

# TENSE

No	Tense	Structure	Example	Bengali Meaning	Exam Key Point
1	Present Simple	Subject + V1 / V1+s/es	She goes to school.	সে স্কুলে যায়।	He/She/It → Verb + s/es
2	Present Continuous	Subject + am/is/are + V-ing	I am studying.	আমি পড়ছি।	Action happening now → am/is/are + V-ing
3	Present Perfect	Subject + has/have + V3	She has finished homework.	সে হোমওয়ার্ক শেষ করেছে।	Completed action → has/have + V3
4	Present Perfect Continuous	Subject + has/have + been + V-ing	I have been reading for 2 hours.	আমি ২ ঘন্টা ধরে পড়ছি।	Duration → has/have been + V-ing
5	Past Simple	Subject + V2	He went to Kolkata.	সে কলকাতা গিয়েছিল।	Simple past → regular/irregular verbs
6	Past Continuous	Subject + was/were + V-ing	I was watching TV at 7 PM.	আমি ৭টায় টিভি দেখছিলাম।	Past action in progress → was/were + V-ing
7	Past Perfect	Subject + had + V3	She had completed the task before 5 PM.	সে ৫টার আগে কাজ শেষ করে ফেলেছে।	Action completed before another past event
8	Past Perfect Continuous	Subject + had + been + V-ing	He had been working for 3 hours when I came.	আমি আসার সময় সে ৩ ঘন্টা ধরে কাজ করছে ছিল।	Past ongoing action with duration
9	Future Simple	Subject + will/shall + V1	I will go to school tomorrow.	আমি আগামীকাল স্কুলে যাব।	Future action → will/shall + V1
10	Future Continuous	Subject + will/shall + be + V-ing	I will be watching TV at 8 PM.	আমি ৮টায় টিভি দেখছি থাকব।	Action ongoing at a future time
11	Future Perfect	Subject + will/shall + have + V3	She will have finished by 5 PM.	সে ৫টার মধ্যে শেষ করে ফেলেছে থাকবে।	Completed action before a future time
12	Future Perfect Continuous	Subject + will/shall + have + been + V-ing	I will have been studying for 3 hours by 8 PM.	আমি ৮টার মধ্যে ৩ ঘন্টা ধরে পড়ছি থাকব।	Duration until a future point → emphasis on continuity

**1) কোন tense - এ v1 থাকে?**

Ans) simple present/present indefinite tense.

**2) কোন tense এ v+s/es থাকে?**

Ans) simple present/present indefinite tense.

**3) Do,did,does,can,could,shall,should,may,might,will,would** এদের পরে সর্বদা verb এর কোন ফর্ম বসে?

Ans) v1 বসে।

**4) কোন tense এ ving থাকে?**

Ans) সমন্ত্ব continuous tense এ ving বসে.

**5) কোন tense এ শুধুমাত্র v2 থাকে ?**

Ans) simple past/ past indefinite tense এ।

**5) কোন tense এ (শেষ কোরেছে/ শেষ কোরে ফেলেছে ) এই রকম বাংলা টার্ম থাকে ?**

Ans) present perfect/past perfect/future perfect tense এ থাকে।।

**5) কোন tense এ yesterday,previous day থাকে ?**

Ans) past tense

**5) কোন tense এ next day,tomorrow থাকে ?**

Ans) future tense

**5) কোন tense এ before,after,since,from ব্যবহার হয় ?**

ANS)

before-→past perfect+past

After-→ past+past perfect

Since-→ present perfect

From-→ any tense(with to/till)

**6) tense এ subject হিসাবে কোন pronoun গুলো বসতে পারে?**

Ans) I,WE,HE,SHE,IT,YOU,THEY



## 1) Present Simple – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_\_ English every day.

:আমি প্রতিদিন ইংরেজি পড়ি।

- A. study
- B. studies
- C. studying
- D. studied

✓ **Answer:** A. study

► **Exam Key Point:** First person singular → base verb (no s/es)

2) He \_\_\_ football on Sundays.

:সে রবিবার ফুটবল খেলে।

- A. play
- B. plays
- C. played
- D. playing

✓ **Answer:** B. plays

► **Exam Key Point:** He/She/It + verb-s/es

3) They \_\_\_ in Kolkata.

:তারা কলকাতায় থাকে।

- A. live
- B. lives
- C. lived
- D. living

✓ **Answer:** A. live

► **Exam Key Point:** Plural subject → base verb

4) Water \_\_\_ at 100°C.

:পানি ১০০ ডিগ্রি সেলসিয়াসে উষ্ণ হয়।

- A. boil
- B. boils
- C. boiled
- D. boiling

✓ **Answer:** B. boils

► **Exam Key Point:** General truth → Present Simple

5) She \_\_\_ tea every morning.

:সে প্রতিদিন সকালেই চা পান করে।

- A. drink
- B. drinks
- C. drank

D. drinking

✓ **Answer:** B. drinks

► **Exam Key Point:** He/She/It → Verb + s/es

## 2) Present Continuous – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_\_ reading a book now.

:আমি এখন একটি বই পড়ছি।

- A. am
- B. is
- C. are
- D. be

✓ **Answer:** A. am

► **Exam Key Point:** First person singular → am + verb-ing

2) She \_\_\_ cooking in the kitchen.

:সে রান্নাঘরে রান্না করছে।

- A. am
- B. is
- C. are
- D. be

✓ **Answer:** B. is

► **Exam Key Point:** He/She/It → is + verb-ing

3) They \_\_\_ playing cricket in the field.

:তারা মাঠে ক্রিকেট খেলছে।

- A. am
- B. is
- C. are
- D. was

✓ **Answer:** C. are

► **Exam Key Point:** Plural subject → are + verb-ing

4) He \_\_\_ watching TV at the moment.

:সে এই মুহূর্তে টিভি দেখছে।

- A. is
- B. are
- C. am
- D. be

✓ **Answer:** A. is

► **Exam Key Point:** He/She/It → is + verb-ing

5) We \_\_\_ learning English now.

:আমরা এখন ইংরেজি শিখছি।

- A. am
- B. is
- C. are
- D. be

✓ **Answer:** C. are

► **Exam Key Point:** Plural subject → are + verb-ing

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### 3) Present Perfect – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_ just finished my homework.

:আমি ঠিকই আমার হোমওয়ার্ক শেষ করেছি।

- A. have
- B. has
- C. had
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** A. have

► **Exam Key Point:** First person singular → have + V3; "just" → recent action

2) She \_\_ already visited Delhi.

:সে ইতিমধ্যেই দিল্লি ভ্রমণ করেছে।

- A. have
- B. has
- C. had
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** B. has

► **Exam Key Point:** He/She/It → has + V3; "already" → action completed

3) They \_\_ lived here for ten years.

:তারা এখানে ১০ বছর ধরে বসবাস করছে।

- A. have
- B. has
- C. had
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** A. have

► **Exam Key Point:** Plural subject → have + V3; "for + period" → present perfect

4) He \_\_ never eaten sushi before.

:সে আগে কখনও সুশি খায়নি।

- A. have
- B. has
- C. had
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** B. has

► **Exam Key Point:** He/She/It → has + V3;

"never" → negative form

5) I \_\_ seen that movie three times.

:আমি সেই সিনেমা তিনবার দেখেছি।

- A. have
- B. has
- C. had
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** A. have

► **Exam Key Point:** First person singular → have + V3; frequency → present perfect

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### 4) Present Perfect Continuous – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_ studying English for two hours.

:আমি দুই ঘন্টা ধরে ইংরেজি পড়ছি।

- A. have been
- B. has been
- C. had been
- D. having been

✓ **Answer:** A. have been

► **Exam Key Point:** First person singular → have been + verb-ing; duration → for + period

2) She \_\_ working here since 2019.

:সে ২০১৯ সাল থেকে এখানে কাজ করছে।

- A. have been
- B. has been
- C. had been
- D. having been

✓ **Answer:** B. has been

► **Exam Key Point:** He/She/It → has been + verb-ing; "since" → point of time

3) They \_\_ playing cricket all afternoon.

:তারা পুরো বিকেল ধরে ক্রিকেট খেলছে।

- A. have been
- B. has been
- C. had been
- D. having been

✓ **Answer:** A. have been

► **Exam Key Point:** Plural subject → have been + verb-ing; duration → all day/afternoon

4) He \_\_ waiting for you since morning.

:সে সকাল থেকে তোমার অপেক্ষা করছে।

- A. have been
- B. has been

C. had been

D. having been

✓ **Answer:** B. has been

► **Exam Key Point:** He/She/It → has been + verb-ing; "since + point of time"

5) I \_\_\_ feeling tired all day.

:আমি সারাদিন ক্লান্ত অনুভব করছি।

A. have been

B. has been

C. had been

D. having been

✓ **Answer:** A. have been

► **Exam Key Point:** First person singular → have been + verb-ing; continuous feeling/state

A. write

B. writes

C. wrote

D. written

✓ **Answer:** C. wrote

► **Exam Key Point:** Irregular verb → write → wrote; past action

5) I \_\_\_ him at the station yesterday.

:আমি গতকাল তাকে স্টেশনে দেখেছিলাম।

A. see

B. saw

C. seen

D. sees

✓ **Answer:** B. saw

► **Exam Key Point:** Irregular verb → see → saw; past time indicator

## 5) Past Simple – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_\_ a book yesterday.

:আমি গতকাল একটি বই পড়েছি।

A. read

B. reads

C. reading

D. have read

✓ **Answer:** A. read

► **Exam Key Point:** Past Simple → verb-এর second form ব্যবহার হবে; yesterday → past time indicator

2) She \_\_\_ to Kolkata last month.

:সে গত মাসে কলকাতায় গিয়েছিল।

A. go

B. goes

C. went

D. gone

✓ **Answer:** C. went

► **Exam Key Point:** Irregular verbs → past form (go → went)

3) They \_\_\_ football in the park yesterday.

:তারা গতকাল পার্কে ফুটবল খেলেছিল।

A. play

B. played

C. playing

D. plays

✓ **Answer:** B. played

► **Exam Key Point:** Regular verb → add -ed; yesterday → past time indicator

4) He \_\_\_ a letter to his friend last week.

:সে গত সপ্তাহে তার বন্ধুকে একটি চিঠি লিখেছিল।

## 6) Past Continuous – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_\_ watching TV at 7 PM yesterday.

:আমি গতকাল ৭টায় টিভি দেখেছিলাম।

A. was

B. were

C. am

D. is

✓ **Answer:** A. was

► **Exam Key Point:** First person singular → was + verb-ing; specific past time

2) She \_\_\_ cooking when I called her.

:আমি যখন তাকে কল করলাম, সে রান্না করছিল।

A. was

B. were

C. is

D. am

✓ **Answer:** A. was

► **Exam Key Point:** He/She/It → was + verb-ing; interruption action → Past Continuous

3) They \_\_\_ playing football at 4 PM yesterday.

:তারা গতকাল বিকেল ৪টায় ফুটবল খেলেছিল।

A. was

B. were

C. are

D. is

✓ **Answer:** B. were

★ **Exam Key Point:** Plural subject → were + verb-ing; past specific time

4) He \_\_ reading a book when I entered the room.

:আমি যখন ঘরে চুকলাম, সে বই পড়ছিল।

- A. was
- B. were
- C. is
- D. am

✓ **Answer:** A. was

★ **Exam Key Point:** Past Continuous → ongoing action in the past

5) We \_\_ waiting for the bus at 8 AM yesterday.

:আমরা গতকাল সকাল ৮টায় বাসের জন্য অপেক্ষা করছিলাম।

- A. was
- B. were
- C. is
- D. am

✓ **Answer:** B. were

★ **Exam Key Point:** Plural subject → were + verb-ing; past time indicator

completed before another past event; already → recent past

3) They \_\_ lived in Kolkata before moving to Delhi.

:তারা দিনগ্রন্থে যাওয়ার আগে কলকাতায় বাস করেছিল।

- A. have
- B. had
- C. has
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** B. had

★ **Exam Key Point:** Past Perfect → past action completed before another past action; sequence important

4) He \_\_ never seen such a beautiful place before.

:সে আগে কখনও এত সুন্দর জায়গা দেখেনি।

- A. have
- B. had
- C. has
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** B. had

★ **Exam Key Point:** Negative → never; Past Perfect → had + V3

5) I \_\_ cooked dinner before my parents returned.

:আমার বাবা-মা ফেরার আগে আমি রাতের খাবার রান্না করেছি।

- A. have
- B. had
- C. has
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** B. had

★ **Exam Key Point:** Past Perfect → action completed before another past action; sequence of events

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## 8) Past Perfect Continuous – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_ waiting for two hours before he arrived.

:সে আসার আগে আমি দুই ঘণ্টা ধরে অপেক্ষা করছিলাম।

- A. have been
- B. had been
- C. has been
- D. having been

✓ **Answer:** B. had been

## 7) Past Perfect – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_ finished my homework before he arrived.

:সে আসার আগে আমি আমার হোমওয়ার্ক শেষ করেছিলাম।

- A. have
- B. had
- C. has
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** B. had

★ **Exam Key Point:** Past Perfect → had + V3; past action before another past action

2) She \_\_ already left when I called her.

:আমি যখন তাকে কল করলাম, সে ইতিমধ্যেই চলে গিয়েছিল।

- A. have
- B. had
- C. has
- D. having

✓ **Answer:** B. had

★ **Exam Key Point:** Past Perfect → action

► **Exam Key Point:** Past Perfect Continuous

→ had been + verb-ing; duration before another past action

2) She \_\_ studying English for five years before she moved to Delhi.

:দিল্লিতে যাওয়ার আগে সে পাঁচ বছর ধরে ইংরেজি পড়ছিল।

A. have been

B. had been

C. has been

D. having been

✓ **Answer:** B. had been

► **Exam Key Point:** Duration → for + period; past action continued until another past event

3) They \_\_ playing football for an hour before it started raining.

:বৃষ্টি শুরু হওয়ার আগে তারা এক ঘণ্টা ধরে ফুটবল খেলছিল।

A. have been

B. had been

C. has been

D. having been

✓ **Answer:** B. had been

► **Exam Key Point:** Past Perfect Continuous

→ had been + verb-ing; shows continuity + past reference

4) He \_\_ working here for ten years before he retired.

:সে অবসর নেওয়ার আগে এখানে দশ বছর ধরে কাজ করছিল।

A. have been

B. had been

C. has been

D. having been

✓ **Answer:** B. had been

► **Exam Key Point:** Past Perfect Continuous → long-duration past action before another past event

5) I \_\_ feeling unwell for two days before I visited the doctor.

:ডাক্তার দেখানোর আগে আমি দুই দিন ধরে অসুস্থ অনুভব করছিলাম।

A. have been

B. had been

C. has been

D. having been

✓ **Answer:** B. had been

► **Exam Key Point:** Past Perfect Continuous → ongoing state/action before past reference; for + period

9) Future Simple – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_ go to the market tomorrow.

:আমি আগামীকাল বাজারে যাব।

A. will

B. shall

C. going

D. goes

✓ **Answer:** A. will

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Simple → will + verb; time indicator → tomorrow

2) She \_\_ help you with your homework.

:সে তোমার হোমওয়ার্কে সাহায্য করবে।

A. will

B. shall

C. has

D. had

✓ **Answer:** A. will

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Simple → promise/volition → will + verb

3) They \_\_ visit Kolkata next month.

:তারা আগামী মাসে কলকাতায় যাবে।

A. will

B. shall

C. going

D. went

✓ **Answer:** A. will

► **Exam Key Point:** Future plan → will + verb; next month → future time indicator

4) He \_\_ attend the meeting tomorrow.

:সে আগামীকাল বৈঠকে উপস্থিত থাকবে।

A. will

B. shall

C. is

D. was

✓ **Answer:** A. will

► **Exam Key Point:** Future event → will + verb; formal context → future action

5) We \_\_ start the project next week.

:আমরা আগামী সপ্তাহে প্রকল্প শুরু করব।

A. will

B. shall

C. are

D. have

✓ **Answer:** A. will

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Simple → action

that will happen in future; next week → future time indicator

থাকবে।

- A. will be
- B. shall be
- C. is
- D. was

✓ **Answer:** A. will be

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Continuous → emphasizes duration/ongoing action at future time

5) We \_\_ traveling to Kolkata this time next week.

:আগামী সপ্তাহের এই সময়ে আমরা কলকাতায় যাব্রা করছি থাকবে।

- A. will be
- B. shall be
- C. are
- D. were

✓ **Answer:** A. will be

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Continuous → future plan in progress at a particular time

## 10 Future Continuous – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_ watching TV at 8 PM tomorrow.

:আমি আগামীকাল রাত ৮টায় টিভি দেখছি থাকব।

- A. will be
- B. shall be
- C. am
- D. is

✓ **Answer:** A. will be

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Continuous → will be + verb-ing; specific future time

2) She \_\_ working on her project at this time tomorrow.

:আগামীকাল এই সময়ে সে তার প্রজেক্টে কাজ করছে থাকবে।

- A. will be
- B. shall be
- C. has been
- D. have been

✓ **Answer:** A. will be

► **Exam Key Point:** Action in progress at a future time → will be + verb-ing

3) They \_\_ playing football at 5 PM tomorrow.

:তারা আগামীকাল বিকেল ৫টায় ফুটবল খেলছে থাকবে।

- A. will be
- B. shall be
- C. are
- D. is

✓ **Answer:** A. will be

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Continuous → ongoing action at specific future time

4) He \_\_ studying for the exam at 7 PM tomorrow.

:আগামীকাল রাত ৭টায় সে পরীক্ষার জন্য পড়াশোনা করছে

## ◆ Future Perfect – Extra 5 MCQ

1) I \_\_ finished my homework by 8 PM tomorrow.

:আমি আগামীকাল রাত ৮টার মধ্যে আমার হোমওয়ার্ক শেষ করেছি থাকব।

- A. will have
- B. shall have
- C. will be
- D. shall be

✓ **Answer:** A. will have

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Perfect → will have + V3; shows completion before a future time

2) She \_\_ submitted the report by next Monday.

:সে আগামী সোমবারের মধ্যে রিপোর্ট জমা দিয়েছে থাকবে।

- A. will have
- B. shall have
- C. will be
- D. has

✓ **Answer:** A. will have

► **Exam Key Point:** Action completed before a future deadline → will have + V3

3) They \_\_ left for Kolkata by 6 PM tomorrow.

:তারা আগামীকাল সন্ধ্যা ৬টার মধ্যে কলকাতার জন্য রওনা দিয়েছে থাকবে।

- A. will have
- B. shall have
- C. will be
- D. has

✓ **Answer:** A. will have

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Perfect → emphasizes action completed before another future action

4) He \_\_ learned the lesson by the time the teacher comes.

:শিক্ষক আসার সময়ে সে পাঠ শিখে ফেলেছে থাকবে।

- A. will have
- B. shall have
- C. will be
- D. has

✓ **Answer:** A. will have

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Perfect → completion before a specific future event; time indicator → by the time

5) We \_\_ finished the project before the deadline.

:আমরা সময়সীমার আগে প্রকল্প শেষ করে ফেলেছি থাকবে।

- A. will have
- B. shall have
- C. will be
- D. have

✓ **Answer:** A. will have

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Perfect → will have + V3; shows completed action before future reference

2) She \_\_ working here for five years by next month.

:আগামী মাসে সে এখানে পাঁচ বছর ধরে কাজ করছে থাকবে।

- A. will have been
- B. shall have been
- C. will be
- D. has been

✓ **Answer:** A. will have been

► **Exam Key Point:** Duration of an action continuing until a future point → will have been + verb-ing

3) They \_\_ playing football for two hours by 6 PM tomorrow.

:আগামীকাল সন্ধ্যা ৬টার মধ্যে তারা দুই ঘন্টা ধরে ফুটবল খেলেছে থাকবে।

- A. will have been
- B. shall have been
- C. will be
- D. have been

✓ **Answer:** A. will have been

► **Exam Key Point:** Ongoing future action with specific duration → will have been + verb-ing

4) He \_\_ practicing piano for three hours by this evening.

:আজ সন্ধ্যার মধ্যে সে তিন ঘন্টা ধরে পিয়ানো অনুশীলন করছে থাকবে।

- A. will have been
- B. shall have been
- C. will be
- D. has been

✓ **Answer:** A. will have been

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Perfect Continuous → emphasizes duration + future reference

5) We \_\_ traveling for ten hours by midnight tomorrow.

:আগামীকাল মধ্যরাতের মধ্যে আমরা দশ ঘন্টা ধরে ভ্রমণ করছে থাকব।

- A. will have been
- B. shall have been
- C. will be
- D. have been

✓ **Answer:** A. will have been

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Perfect Continuous → duration before a future point; will have been + verb-ing

## ◆ Future Perfect Continuous – Extra 5

### MCQ

1) I \_\_ studying for 3 hours by 8 PM tomorrow.

:আগামীকাল রাত ৮টার মধ্যে আমি তিন ঘন্টা ধরে পড়াশোনা করছি থাকব।

- A. will have been
- B. shall have been
- C. will be
- D. have been

✓ **Answer:** A. will have been

► **Exam Key Point:** Future Perfect Continuous → will have been + verb-ing; action ongoing for a duration before a future time