# Dec 2 - Dec 9 Progress

Raise an issue.

## Reproduction

- Can now reproduce Lin Tan's results on PROMISE data. We have his PROMISE and AST baselines, but not his semantic features (the code to generate those are protected by a patent).
- Difference was in how bug > 1 samples were being treated; they are now set to 1 instead of being purged.

## **Experiments**

• Running models with the new pre-processing on PROMISE data, they're doing better.

Results so far:

| Dataset             | Our method    |                |               |               | MSR |    |    | Lin Tan |      |      |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----|----|----|---------|------|------|
|                     | Р             | R              | F             | Runtime       | Р   | R  | F  | Р       | R    | F    |
| ant 1.5 -<br>1.6    | 51.9<br>(3.7) | 72.8<br>(10.9) | 59.9<br>(1.9) | 20.6 (0.4)    | 33  | 80 | 47 | 44.8    | 51.1 | 47.7 |
| ant 1.6 -<br>1.7    | 45.6<br>(2.7) | 67.5<br>(3.0)  | 54.6<br>(0.7) | 37.7<br>(0.3) | 21  | 98 | 35 | 41.8    | 77.1 | 54.2 |
| camel 1.2<br>- 1.4  | 25.6<br>(1.3) | 55.2<br>(4.8)  | 34.6<br>(1.4) | 8.6 (0.8)     | 20  | 82 | 32 | 24.8    | 75.2 | 37.3 |
| camel 1.4<br>- 1.6  | 28.6<br>(1.1) | 48.9<br>(5.9)  | 35.9<br>(1.6) | 31.5<br>(0.2) | 28  | 68 | 40 | 28.3    | 63.7 | 39.1 |
| ivy 1.4 -<br>2.0    | 20.4 (2.7)    | 67.5<br>(10.0) | 32.3<br>(3.9) | 43.6<br>(0.8) | 11  | 70 | 18 | 22.6    | 60   | 32.9 |
| jEdit 3.2 -<br>4.0  | 39.4<br>(1.3) | 64.0<br>(4.0)  | 49.0<br>(1.6) | 49.6<br>(0.3) | 35  | 75 | 47 | 44.7    | 73.3 | 55.6 |
| jEdit 4.0 -<br>4.1  | 47.8<br>(2.7) | 64.6<br>(5.0)  | 55.2<br>(1.4) | 14.8<br>(0.5) | 33  | 93 | 49 | 46.1    | 67.1 | 54.6 |
| xerces 1.2<br>- 1.3 | 16.1<br>(1.0) | 75.4<br>(17.4) | 31.3<br>(3.0) | 43.9<br>(0.3) | 23  | 28 | 26 | 16      | 46.4 | 23.8 |

• Where we are not SOTA yet, I will run more hyper-parameter search. The above are done with only the top-10 models, rather than top-28.

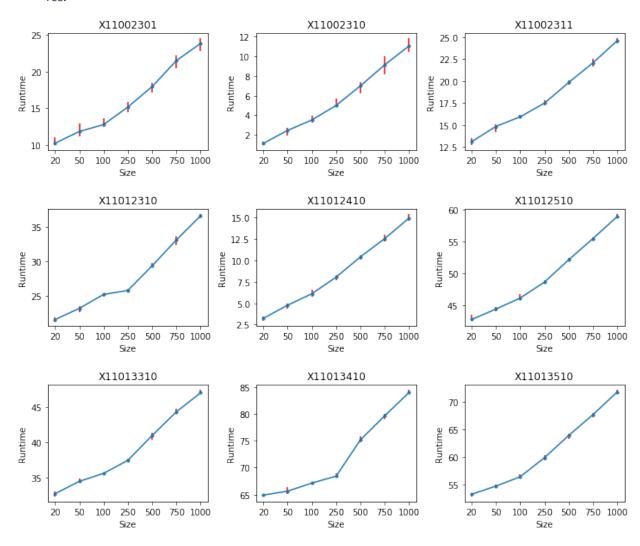
### **Research Questions**

### Old

- How far can we stray from DL literature and still do well?
  - Hamming distance 3
- Can these models outperform standard DL models?
  - Yes.
- Can these models outperform SOTA SE methods?
  - o In general, yes
- Are these models transferable to other datasets?
  - Where transfer does NOT mean cross-project defect prediction (CPDP), generally, yes.
  - For CPDP, experiments are required

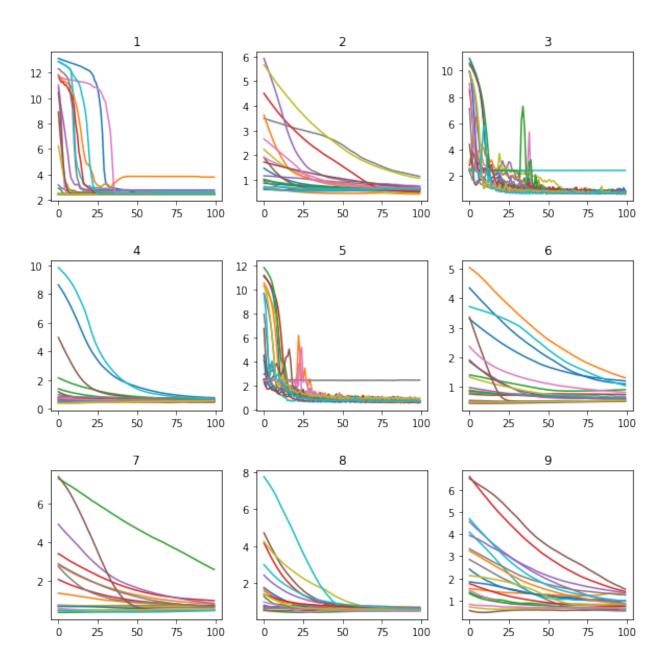
#### Are these models scalable?

o Yes.



### New

- Why does oversampling help so much, such that the majority of models choose it?
  - Because oversampling causes the minority class samples to contribute more to the loss, and therefore, the model cannot ignore them.
  - The performance boost from using these data points (< 5%) comes from oversampling rather than simply using them.
- How many epochs are really needed to train these models?
  - About 65-75 seems to work for most models.



### Work for next week

- Finish experiments
- Deep learners on AST features

### Work for later

- Run cross-project defect prediction experiments
- Start writing paper (?)

# **Other Discussion**

- RA Paperwork?
- Journal to aim for?