# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

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Degree: B.E - CSE



## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

Input: 5

```
a b c d e

2

X

Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

Answer

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
typedef struct Char

{
    char value;
    struct Char*next;
}Node;

Node* newnode(char value)

{
    Node* newnode=(Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    newnode->value=value;
```

```
return newnode;
        newnode->next=NULL;
      void insertNode(Node**head,char value)
        Node*temp=*head;
        if(temp==NULL)
          *head=newnode(value);
          return;
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        while(temp->next!=NULL)
          temp=temp->next;
        temp->next=newnode(value);
      int length(Node* head)
        int len=0;
        while(head!=NULL)
          head=head->next;
                                                                         2176240707473
          len++;
return len;
void
      void traverse(Node* head)
        while(head!=NULL)
          printf("%c ",head->value);
          head=head->next;
        }
        printf("\n");
if(pos>=length(*head))
      void insert(Node** head,int pos,char value)
```

```
printf("Invalid index\n");
  return;
}
Node* temp = *head;
for(int i=0:/zpassite)
  for(int i=0;i<pos;i++)
    temp=temp->next;
  Node* new_node=newnode(value);
  new_node->next=temp->next;
  temp->next=new_node;
int main()
  int n;
  char value:
  Node* head=NULL;
  scanf("%d",&n);
  for(int i=0;i<=n;i++)
  {
     scanf("%c ",&value);
    if(value== ' ' || value== '\n')
       continue;
    insertNode(&head,value);
  scanf("%d %c",&n,&value);
  insert(&head,n,value);
  printf("Updated list: ");
  traverse(head);
```

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