```
1 import cv2 as cv
 2 import numpy as np
 3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 5 path = "C:/Users/Raiyan/Desktop/myout/lena.png"
 7 img = cv.imread(path)
 8 img = cv.cvtColor(img, cv.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
10 rows = img.shape[0]
11 cols = img.shape[1]
12 MN = rows * cols
13 L = 256
14
15 def show_img(image, title):
        plt.imshow(image, 'gray')
17
        plt.title(f'{title} image')
18
        plt.show()
19
20 def round_off(x):
       return round( x * (float(L)-1) )
22
23 # flatten, , range
24 def show_hist(image, title):
        plt.hist(image.ravel(), L, [0, L])
        plt.title(f'{title} histogram')
27
        plt.show()
28
29 show_img(img, "input")
30 show_hist(img, "input img")
32 freq = cdf = pdf = np.zeros(L,np.float32)
33
34 for i in range(rows):
35
       for j in range(cols):
           freq[int(img[i][j])] += 1
37
38 pdf = freq / MN
39
40 cdf = pdf.cumsum()
41 \text{ cdf} = \text{cdf} * (\text{float(L)-1})
42
43 # rounding off each cdf vals
44 f_cdf = np.rint(cdf)
45
46 for i in range(rows):
47
       for j in range(cols):
48
           img[i][j] = f_cdf[int(round(img[i][j]))]
49
50 show_img(img, "output")
51 show_hist(img, "output img")
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
```

