

**AIM:Program to implement k-NN classification using any standard dataset available in the public domain and find the accuracy of the algorithm.**

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn import preprocessing
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

In [8]:

```
import pandas as pd
iris=pd.read_csv('Iris.csv')
iris.tail()
```

Out[8]:

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica

In [11]:

```
iris['Species'].value_counts()
```

Out[11]:

```
Iris-setosa    50
Iris-versicolor 50
Iris-virginica 50
Name: Species, dtype: int64
```

In [13]:

```
iris.columns
```

Out[13]:

```
Index(['Id', 'SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm',
      • 'Species'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [14]:

iris.values

Out[14]:

```
array([[1, 5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [2, 4.9, 3.0, 1.4, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [3, 4.7, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [4, 4.6, 3.1, 1.5, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [5, 5.0, 3.6, 1.4, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [6, 5.4, 3.9, 1.7, 0.4, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [7, 4.6, 3.4, 1.4, 0.3, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [8, 5.0, 3.4, 1.5, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [9, 4.4, 2.9, 1.4, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [10, 4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.1, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [11, 5.4, 3.7, 1.5, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [12, 4.8, 3.4, 1.6, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [13, 4.8, 3.0, 1.4, 0.1, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [14, 4.3, 3.0, 1.1, 0.1, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [15, 5.8, 4.0, 1.2, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [16, 5.7, 4.4, 1.5, 0.4, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [17, 5.4, 3.9, 1.3, 0.4, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [18, 5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.3, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [19, 5.7, 3.8, 1.7, 0.3, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [20, 5.1, 3.8, 1.5, 0.3, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [21, 5.4, 3.4, 1.7, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [22, 5.1, 3.7, 1.5, 0.4, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [23, 4.6, 3.6, 1.0, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [24, 5.1, 3.3, 1.7, 0.5, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [25, 4.8, 3.4, 1.9, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [26, 5.0, 3.0, 1.6, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [27, 5.0, 3.4, 1.6, 0.4, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [28, 5.2, 3.5, 1.5, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [29, 5.2, 3.4, 1.4, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [30, 4.7, 3.2, 1.6, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [31, 4.8, 3.1, 1.6, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [32, 5.4, 3.4, 1.5, 0.4, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [33, 5.2, 4.1, 1.5, 0.1, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [34, 5.5, 4.2, 1.4, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [35, 4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.1, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [36, 5.0, 3.2, 1.2, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [37, 5.5, 3.5, 1.3, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [38, 4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.1, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [39, 4.4, 3.0, 1.3, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
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       [41, 5.0, 3.5, 1.3, 0.3, 'Iris-setosa'],
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       [43, 4.4, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [44, 5.0, 3.5, 1.6, 0.6, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [45, 5.1, 3.8, 1.9, 0.4, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [46, 4.8, 3.0, 1.4, 0.3, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [47, 5.1, 3.8, 1.6, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
       [48, 4.6, 3.2, 1.4, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
```

[49, 5.3, 3.7, 1.5, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],  
[50, 5.0, 3.3, 1.4, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],  
[51, 7.0, 3.2, 4.7, 1.4, 'Iris-versicolor'],  
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```
[100, 5.7, 2.8, 4.1, 1.3, 'Iris-versicolor'],  
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[117, 6.5, 3.0, 5.5, 1.8, 'Iris-virginica'],  
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[130, 7.2, 3.0, 5.8, 1.6, 'Iris-virginica'],  
[131, 7.4, 2.8, 6.1, 1.9, 'Iris-virginica'],  
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[143, 5.8, 2.7, 5.1, 1.9, 'Iris-virginica'],  
[144, 6.8, 3.2, 5.9, 2.3, 'Iris-virginica'],  
[145, 6.7, 3.3, 5.7, 2.5, 'Iris-virginica'],  
[146, 6.7, 3.0, 5.2, 2.3, 'Iris-virginica'],  
[147, 6.3, 2.5, 5.0, 1.9, 'Iris-virginica'],  
[148, 6.5, 3.0, 5.2, 2.0, 'Iris-virginica'],  
[149, 6.2, 3.4, 5.4, 2.3, 'Iris-virginica'],  
[150, 5.9, 3.0, 5.1, 1.8, 'Iris-virginica']], dtype=object)
```

In [15]:

iris.describe(include='all')

Out[15]:

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
count	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150
unique	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3
top	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	Iris-setosa
freq	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	50
mean	75.500000	5.843333	3.054000	3.758667	1.198667	NaN
std	43.445368	0.828066	0.433594	1.764420	0.763161	NaN
min	1000000	4.300000	2.000000	1000000	0.100000	NaN
25%	38.250000	5.100000	2.800000	1.600000	0.300000	NaN
50%	75.500000	5.800000	3.000000	4.350000	1.300000	NaN
75%	112.750000	6.400000	3.300000	5.100000	1.800000	NaN
max	150.000000	7.900000	4.400000	6.900000	2.500000	NaN

In [17]:

x=iris.iloc[:,4]  
x.head()

Out[17]:

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm
0	1	5.1	3.5	1.4

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm
1	2	4.9	3.0	1.4
2	3	4.7	3.2	1.3
3	4	4.6	3.1	1.5
4	5	5.0	3.6	1.4

In [18]:

```
y=iris.iloc[:,-1]
y.head()
```

Out[18]:

```
0  Iris-setosa
1  Iris-setosa
2  Iris-setosa
3  Iris-setosa
4  Iris-setosa
Name: Species, dtype: object
```

In [22]:

```
from sklearn import preprocessing
x=preprocessing.StandardScaler().fit_transform(x)
x[0:4]
```

Out[22]:

```
array([[ -1.72054204, -0.90068117,  1.03205722, -1.3412724 ],
       [-1.69744751, -1.14301691, -0.1249576 , -1.3412724 ],
       [-1.67435299, -1.38535265,  0.33784833, -1.39813811],
       [-1.65125846, -1.50652052,  0.10644536, -1.2844067 ]])
```

In [26]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=1)
y_test.shape
```

Out[26]:

```
(45,)
```

In [39]:

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
knnmodel=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3)
knnmodel.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[39]:

```
KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3)
```

In [44]:

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto',leaf_size=30,metric='minkowski',metric_params=None,n_jobs
=None,n_neighbors=3,p=2,weights='uniform')
```

Out[44]:

```
KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3)
```

In [48]:

```
y_predict1=knnmodel.predict(x_test)
```

In [49]:

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

In [50]:

```
acc=accuracy_score(y_test,y_predict1)
acc
```

Out[50]:

```
1.0
```

In [52]:

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm=confusion_matrix(y_test.values,y_predict1)
cm
```

Out[52]:

```
array([[14, 0, 0],
       [ 0, 18, 0],
       [ 0, 0, 13]], dtype=int64)
```

In [53]:

```
cm1=pd.DataFrame(data=cm,index=['setosa','versicolor','verginica'],columns=['setosa','versicolor','verginica'])
cm1
```

Out[53]:

	setosa	versicolor	verginica
setosa	14	0	0
versicolor	0	18	0
verginica	0	0	13

In [56]:

```
prediction_output=pd.DataFrame(data=[y_test.values,y_predict1],index=['y_test','y_predict1'])
```

In [57]:

```
prediction_output.transpose()
```

Out[57]:

	<b>y_test</b>	<b>y_predict1</b>
<b>0</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>1</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>2</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>3</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>4</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>5</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>6</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>7</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>8</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>9</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>10</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>11</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>12</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>13</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>14</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>15</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa



	<b>y_test</b>	<b>y_predict1</b>
<b>16</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>17</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>18</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>19</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>20</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>21</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>22</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>23</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>24</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>25</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>26</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>27</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>28</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>29</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>30</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>31</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>32</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor

	<b>y_test</b>	<b>y_predict1</b>
<b>33</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>34</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>35</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>36</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>37</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>38</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor
<b>39</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>40</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>41</b>	Iris-setosa	Iris-setosa
<b>42</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>43</b>	Iris-virginica	Iris-virginica
<b>44</b>	Iris-versicolor	Iris-versicolor

```
prediction_output.iloc[0,:].value_counts()
```

```
Iris-versicolor    18
Iris-setosa        14
Iris-virginica     13
Name: y_test, dtype: int64
```

In [58]:

Out[58]:

In [ ]: