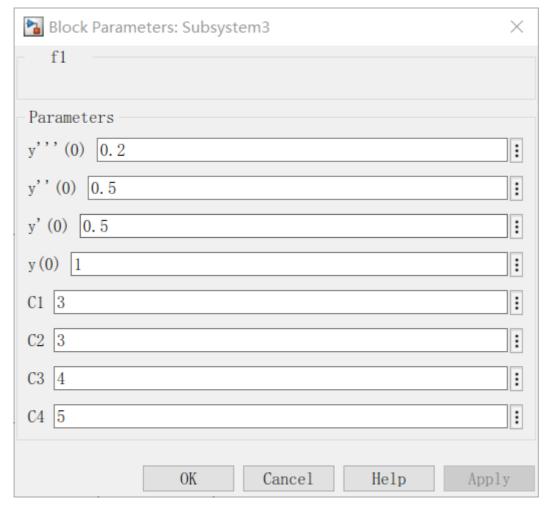
模型和结果:

最终模块图如下

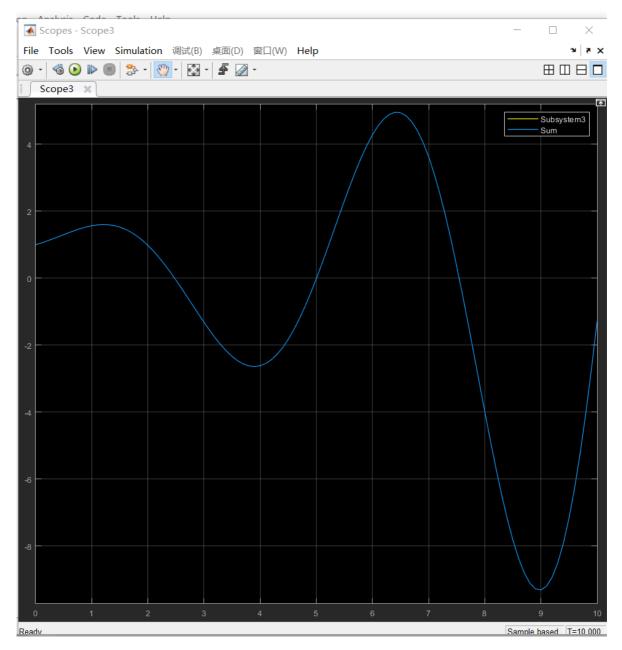


设置参数





两种方式求得y (t) 曲线完全一致:



系统的零输入响应 (blue) 和零状态响应 (yellow) 分别如下

