MONGODB AGGREGATIONS - Real-Time Quiz & Hackathon Platform

User Collections Aggregations:

1. Count users by role

```
$group
 1 • [
2 •
          $group: {
   _id: "$role",
 3 ▼
 4
             count: {
 5 🕶
 6
              $sum: 1
 7
 8
          }
10 ]
  _id: "Participant"
  count: 2
  _id: "Moderator"
  count: 1
  _id: "Judge"
  count: 1
  _id: "Admin"
  count: 1
```

2. Find top 2 users with the most badges

3. Count users by skill

```
$unwind $group $sort
```

```
$unwind: "$profile.skills"
   $group: {
    _id: "$profile.skills",
    count: { $sum: 1 }
 }
♠ Q3_ Count users by skill
                         count Int32
   _id String
1 "Node.js"
2 "React"
3 "Python"
4 "UX"
5 "CSS"
                         1
6 "Management"
7 "MongoDB"
8 "HTML"
                         1
```

4. Users created per month

5. Get all users who are Judges or Moderators

Quizzes collection Aggregations:

1. Count quizzes by difficulty level

```
$unwind $group $sort

[
    { \text{ \t
```

2. Average time limit for all quizzes

3. Top 3 quizzes with the most questions

4. Count quizzes created by each admin

5. Quizzes scheduled in the future

```
$match $project $sort
```

```
{ $match: { startTime: { $gt: new Date() } },
    { $project: { title: 1, startTime: 1, endTime: 1 } },
    { $sort: { startTime: 1 } }
```



This collection has no data

It only takes a few seconds to import data from a JSON or CSV

Quiz Attempts collections Aggregations:

1. Average score per quiz

2. Top 3 scorers in a specific quiz

```
$match $group $sort $limit

{ "$match": { "quizId": { "$eq": "specificQuizId" } } },
    { "$group": { "_id": "$userId", "totalScore": { "$sum": "$score" }
    { "$sort": { "totalScore": -1 } },
    { "$limit": 5 }
```



This collection has no data

It only takes a few seconds to import data from a JSON or CSV file.

3. Participation count per quiz

4. Average time taken per quiz

5. User performance distribution

\$bucket

Hackathons collections Aggregations:

1. Count hackathons created by each organizer

\$group

```
{
    $group: {
        _id: "$organizerId",
        count: { $sum: 1 }
    }
}
```

hackathonsCount: 5

2. Average team size allowed per hackathon

```
{
    $match: {
        teamsAllowed: true
    }
},
{
    $group: {
        _id: null,
        averageTeamSize: {
        $avg: "$teamSize"
    }
}
}
```

3. Top 2 hackathons with the most problem statements

```
*Q18_Top 3 hackathons with the most problem statements
_id ObjectId title String description String problems Array startTime Date endTime Date organiz

1 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000_ "AI for Good Hackathon" "Build AI solutions for ... [] 2 elements 2025-08-01T09:00:00.000+... 2025-08-03T18:00:00.000+... ObjectI

2 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000_ "Web3 DApps Challenge" "Create decentralized ap... [] 2 elements 2025-08-10T10:00:00.000+... 2025-08-12T20:00:00.000+... ObjectI
```

4. Upcoming hackathons

♠ Q19_Upcoming hackathons title String 1 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000... "AI for Good Hackathon" 2025-08-01T09:00:00.000+... 2025-08-03T18:00:00.000+... 2 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000... "Web3 DApps Challenge" 2025-08-10T10:00:00.000+... 2025-08-12T20:00:00.000+... 3 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000... "EdTech Innovation Sprin... 2025-08-15T08:30:00.000+... 2025-08-17T19:00:00.000+... 4 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000... "FinTech Disruption Hack... 2025-08-20T09:00:00.000+... 2025-08-22T18:00:00.000+... 5 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000... "GreenTech Sustainabilit... 2025-08-25T10:00:00.000+... 2025-08-27T20:00:00.000+...

5. Hackathon durations in days

\$project

♠ Q20_Hackathon durations in days

	_id ObjectId	title String	durationDays Double
1	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	"EdTech Innovation Sprin	2.4375
2	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	"Web3 DApps Challenge"	2.416666666666665
3	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	"GreenTech Sustainabilit	2.416666666666665
4	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	"AI for Good Hackathon"	2.375
5	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	"FinTech Disruption Hack	2.375

Submissions collections Aggregations:

1. Average score per hackathon

2. Top 3 highest-scoring submissions

\$sort \$limit

↑ Q22_Top 2 highest-scoring submissions

	_id ObjectId	hackathonId ObjectId	teamId ObjectId	submittedBy ObjectId	score Int32
1	ObjectId('66b1f3e0000000	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	ObjectId('66b1f4a0000000	ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000	92
2	ObjectId('66b1f3e0000000	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	ObjectId('66b1f4a0000000	ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000	90

3. Count submissions per hackathon

\$group

```
[

{
    "$group": {
        "_id": "$hackathonId",
        "submissionCount": { "$sum": 1 }
    }
}
```

♠ Q23_Count submissions per hackathon

	_id ObjectId	totalSubmissions Int32		
1	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	1		
2	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	1		
3	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	1		
4	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	1		
5	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	1		

4. Submissions with feedback containing the word "improve"

\$match

5. Average submission time (relative to event start)

```
$lookup $unwind $project $group $project
```

```
        R Q25_Average submission time (relative to event start _id ObjectId
        avgDelayHours Double

        1 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000...
        29.75

        2 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000...
        31

        3 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000...
        32.5

        4 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000...
        32.83333333333333336

        5 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000...
        34.1666666666666666
```

Team's collections Aggregations:

1. Count teams per hackathon

```
$group
 {
   $group: {
    _id: "$hackathonId",
     teamCount: { $sum: 1 }
 }
]
totalTeams: 1
_id: ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000000000000000')
totalTeams: 1
_id: ObjectId('66b1f2d000000000000000005')
totalTeams: 1
totalTeams: 1
_id: ObjectId('66b1f2d000000000000000001')
totalTeams: 1
```

2. Average team size

```
$group
 {
   $group: {
      _id: null,
     averageTeamSize: { $avg: { $size: "$members" } }
 }
averageTeamSize: 2.8
   3. Largest teams (Top 3)
 $project $sort $limit
 {
    $project: {
      teamName: 1,
     memberCount: { $size: "$members" }
 },
{
    $sort: { memberCount: -1 }
 {
    $limit: 3
 }
_id: ObjectId('66b1f4a000000000000000000')
teamName: "EdTech Genius"
teamSize: 5
_id: ObjectId('66b1f4a000000000000000001')
hackathonId: ObjectId('66b1f2d00000000000000001')
teamName: "Team Alpha"
teamSize: 3
_id: ObjectId('66b1f4a0000000000000000000')
teamName: "Blockchain Bros"
teamSize: 2
   4. Teams per hackathon with members
 $group
   "$group": {
  "_id": "$hackathonId",
     "teams": {
        "$push": {
         "teamId": "$_id",
"teamName": "$teamName",
"members": "$members"
```

} } }

5. Teams created after a specific date

Leader board collection Aggregations:

1. Top 3 users in all events (by score)

```
$sort
          $group $project
  { "$sort": { "score": -1 } },
  { "$group": { "_id": "$eventId", "topUsers": { "$push": "$$ROOT" } } },
  { "$project": { "topUsers": { "$slice": ["$topUsers", 3] } } }
♠ Q31_Top 5 users in all events (by score)
                         eventType String eventId ObjectId userId ObjectId score Int32
1 ObjectId('66b1f5b0000000... "Hackathon"
                                                 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000... ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000... 92
2 ObjectId('66b1f5b0000000... "Hackathon"
                                                 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000... ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000...
3 ObjectId('66b1f5b0000000... "Hackathon"
                                                 ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000... ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000... 85
4 ObjectId('66b1f5b0000000... "Quiz"
                                                  ObjectId('66b1f1b0000000... ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000... 18
5 ObjectId('66b1f5b0000000... "Quiz"
                                                 ObjectId('66b1f1b0000000... ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000... 15
```

2. Average score per event

3. Count leaderboard entries by event type

\$group

_id: "Quiz"
totalEntries: 2

4. Rank distribution per event

\$group \$group { "sgroup": { "-id": { "eventId": "\$eventId", "rank": "\$rank" }, "count": { "\$sum": 1 } }, { "group": { "_id": "\$_id.eventId", "rankDistribution": { "spush": { "rank": "\$_id.rank", "count": "\$count" } } }

```
 _id: Object
  count: 1

> _id: Object
  count: 1
```

5. Leaderboard for a specific event (with top 3)

Notifications collections Aggregations:

1. Count notifications by type

2. Unread notifications per user



```
[
    "smatch": {
        "isRead": false
    }
},
{
    "sgroup": {
        "_id": "$userId",
        "unreadNotificationsCount": {
        "$sum": 1
    }
}
}
```

♠ Q37_Unread notifications per user

_id ObjectId		unreadCount Int32
1	ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000	1
2	ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000	1
3	ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000	1

3. Most recent 3 notifications

```
$sort $limit
```

```
[
    { "$sort": { "createdAt": -1 } },
    { "$limit": 3 }
]
```

♠ Q38_Most recent 10 notifications

	_id ObjectId	userId ObjectId	message String	type String	createdAt Date
1	ObjectId('66b1f6c0000000	ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000	"You ranked #1 in the 'G	"LeaderboardUpdate"	2025-08-28T10:00:00.000+
2	ObjectId('66b1f6c0000000	ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000	"Your team 'FinTech Squa	"EventUpdate"	2025-08-21T20:15:00.000+

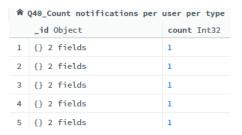
4. Notifications sent in the last 3 days

\$match

♠ Q39_Notifications sent in the last 7 days

	_id ObjectId	userId ObjectId	message String	type String	createdAt Date
1	ObjectId('66b1f6c0000000	ObjectId('66b1fla0000000	"You ranked #1 in the 'G	"LeaderboardUpdate"	2025-08-28T10:00:00.000+
2	ObjectId('66b1f6c0000000	ObjectId('66b1fla0000000	"Your team 'FinTech Squa	"EventUpdate"	2025-08-21T20:15:00.000+
3	ObjectId('66b1f6c0000000	ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000	"Hackathon 'EdTech Innov	"Reminder"	2025-08-14T09:00:00.000+
4	ObjectId('66b1f6c0000000	ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000	"New problem statements	"EventUpdate"	2025-08-10T14:05:00.000+

5. Count notifications per user per type



Rewards collections Aggregations:

1. Count rewards by type

2. Count rewards by event type

\$group

```
{
    $group: {
        _id: "$eventType",
        count: { $sum: 1 }
    }
}
```


3. Top 3 users with the most rewards

```
      © Q43_Top 3 users with the most rewards
      rewardCount Int32

      1 ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000...
      1

      2 ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000...
      1

      3 ObjectId('66b1f1a0000000...
      1
```

4. Recently issued rewards

```
$match $sort
 {
   "$match": {
    "issuedAt": {
      "$lte": ISODate("2025-07-26T10:16:43Z")
  }
   "$sort": {
    "issuedAt": -1
rewardType : "Certificate"
rewardDetails: "Winner of GreenTech Sustainability Hackathon"
issuedAt: 2025-08-28T09:30:00.000+00:00
_id: ObjectId('66b1f7d000000000000000000')
eventId : ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000000000000000004')
rewardType : "Monetary"
rewardDetails: "$500 Cash Prize for FinTech Disruption Hackathon"
issuedAt: 2025-08-23T12:00:00.000+00:00
```

5. Rewards distribution per event

♠ Q45_Rewards distribution per event			
	_id ObjectId	totalRewards Int32	
1	ObjectId('66b1f1b0000000	1	
2	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	1	
3	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	1	
4	ObjectId('66b1f2d0000000	1	
5	ObjectId('66b1f1b0000000	1	