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四、(12分)设3阶方阵A的特征值分别为1,-1,0,方阵 $B=2A^2-3A-4E$ 

1) 试求矩阵 B 的特征值及与 B 相似的对角矩阵; 2) 验证 B 可逆, 并求  $B^{-1}$  的特征值及行列式  $\left|B^{-1}\right|$  之值。

五、(10 分)设  $\alpha_1$  = (2,1,3,1), $\alpha_2$  = (1,2,0,1), $\alpha_3$  = (-1,1-3,0), $\alpha_4$  = (1,1,1,1),求向量组  $\alpha_1$ , $\alpha_2$ , $\alpha_3$ , $\alpha_4$  的一个最大无关组,并用最大无关组线性表示该组中其它向量。