

**Nepal Airlines Corporation**  
**Syllabus of Computer Software Engineer (Grade– VII)**  
**Open Competition**

**A. Stages and Procedure of Examination System**

चरण	विषय	अंकभार	परीक्षा प्रणाली	प्रश्न संख्या X अङ्क	समय
प्रथम चरण ८०%	लेखन शिप सेवा सम्बन्धी	पुर्णांक १०० उत्तिर्णांक ४०	Multiple Choice Questions (वस्तुगत) विषयगत प्रश्नोत्तर	७० X १ = ७० ०६ X ५ = ३०	३ घण्टा
द्वितीय २०%	अन्तरवार्ता	२०	मौखिक		

**B. Content Material**

**1. Structured and Object oriented Programming**

Data types, ADT

Operators, variables and assignments, control structures Procedure/Function

Class definitions, encapsulation, inheritance, object composition, polymorphism

Greedy methods, priority queue search, Exhaustive search, divide and conquer, dynamic programming, recursion

Hashing

Graphs and digraphs sorting

***(5 objective questions each of 1 mark and 1 subjective question of 5 marks)***

**2. Computer Architecture and organization**

RISC/CISC architecture

Instruction format, arithmetic and logical instruction addressing modes

Hardwired and micro-programmed control

I/O programming, memory mapped I/O, basic interrupt system, DMA

***(5 objective questions each of 1 mark)***

**3. Software Engineering & Software Project Management**

Software process

Software project management

Software requirements

Software design

Software quality, Software reliability and quality assurance

Verification and Validation techniques

Critical System Validation

Implementation and testing

Embedded Software

Project management

Project planning

Quality management  
Configuration management  
Process improvement

**(10 objective questions each of 1 mark and 2 subjective question of 5 marks)**

#### **4. Database management system**

Relation model, ER model, SQL, functional dependency and relational database design, file structure  
Concurrent execution of the user programs, transactions, concurrent control techniques  
Crash recovery: types of failure, recovery techniques  
Query processing and optimization  
Hash based indexing, tree based indexing  
Distributed database systems and object oriented database system  
Security management system

**(10 objective questions each of 1 mark and 1 subjective question of 5 marks)**

#### **5. Operating system**

Symmetric multiprocessing, micro-kernels, concurrency, mutual exclusion and synchronization, deadlock  
Scheduling  
Deadlocks  
Memory management  
File system  
Distributed message passing, RPC, client/server computing, clusters

**(5 objective questions each of 1 mark)**

#### **6. Management Information System**

##### **6.1. Organization and Information System**

Changing Environment and its impact on Business- The IT/IS and its influence-The Organization: Structure, Managers and activities- Data, information and its attributes- The level of people and their information needs- Types of Decision and information- Information System, categorization of information on the basis of nature and characteristics.

##### **6.2. Kinds of Information Systems**

Transaction Processing System (TPS)- Office Automation System (OAS)-Management Information System (MIS) – Decision Support System (DSS) and Group Decision Support System (GDSS) – Expert System (ES) – Executive Support System (EIS or ESS).

##### **6.3. Enterprise System**

Enterprise Resources Planning (EPR): Features, Selection criteria, merits, issues and challenges in implementation- Supply Chain Management (SCM): Customer Relationship Management (CRM): Phases, Knowledge Management. Enterprise service oriented architecture (SOA) cloud computing for Enterprise architecture Enterprise SOA data center.

**(5 objective questions each of 1 mark and 1 subjective question of 5 marks)**

#### **7. Information Security**

Security Policies  
Cryptography  
Access control & Information flow  
Auditing  
Intrusion Detection System

*(5 objective questions each of 1 mark)*

## **8. Artificial Intelligence**

Search  
Natural Language Processing Game  
Planning  
Learning  
Automated Reasoning Planning  
Vision and Robotics

*(5 objective questions each of 1 mark)*

## **9. Theory of Computation**

BNF, Languages, Grammars  
DFA and NDFA, regular expressions, regular grammars Closure, homomorphism  
pigeonhole principle, pumping lemma  
CFGs, Parsing and ambiguity, Pushdown automata, NPDAs & CFGs Pumping lemma  
Turing Machines  
Recursively enumerable languages unrestricted grammars  
The Chomsky hierarchy, Undecidable problems, Church's Thesis Complexity Theory, P and NP

*(5 objective questions each of 1 mark)*

## **10. Compiler Design**

The Structure of a computer Lexical Analyzer  
Top down Parsing/ Bottom up Parsing Syntax  
Directed Translation  
Types and Type Checking  
Run-Time Storage Administration Intermediate Code Generation  
Data-Flow Analysis and Code Optimizations  
Architecture and recent development on compilers  
*(5 objective questions each of 1 mark and 1 subjective question of 5 marks)*

## **11. Computer Graphics**

Graphics Concepts  
Input devices and techniques  
Basic raster graphics algorithms and primitives Scan Conversion  
Graphics hardware  
2D geometrical transformations and viewing 3D geometry and viewing

Hierarchical modeling

Projections

Hidden surface removal Shading and rendering

***(5 objective questions each of 1 mark)***

## **12. IT in Nepal**

History of IT Development IT Policy of

2010 A.D

Electronic Transaction Act 2063 B.S Copy Write

Act, 2022 B.S

Uses of Computers and Software Development Nepali

Unicode, Nepali Fonts

Licensing

***(5 objective questions each of 1 mark)***

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