

Question Bank of Cyber Laws (T.Y.I.T)

UNIT-I

1. Explain the crimes of this millennium.
2. Section 80 of the IT Act it is the weapon or a Farce? Justify.
3. Explain the section 80 of the IT Act 2000.
4. List out the cyber-crime give the example of Cyber-crime.
5. Write the short note on:
 - a. Cognizable offence
 - b. Non - Cognizable offence
6. Classify the IT Act offences.
7. Is the classification of offence under the Criminal Procedure Code implied upon the accused every time? justify?
8. Compare between cognizable and the non-cognizable offence
9. Why is there a necessity of arrest without warrant from any place, public or otherwise?
10. What are the duties of a DSP?
11. Explain the checks and the balances against the arbitrary arrest?
12. Can conspirators and the Abettors be arrested without warrant even from a public place? justify?
13. Write a short note on arrest for "About to Commit" an offence under the IT Act 2000.
14. Write a short note on arrest but no punishment.
15. What are the safeguards provided by the legislature in Section 80?
16. What is cyber-crime?
17. State the objectives of the IT Act, 2000.
18. What are the salient features of IT Act, 2000?
19. Write a short note on hacking with the computer system.
20. What are the punishments defined under the IT Act 2004 hacking?
21. Write a short note on teenage web vandals.
22. Write a short note on cyber fraud and cyber cheating.

23. Explain the offence of cheating with the help of an example.

24. What is the offence of cheating under the section 415 of the IPC?

25. State some of the provisions in the Indian penalty code relating to the fraud.

26. Explain viruses on the internet.

27. Write the short note on:

a. Defamation

b. Harassment

c. Email abuse

28. Which of the following acts is punishable under cyber pornography?

29. Explain cyber pornography.

30. What are the penalties and the compensation for the damage to the computer, system or computer network?

31. What are the penalties for the failure to furnish information, return or report?

32. Who are the authorities for the justice dispensation system for Cyber-crime? Also explain their roles.

33. State justice dispensation system for cyber-crime under IT Act, 2000.

34. Write a short note on network service providers relating to Cyber-crime.

35. What are the Peculiar characteristics of Cyber-crime?

36. What are the strategies to tackle cyber-crime and trends?

37. State the criminal justice in India and what are the implications of Cyber-crime?

UNIT-II

1. Explain the contracts in the Infotech World.

2. Explain click wrap and shrink wrap contracts.

3. What are the types of agreements used in Electronic Commerce?

4. What care has to be taken while formulating click wrapped agreement?

5. What are the controversies/disputes in the US relating to the legality of the shrink-wrap license agreement?

6. What is section 2 of the Indian Contract Act 1872 States?

7. State the law which forms a scheme of provision pertaining to the communication of offer, acceptance and the revocation of offer and acceptance.

8. The time and the place of the despatch and the receipt of the information through e-record have a significance in bank upon the legal matter. Justify?

9. Explain the time and the place of the dispatch and the receipt of e-records in the subsection (3),(4) and (5) of section 13.

10. State the rules of communication prescribed by Section 13 over the internet through the transmission of electronic records.

11. State the section 12(1) of the IT Act, 2000.

12. Who is "addressee"? Give an illustration.

13. Where the acknowledgement is not a part of the contract formation process when and where does the contract come into existence?

14. State the few terms and conditions of the contract declared by the Indian Contract Act, 1872.

15. Which are the agreements declared void under the Indian Contract Act, 1872?

16. What do you mean by an "Agreement" as per the Indian Contract Act, 1872?

17. State and explain the following terms and conditions according to the needs of the transaction.

18. Explain the following terms and condition

- a. Governing law and the judicial causes
- b. Limitation of liabilities
- c. Warranties as stated in "The Sales of the Good Act, 1930".
- d. Non-disclosure / Confidential clauses
- e. Arbitration clauses
- f. Restraining employee from the competitive
- g. Software license agreement

19. What are the challenges available under the new law of Arbitration?

20. Define the "Arbitration Agreement" as for this section 7 of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.

21. State the different Acts mentioned under the Arbitration and the Conciliation Act 1996.

22. What is the validity of the present law of jurisdiction?

23. Explain the jurisdiction of the Civil Court in India.

24. What is the Law in case of immovable property as per the code of civil procedure?

25. Write a short note on the cause of action.

26. Explain this section of IT Act, 2000 in determining the cause of action.

27. Write a short note on Foreign Judgments in India.

28. What are the principal pertaining to jurisdiction in the contractual matters stated by the supreme court?

29. What is the exclusion clause's status in the contracts?

30. What is the misuse of the law of jurisdiction? Explain with the help of case study.

31. In view of the development in the law of jurisdiction, do websites have any cause of action for apprehension of being harassed by the plaintiffs in courts not having a proper jurisdiction?

32. What are the legal principles of jurisdiction in the United States of America?

33. What are the jurisdictional disputes with the respect to the internet in the United States of America?

UNIT III

1. Explain the concept of domain name.

2. What do you mean by this Cyber-Squatting?

3. What are the methods of Cyber-Squatting?

4. What is the procedure of ICANN?

5. What are the causes for the domain name disputes?

6. What is the procedure of appointment of the panel by WIPO?

7. What constitutes the causes of action for invoking the UDRP?

8. What are the circumstances which provide the evidence that the domain name has been registered and is used in a bad faith?

9. State the circumstances which are found by the arbitration administrative panel to be proved of the respondent/registrant to the domain name in dispute?

10. State the outline of the domain name dispute resolution procedure till the decision of the dispute?

11. What are the salient features of domain name dispute resolution under the Uniform Domain Name Dispute Resolution Policy (UDRP)?

12. What is meta tagging?

13. What are the legislative and the other innovative moves taken against cyber-squatting?

14. What is the anti-cyber-squatting Consumer Protection Act?

15. Write a short note on ICANN.

16. What is a copyright?

17. Which are the works in which the copyright subsists?

18. Define copyright. Explain different rights conferred by the copyright.

19. Explain " Copyright is a protection in a form and not in Idea".

20. Explain copyright ownership mentioned in the copyright act 1957.

21. Explain copyright assignment mentioned in the copyright act 1957.

22. Write a note on license of copyright.

23. What are the copyright terms?

24. Write a short note in respect of foreign works.

25. Write a note on copyright infringement.

26. What are the remedies for copyright infringement?

27. What are the offences for copyright infringement?

28. What are the copyright protection of content on the internet, copyright notice, disclaimer, and acknowledgement?

29. Does downloading the content for viewing on the Internet amount to copyright infringement? Justify?

30. Explain the concept of Hyper-linking.

31. What is framing?

32. What is the purpose of copyright protection?

33. Explain the liability of ISPs for copyright violation in the cyber world. What is the legal development in the US for the same?

34. When was the revolution on the internet but the crisis for the copyright owners?

35. What did the Napster and its cousin do which turned out to be the biggest Revolution on the internet?

36. Write a note on the computers of a piracy?

37. What are the strategies adopted in India which have resulted in the decline of software piracy?

UNIT IV

1. A tug-of-war on the concept of Permanent Establishment.

2. Explain concept of PE under the OECD Model Treaty.

3. Is the PE concept relevant and appropriate to cross border e-commerce or should it be rejected?

4. How to find PE in cross-border e-commerce?

5. Can website serve as a PE?

6. Can Web Servers serve as a PE?

7. Can Internet Service providers provide a PE?

8. Write a note on The United Nations Model Tax Treaty.

9. State the distinctive features between OECD Model and the UN Model.

10. What is Double Taxation? State and explain its types?

11. State the Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement.

12. What are the rules of determining Residential Status in India as per Section 6 of Income Tax Act?

13. Who is a "non-resident" person?

14. Define "Indian Company" as per the Companies Act, 1956.

15. What is the scope of total income of a resident and a non-resident taxable under the Income Tax Act, 1961.

16. Explain "Income deemed to accrue or arise in India".

17. What are the different categories of income deemed to accrue or arise in India as per Section 9 of the Income Tax Act.

18. What is income payable by way of "royalty"?

19. What are the different mechanisms to recover taxes from the agent of a non-resident?

20. Define 'Representative assessee'.

21. State the "Liability of representative assessee".

22. Who is an Agent?

23. What are the rights of representative assessee to recover tax paid?

24. Classify between Business Income and Royalty.

25. What is the Impact of Internet on Customs Duties?

26. What are the Taxation Policies in India?
27. What are Digital Signatures as per IT Act,
28. Why do we use Digital Signatures?
29. What are the advantages of using Digital Signatures?
30. Write a note on Digital Signature Certificate.
31. What are the functions performed by Certifying Authorities?
32. What are the different roles of Certifying Authorities?
33. What is the role of Certifying Authority before issuing a Digital Signature Certificate?
34. When can a Certifying Authority revoke the Digital Signature Certificate?
35. Define Certifying Authority.
36. What are the functions performed by the Controller of Certifying Authorities?
37. Explain the sections under which the controller has been given the permission to grant or reject the application for Certifying Authority licence.
38. What are the situations under which the Controller has power to refuse the grant or renewal of a Certifying Authority licence?
39. What are the rules for validity of the licence of a Certifying Authority? 4. When can a licensed Certifying Authority commence commercial operations and issuance of digital signatures?
40. When can a Controller revoke a licence?
41. When can the licence be suspended by the Certifying Authority?
42. Which information is to be kept confidential in Rule 33 of the Certifying Authorities Rules
43. Write a short note on E-Governance in India. in detail
44. State and explain the laws where Electronic Records and digital signatures are legal.
45. Has the government taken any initiative to create an environment of e-governance in the country?
46. What are the benefits of E-governance?
47. Does E-governance reduce corruption? Justify.

UNIT V

1. Explain the terms electronic record, data, and computer system?
2. What is the status of electronic records as evidence?
3. Explain section 65B of the Indian Evidence Act relating to Admissibility of electronic records.
4. State any 5 sections under Chapter II of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872.
5. Explain proof and management of Relevance and Admissibility of E- Evidence.
6. Explain proof of Authorship of an Electronic Record.
7. Explain proof of Probative Value of Electronic Evidence

✓ 8. How to prove and verify the digital signature?

9. How to prove Electronic Agreements?

✓ 10. Explain how to prove Electronic Messages.

✓ 11. State the other amendments in the Indian Evidence Act.

✓ 12. What are the amendments made to the Bankers' Books Evidence Act, 1891 and Reserve Bank of India, 1934?

✓ 13. How Consumer Protection Act protects the customers?

✓ 14. Are Cyber Consumers covered under the Consumer Protection Act? What does goods and service means in terms of law?

15. What is the difference between 'Contract of Service' and 'Contract for Service'?

16. Can Provident Fund Commissioner be said to be performing "services" and a member of the Employees Provident Fund Scheme is a "consumer" under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986? Justify?

✓ 17. How are Consumer Complaints considered in the Consumer Protection Act, 1986?

✓ 18. What allegations can a Complainant make under Consumer Protection Act, 1986?

✓ 19. Explain 'Defect in Goods' and 'Deficiency in Services' in law?

20. Explain Restrictive and Unfair Trade Practice.

21. State few instances of Unfair Trade Practices.

22. What are the reliefs under CPA?

OR

23. What are the reliefs granted by Consumer Foras to Consumers?

24. Write a note on "Beware Consumers".

25. Explain Consumer Foras, Jurisdiction and Implications on Cyber Consumers in India.

26. How is CPA applicable to Manufacturers, Distributors, Retailers and Service Providers based in foreign lands whose Goods are Sold or Services are provided to a Consumer in India?