

Basics of HTML

Practical No: _____

Dt: _____

Aim: To Study HTML Formatting and fonts, hyperlink, lists, tables, images tags.

Exercises:

Filename: WDPR1.html

Code:

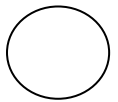
```
<html>
<head>
<title>wd-practical 1</title>
</head>
<body>
<h3>aditya(220123116023)</h3>
<font color="#c7664f">1</font>
<font color="#c78f4f">2</font>
<font color="#c7bc4f">3</font>
<font color="#94c74f">4</font>
<font color="#4fc7c2">5</font>
<font color="#4f72c7">6</font>
<font color="#704fc7">7</font>
<font color="#ba4fc7">8</font>
<font color="#c74f87">9</font>
<font color="#df1717">10</font>
<font><--different color number</font>
<br>
<br>

<pre>
i. class dataclass{
    a. public static void main(string[] args){
        i. system.out.println("here is some text."); <-- using pre tag
    b. }
</pre>
<br>
<br>

<a href="https://git.org.in/">git</a> <-- hyperlink<br>
<a href="https://www.google.com/">google</a><br>
<a href="https://www.wikipedia.org/">wikipedia</a><br>
<a href="https://www.w3schools.com/">w3schools</a><br>
<a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/">tutorialspoint</a>
<br>
<br>

<div id="bottom">
<a href="#bottom">bottom section</a>
</div>
<br>
<br>

<table border="1" style="width:70%;" align="center">
<tr style="height:65px;">
<td align="center" colspan="3">1</td>
```



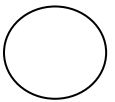
```
</tr>
<tr style="height:65px;">
  <td align="center">2</td>
  <td align="center" rowspan="2">3</td>
  <td align="center">4</td>
</tr>
<tr style="height:65px;">
  <td align="center">5</td>
  <td align="center" colspan="1">6</td>
</tr>
<tr style="height:65px;">
  <td align="center" colspan="3">7</td>
</tr>
</table>
</body>
<br>
<br>
```

```
<table border="1" align="center">
  <tr style="height:20px; font-size: 25px;" align="center">
    <td>
      branch
    </td>
    <td bgcolor="#808080" style="color: white;">
      information technology<br>(it)
    </td>
    <td bgcolor="#808080" style="color: white;">
      computer engineering<br>(ce)
    </td>
  </tr>
```

```
<tr align="center" style="font-size: 20px;">
  <td bgcolor="#e4a477">
    total seat
  </td>
  <td bgcolor="#d7dbdd">
    120
  </td>
  <td bgcolor="#d7dbdd">
    180
  </td>
</tr>
```

```
<tr align="center" style="font-size: 20px;">
  <td bgcolor="#e4a477">
    course duration
  </td>
  <td bgcolor="#d7dbdd">
    4 year
  </td>
  <td bgcolor="#d7dbdd">
    4 year
  </td>
</tr>
```

```
<tr style="font-size: 20px;">
  <td bgcolor="#e4a477" align="center">
    key subjects
  </td>
  <td bgcolor="#d7dbdd">
```



```
<li>languages</li>
    <li>c, c++, java</li>
    <li>data & file structures</li>
    <li>database management system</li>
    <li>digital logic & design</li>
    <li>data communication & networking</li>
    <li>basic electronics</li>
    <li>computer oriented statistical methods</li>
</td>
<td bgcolor="#d7dbdd">
    <li>languages</li>
    <li>c, c++, java,asp.net</li>
    <li>data & file structures</li>
    <li>database management system</li>
    <li>fundamentals of digital electronics</li>
    <li>data communication techniques</li>
    <li>computer oriented statistical methods</li>
</td>
</tr>
</table>
</html>
```

Output:

ADITYA(220123116023)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 <--Different color number

```
i. class DataClass{
  a. public static void main(String[] args){
    i. System.out.println("Here is some text.");  <-- Using pre tag
  b. }
```

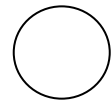
[GIT](#) <-- Hyperlink
[Google](#)
[Wikipedia](#)
[W3schools](#)
[Tutorialspoint](#)
[Bottom section](#)

1		
2	3	4
5		6
7		

Branch	Information Technology (IT)	Computer Engineering (CE)
--------	--------------------------------	------------------------------

1		
2	3	4
5		6
7		

Branch	Information Technology (IT)	Computer Engineering (CE)
Total Seat	120	180
Course Duration	4 Year	4 Year
Key Subjects	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Languages • C, C++, JAVA • Data & File Structures • Database Management System • Digital Logic & Design • Data Communication & Networking • Basic Electronics • Computer Oriented Statistical Methods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Languages • C, C++, JAVA, ASP.NET • Data & File Structures • Database Management System • Fundamentals of Digital Electronics • Data Communication Techniques • Computer Oriented Statistical Methods



Frames

Practical No: _____

Dt: _____

Aim: To Study about HTML Frame and Framesets.

Exercises:

1)

Filename: page1.html

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>HTML Frames</title>
</head>
<frameset cols="30% , 70%">
<frame name="left" src="page3.html" />
<frame name="center" src="page2.html" />
<noframes>
<body>
Your browser does not support frames.
</body>
</noframes>
</frameset>
</html>
```

Filename: page3.html

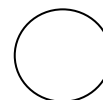
Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>wd-practical 1</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1 style="margin-top: 350px; margin-left: 150px;">page 1</h1>
</html>
```

Filename: page2.html

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>HTML Frames</title>
</head>
<frameset rows="33%,33%,34%">
<frame name="top" src="p1.html"/>
<frame name="main" src="p2.html" />
<frame name="bottom" src="p3.html" />
<noframes>
<body>
    Your browser does not support frames.
</body>
</noframes>
</frameset>
</html>
```

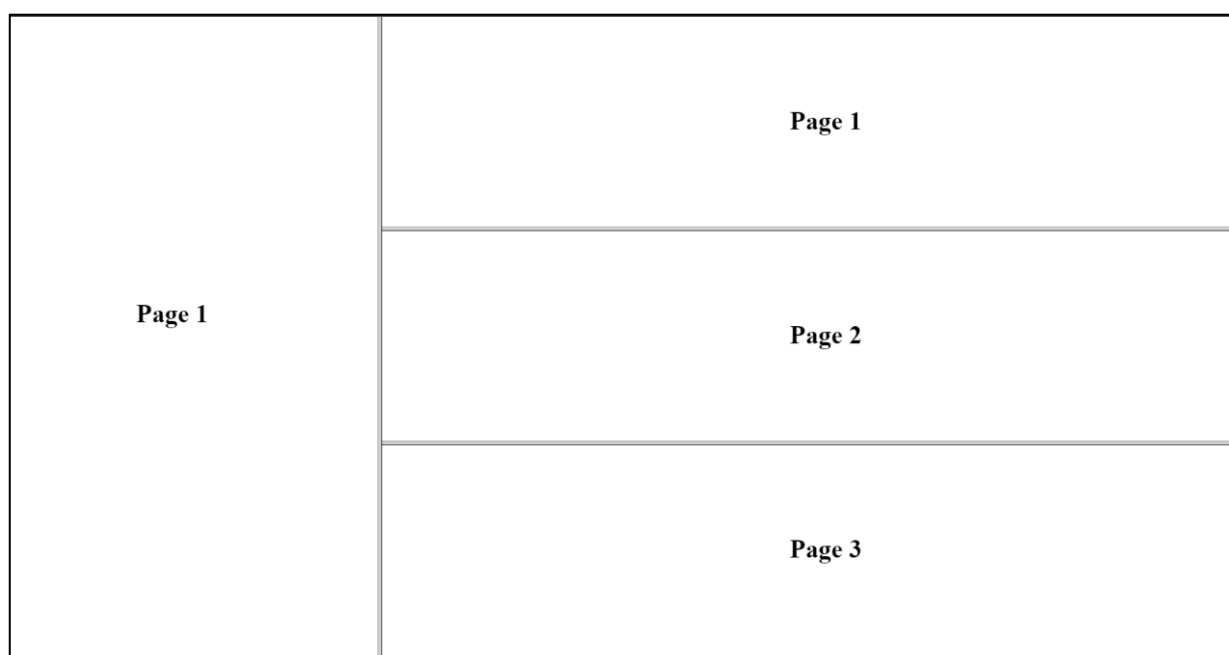


Filename: p1.html / p2.html / p3.html

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
  <title></title>
</head>
<body>
<h1 style="margin-top: 110px; margin-left: 500px;">Page 1</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

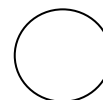


2)

Filename: pr2e1.html

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>HTML Frames</title>
</head>
<frameset cols="50%,50%">
<frame name="left" src="hpage1.html" />
<frame name="center" src="hpage2.html" />
</frameset>
<body>
Your browser does not support frames.
</body>
</frameset>
</html>
```



Filename: hpage1.html

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
  <title></title>
</head>
<body>
  <a href="p1.html" style="font-size: 25px;" target="center">page 1</a><br><br><br>
  <a href="p2.html" style="font-size: 25px;" target="center">page 2</a><br><br><br>
  <a href="p3.html" style="font-size: 25px;" target="center">page 3</a>
</body>
</html>
```

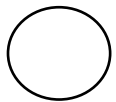
Filename: hpage2.html

Code:

**** No change ****

Output:

Page 1 Page 2 Page 3	Page 1
Page 1 Page 2 Page 3	Page 3



HTML Forms

Practical No: _____

Dt: _____

Aim: To study about HTML Forms.

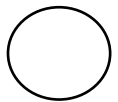
Exercises:

1) To study About HTML Forms.

Filename: pr3e1.html

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
  <title></title>
</head>
<body>
  <form>
    First name: <input type="text" name="fname"><br>
    Last name: <input type="text" name="lname"><br>
    Gender:<br>
    Male:<input type="radio" id="MALE" name="gender" value="MALE" checked><br>
    Female:<input type="radio" id="FEMALE" name="gender" value="FEMALE"><br>
    Favorite food:<br>
    Steak:<input type="checkbox" name="f1" value="Steak"><br>
    Pizza:<input type="checkbox" name="f2" value="pizza"><br>
    Chicken:<input type="checkbox" name="f3" value="Chicken"><br>
    <textarea id="tx1" name="tx1" rows="7" cols="20">Enter your favorite quote!!
  </textarea><br>
    Select a Level of Education:<br>
    <select name="education" id="1">
      <option value="B.tech">B.tech</option>
      <option value="Diploma">Diploma</option>
      <option value="12th">12th</option>
      <option value="10th">10th</option>
    </select><br>
    Select your favorite time of day:<br>
    <select name="day" id="1" multiple>
      <option value="Morning">Morning</option>
      <option value="day">Day</option>
      <option value="Night">Night</option>
    </select><br>
    <input type="submit" name="submit" value="Continue">
  </form>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

First name:

Last name:

Gender:

Male: ☒

Female: ☐

Favorite food:

Steak: ☐

Pizza: ☐

Chicken: ☐

Enter your favorite quote!!

Select a Level of Education:

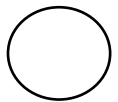
B.tech

Select your favorite time of day:

Morning

Day

Night



CSS

Practical No: _____

Dt: _____

Aim: To study and Apply Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) in HTML pages.

Exercises:

- 1) Prepare following form with using external style sheet.

Registration

Account Details

Email * Repeat email *
 Password* Repeat Password* * obligatory fields

Personal Details

Name *
 Phone *
 Street
 City *
 Country *
 Website http://

Further Information

Gender * ☐ Male ☐ Female
 Birthdate * 01 January e.g 1976
 Nationality *
 Children * ☐

HELPFUL INFORMATION

Here comes some explaining text, sed ut perspiciatis unde omnis iste natus error sit voluptatem accusantium doloremque laudantium, totam rem aperiam, eaque ipsa quae ab illo inventore veritatis et quasi architecto beatae vitae dicta sunt explicabo.

Terms and Mailing

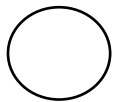
☐ * I accept the Terms and Conditions
☐ I want to receive personalized offers by your site
☐ Allow partners to send me personalized offers and related services

Register »

Filename: pr4.html

Code:

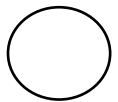
```
<html lang="en">
<head>
<title>Pr4</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="pr4.css">
</head>
<body>
<h1 class="gray">Registration</h1>
<h3 class="green">Account Details</h3>
<form>
<label for="email">Email* <input id="email" type="email" required></label>
<label for="reemail">Repeat mail* <input id="reemail" type="email" required></label><br>
<label for="pass">Password* <input id="pass" type="password" required></label>
<label for="rpass">Repeat password* <input id="pass" type="password" required></label>
<label>*Obligatory fields</label>
<div class="whole">
<div class="left">
<h3 class="green">Personal Details</h3>
<table>
<tr>
<td><label for="name" class="goright">Name *</label></td>
<td><input id="name" type="text" required></td>
</tr>
```



```

<tr>
<td><label for="no" class="goright">Phone *</label></td>
<td><input id="no" type="tel" required></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="street" class="goright gray">Street</label></td>
<td><input id="street" type="text"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="city" class="goright">City *</label></td>
<td><input id="city" type="text" required></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="country" class="goright">Country *</label></td>
<td>
<select name="country" id="country" required>
<option value=""> </option>
<option value="">India</option>
<option value="">US</option>
<option value="">UK</option>
</select>
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="web" class="goright gray">Website </label></td>
<td><input id="web" type="text" required value="http://"></td>
</tr>
</table>
</div>
<div class="right">
<h3 class="green">Further Information</h3>
<table>
<tr>
<td><label for="gender">Gender *</label></td>
<td>
<input type="radio" name="gender" id="male" required>Male
<input type="radio" name="gender" id="female" required>Female
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="">Birthdate *</label></td>
<td>
<select name="num" id="num">
<option>01</option>
<option>02</option>
<option>03</option>
<option>04</option>
<option>05</option>
<option>11</option>
<option>12</option>
<option>13</option>
<option>14</option>
<option>15</option>
<option>16</option>
<option>17</option>
<option>18</option>
<option>19</option>
<option>20</option>
<option>21</option>
<option>22</option>

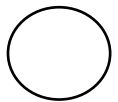
```



```

<option>23</option>
<option>24</option>
<option>25</option>
<option>26</option>
<option>27</option>
<option>28</option>
<option>29</option>
<option>30</option>
<option>31</option>
</select>
<select name="month" id="month">
<option>January</option>
<option>February</option>
<option>March</option>
<option>April</option>
<option>May</option>
<option>June</option>
<option>July</option>
<option>August</option>
<option>September</option>
<option>October</option>
<option>November</option>
<option>December</option>
</select>
<input type="tel" name="" id="" >
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="nationality">Nationality*</label></td>
<td>
<select name="nation" id="" required>
<option></option>
<option>India</option>
<option>China</option>
</select>
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="child">Children*</label></td>
<td><input type="checkbox" name="" id=""></td>
</tr>
</table>
<h3 class="gray" id="back">HELPFUL INFORMATION</h3>
<p class="gray" id="helpinfo">Here comes some explaining text, Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Architecto earum aperiam iure. Lorem ipsum, dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. At et culpa delectus. Consequatur expedita placeat fugiat temporibus pariatur? Et, eos.</p>
</div>
</form>
</div>
<div class="whole">
<div class="aadi">
<h3 class="green">Terms and Mailing</h3><br>
<input type="checkbox" name="Term1" id=""> <label for="term1">* I accept the Terms and Conditions</label><br>
<input type="checkbox" name="term2" id=""> <label for="term2">I want to receive personalized offers by your site</label><br>
<input type="checkbox" name="term3" id=""> <label for="term3">Allow partners to send me personalized offers and related services</label><br></div>
<div class="aadi2">
<input type="submit" value="Register">> id="btn">
</div>

```

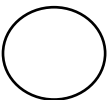


```
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

File name: pr4.css

Code:

```
.gray{
color: gray;
}
.green{
color: limegreen;
}
.label{
margin-left: 20px;
}
.goright{
text-align: right;
}
.whole{
display: flex;
}
.left{
width: 50%;
}
.right{
width: 50%;
}
.table{
width: 100%;
}
#btn{
background-image: -webkit-linear-gradient(green,greenyellow);
padding: 15px 20px;
border-radius: 10px;
color: white;
margin: 0px 50px;
}
#back{
padding: 10px 0;
background-color: rgba(230, 255, 140, 0.521);
margin: 0 0;
}
.aadi{
width: 50%;
}
.aadi2{
width: 50%;
}
#helpInfo{
margin: 0 0;
background-color: rgba(230, 255, 140, 0.308);
}
```



Output:

Registration

Account Details

Email*Repeat mail*
Password*Repeat password**Obligatory fields

Personal Details

Name *
Phone *
Street
City *
Country *
Website

Further Information

Gender *

☐ Male ☐ Female

Birthdate *

01

January

Nationality*
Children*☐

HELPFUL INFORMATION

Here comes some explaining text, Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Architecto earum aperiam iure. Lorem ipsum, dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. At et culpa delectus. Consequatur expedita placeat fugiat temporibus pariatur? Et, eos.

Register>>

Terms and Mailing

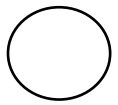
☐ * I accept the Terms and Conditions

☐ I want to receive personalized offers by your site

☐ Allow partners to send me personalized offers and related services

Gandhinagar Institute of Technology

3151606 WD



JavaScript

Practical No: _____

Dt: _____

Aim: To study about basic JavaScript (Client-side scripting with JavaScript, variables, functions, conditions, loops and repetition, Pop up boxes, JavaScript and objects, JavaScript own objects, forms and validations).

Exercises:

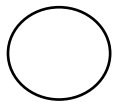
- 1) Write a JavaScript to find first 10 prime numbers.

Code:

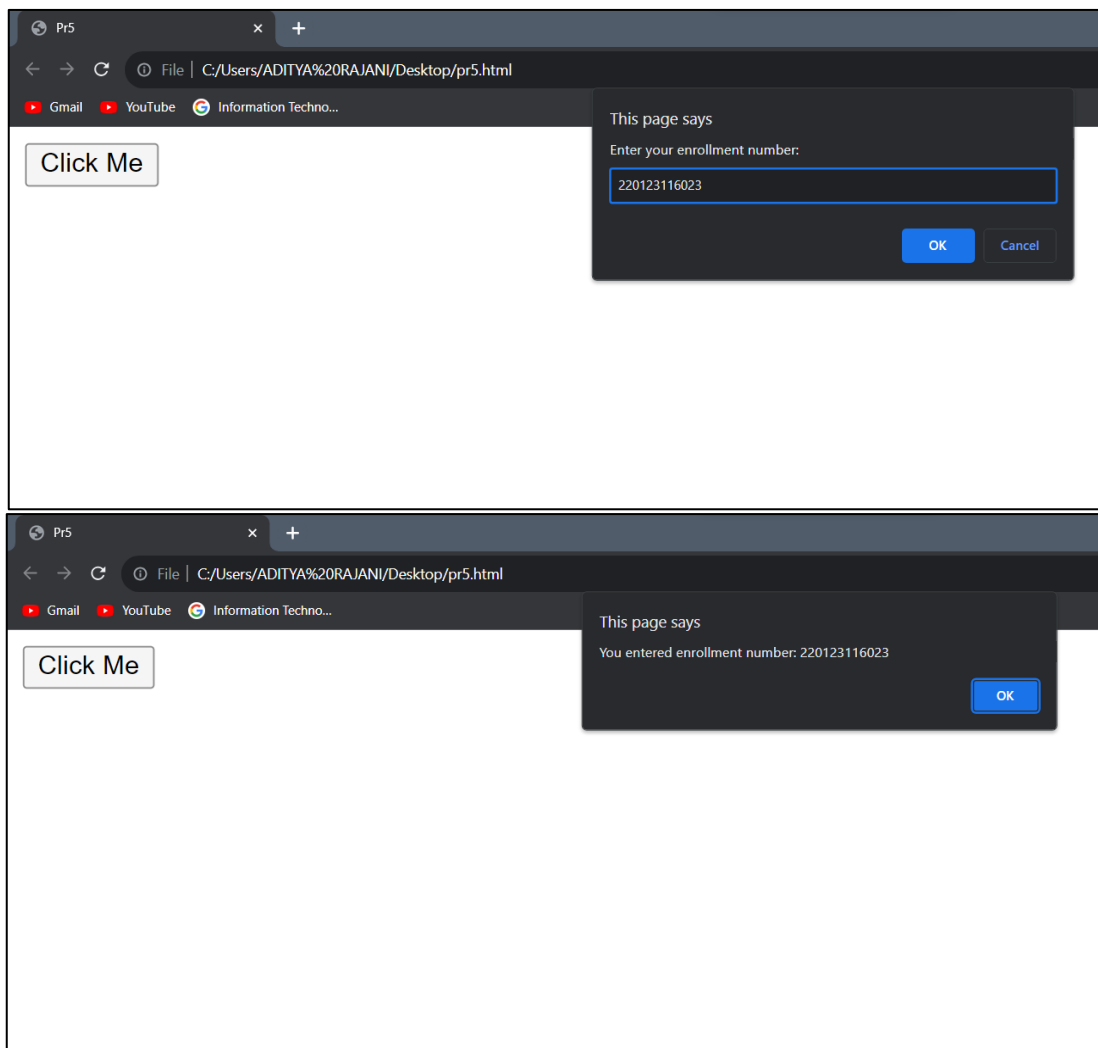
```
function isPrime(num)
{
    if (num <= 1) return false;
    if (num <= 3) return true;
    if (num % 2 === 0 || num % 3 === 0) return false;
    for (let i = 5; i * i <= num; i += 6)
    {
        if (num % i === 0 || num % (i + 2) === 0) return false;
    }
    return true;
}
function findFirstNPrimes(n)
{
    const primes = [];
    let num = 2;
    while (primes.length < n)
    {
        if (isPrime(num))
        {
            primes.push(num);
        }
        num++;
    }
    return primes;
}
const first10Primes = findFirstNPrimes(10);
console.log(first10Primes);
```

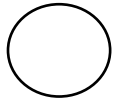
- 2) Write a JavaScript for following scenario.

- a) Take one button.
- b) When we click on button it prompt dialog box.
- c) In the dialog box there is one text box for entering your enrollment no.
- d) Also this dialog box has two buttons: OK and Cancel. If the user clicks the OK button, the window method prompt () will return the entered value from the text box. If the user clicks the Cancel button, the window method prompt () returns null.

**File name: pr5.html****Code:**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Pr5</title>
</head>
<body>
<button id="promptButton">Click Me</button>
<script>
const promptButton = document.getElementById('promptButton');
promptButton.addEventListener('click', () => {
const enrollmentNo = prompt('Enter your enrollment number:');
if (enrollmentNo === null) {
alert('You clicked Cancel or closed the dialog.');
```

Output:



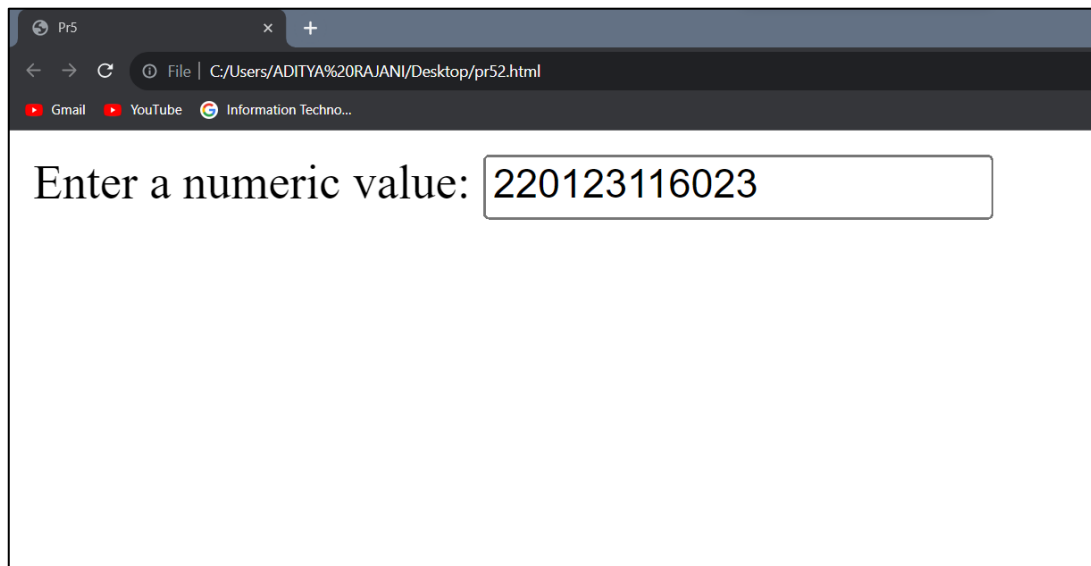
3) Write a JavaScript for numeric validation on Textbox

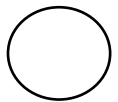
File name: pr52.html

Code:

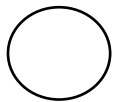
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Pr5</title>
</head>
<body>
<label for="numericInput">Enter a numeric value:</label>
<input type="text" id="numericInput">
<span id="errorText" style="color: red;"></span>
<script>
const numericInput = document.getElementById('numericInput');
const errorText = document.getElementById('errorText');
numericInput.addEventListener('input', function() {
const inputValue = numericInput.value.trim();
if (!/^\d+$/.test(inputValue)) {
errorText.textContent = 'Please enter a valid numeric value.';
numericInput.style.borderColor = 'red';
} else {
errorText.textContent = "";
numericInput.style.borderColor = "";
}
});
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows the file path "C:/Users/ADITYA%20RAJANI/Desktop/pr52.html". The browser has tabs for "Gmail", "YouTube", and "Information Techno...". The main content area displays a form with the text "Enter a numeric value:" followed by a text input field containing "220123116023AAA". The input field is outlined with a red border. To the right of the input field, a red error message reads "Please enter a valid numeric value.".

Enter a numeric value: 220123116023AAA Please enter a valid numeric value.



XAMMP

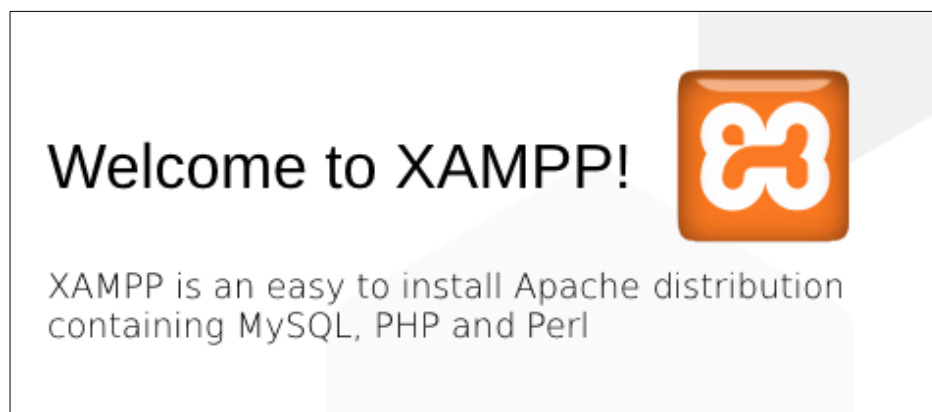
Practical No: _____

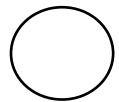
Dt: _____

Aim: Install XAMMP in Ubuntu or Windows.

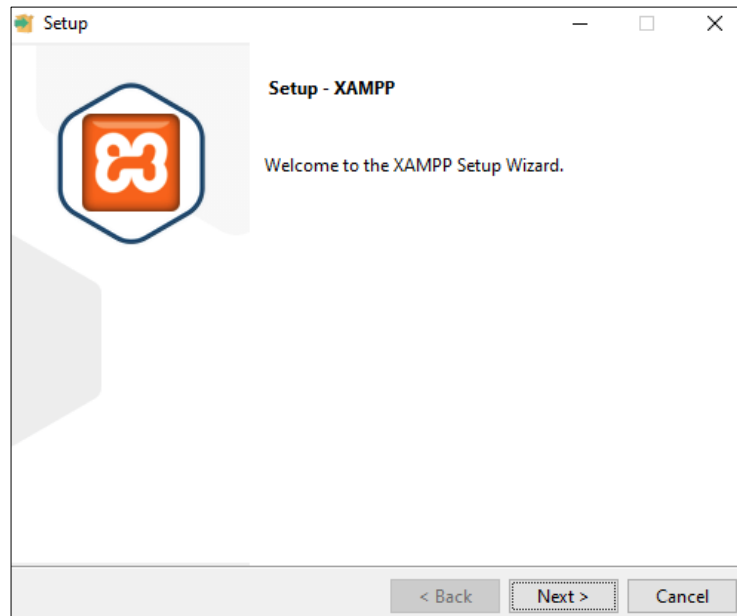
Exercises:

- 1.) **Install XAMMP or WAMP in your personal computer and take the screen shots of each and every step. Also Write down the installation steps.**
- 1.) **Download XAMPP:** Visit the official XAMPP website at <https://www.apachefriends.org/> and download the latest version of XAMPP for Windows. Make sure to download the installer with the appropriate architecture (32-bit or 64-bit) based on your Windows version.
- 2.) **Run the Installer:** Locate the downloaded installer file (usually named something like **xampp-win32-x.x.x-x-installer.exe**) and double-click it to run the installer.

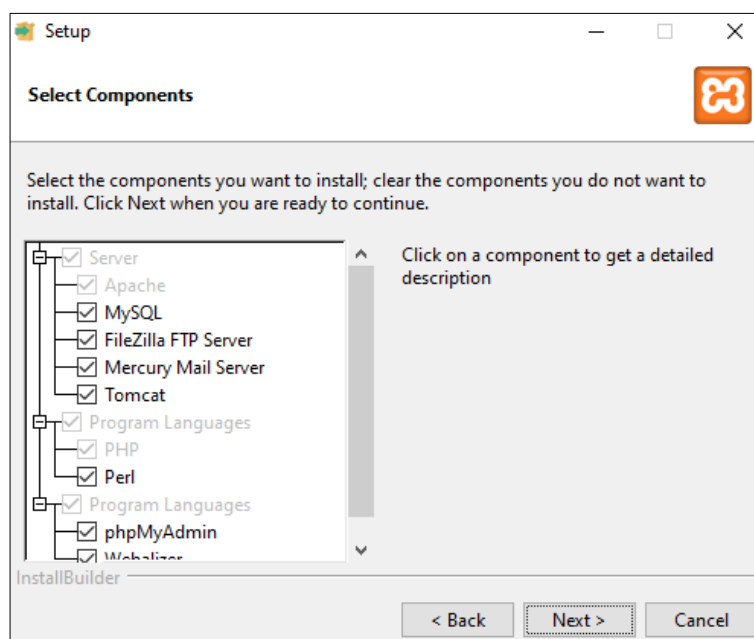


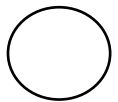


- 3.) **User Account Control (UAC) Prompt:** Windows may display a User Account Control (UAC) prompt to confirm that you want to allow the installer to make changes to your system. Click "Yes" to proceed.

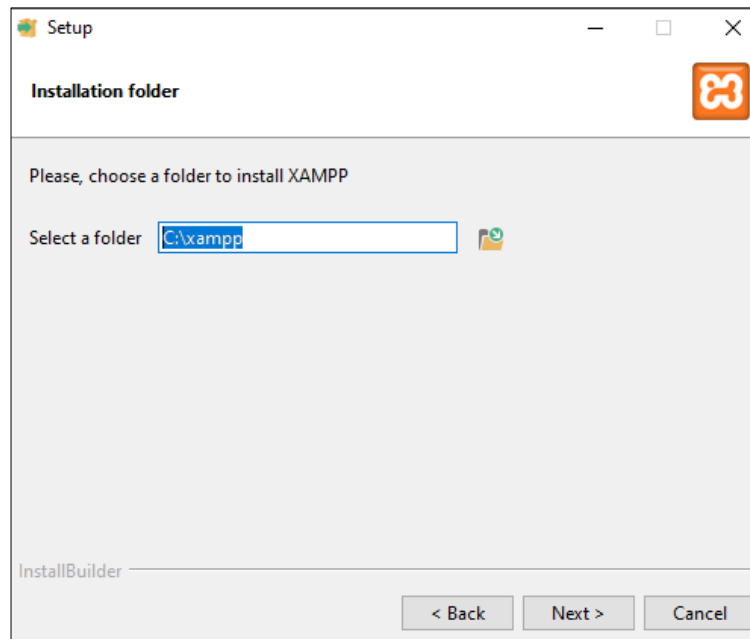


- 4.) **Select Components:** The installer will open a window where you can select which components to install. By default, essential components like Apache, MySQL, PHP, and phpMyAdmin are selected. You can leave the default selection as-is or customize it based on your needs. Click the "Next" button to continue.

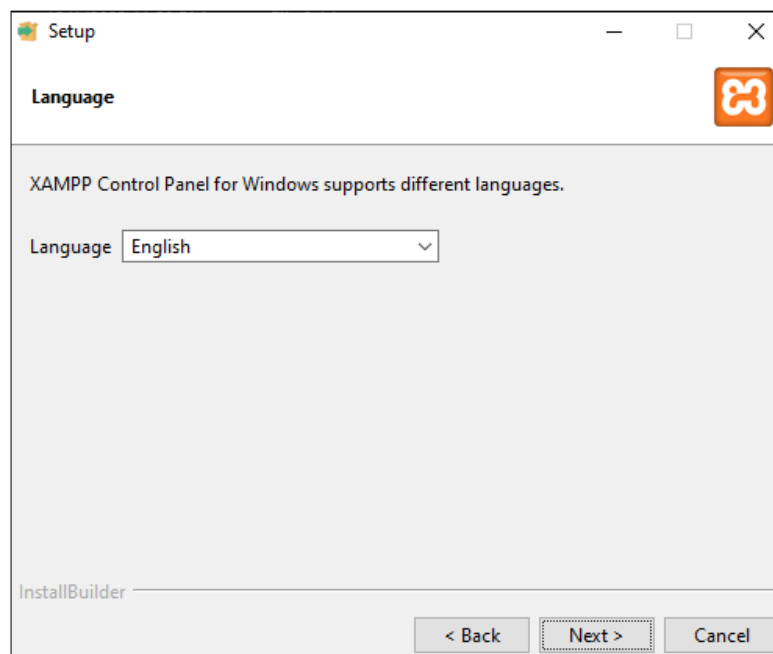


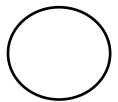


- 5.) **Choose Installation Folder:** Select the folder where you want to install XAMPP. The default location is usually in the "C:\xampp" directory. You can change this location if needed. Click the "Next" button to proceed.

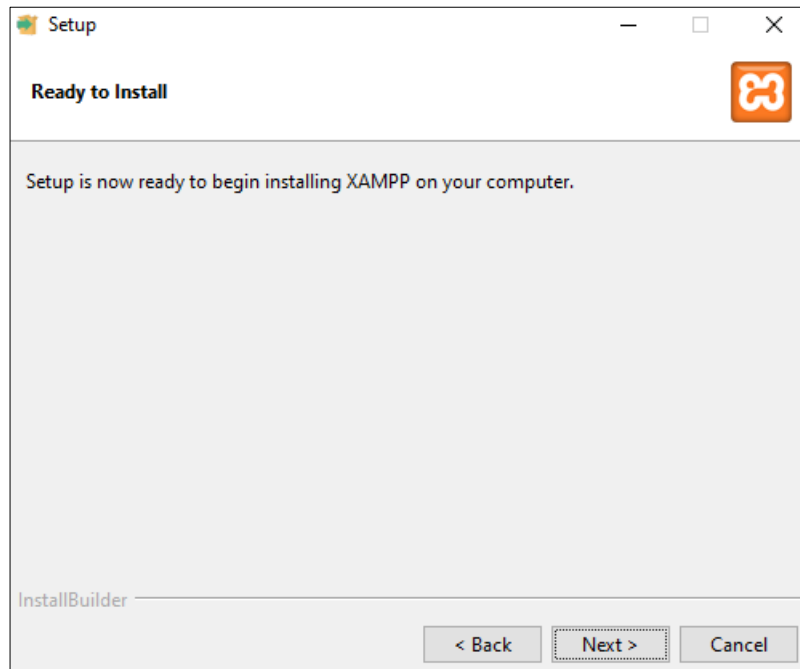


- 6.) **Choose Additional Tasks:** You may be presented with options to install Bitnami for XAMPP and learn more about Bitnami. You can leave these options unchecked if you don't need them. Click "Next" to continue.

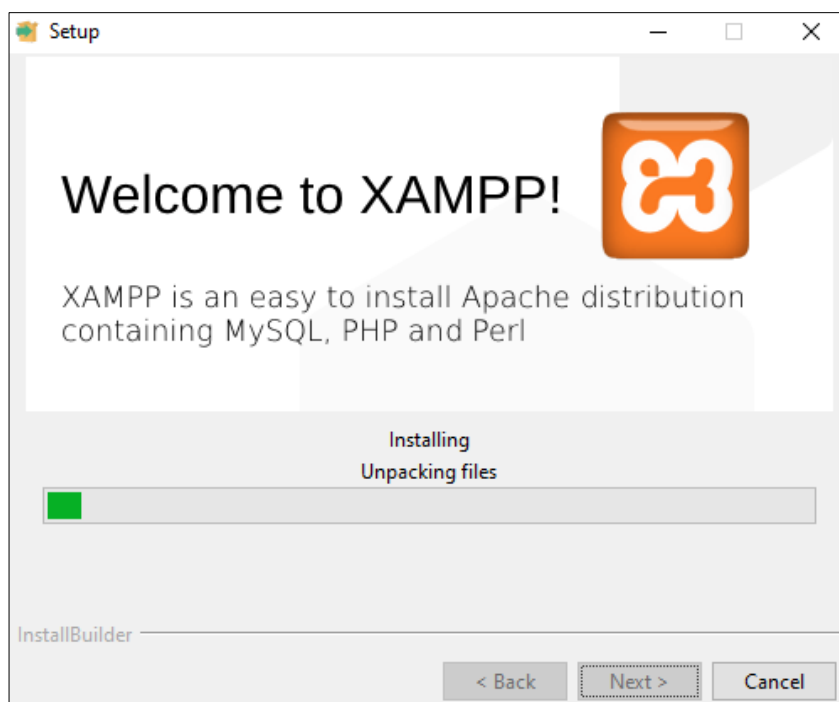


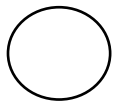


- 7.) **Ready to Install:** Review your selections and click the "Next" button to start the installation process. XAMPP will be installed to the chosen directory.

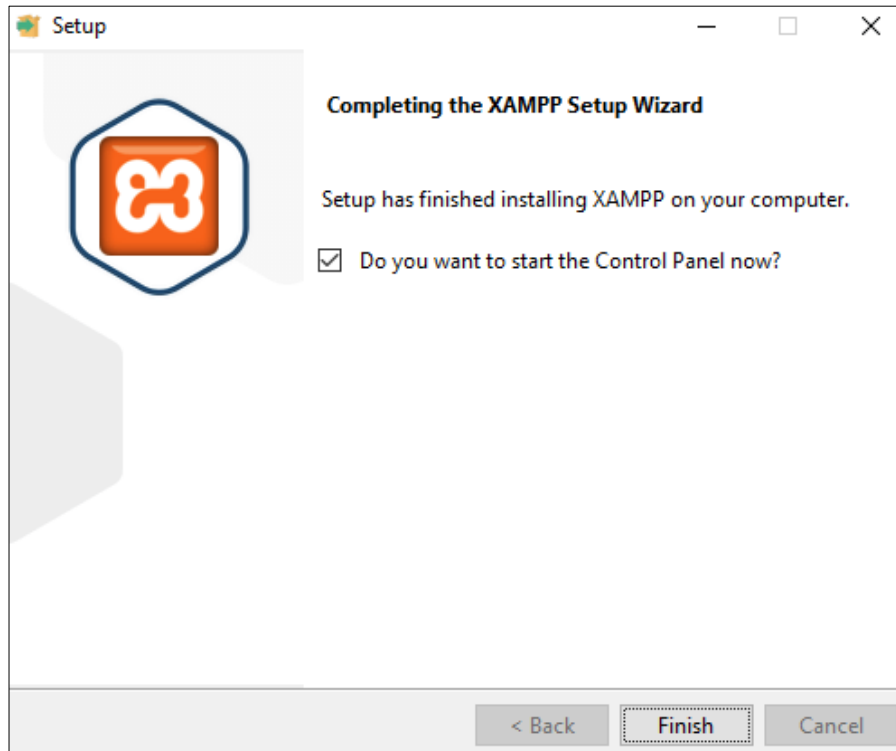


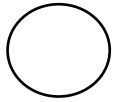
- 8.) **Firewall Warning:** During the installation, Windows Firewall may display a warning about Apache HTTP Server. It's safe to allow access, so click the "Allow access" or similar button to proceed.
- 9.) **Installation Progress:** The installer will copy files and configure the selected components. This process may take a few minutes.





- 10.) **Completion:** Once the installation is complete, you'll see a screen that indicates successful installation. You can choose to start the XAMPP Control Panel now. Leave the checkbox checked and click "Finish."





PHP

Practical No: _____

Dt: _____

Aim: To Study and implement basic syntax of PHP.

Exercises:

1.) Write PHP Code to illustrate the following concepts.

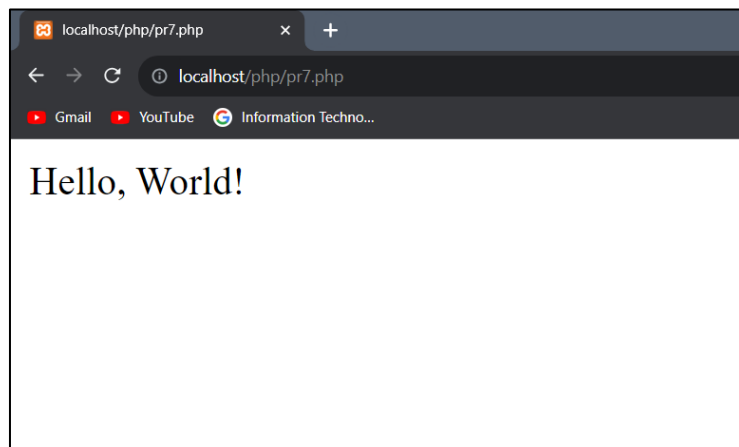
a.) Print “Hello World!”

File name: pr7.php

Code:

```
<?php
    echo "Hello, World!";
?>
```

Output:

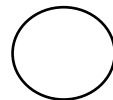
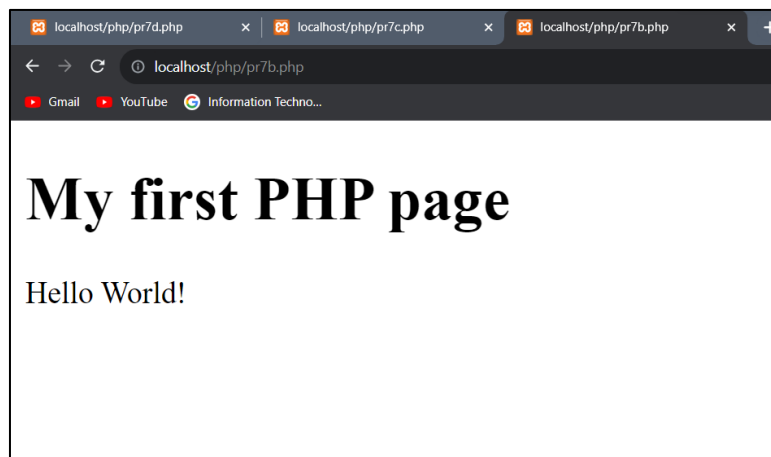


b.) Embedding PHP within HTML

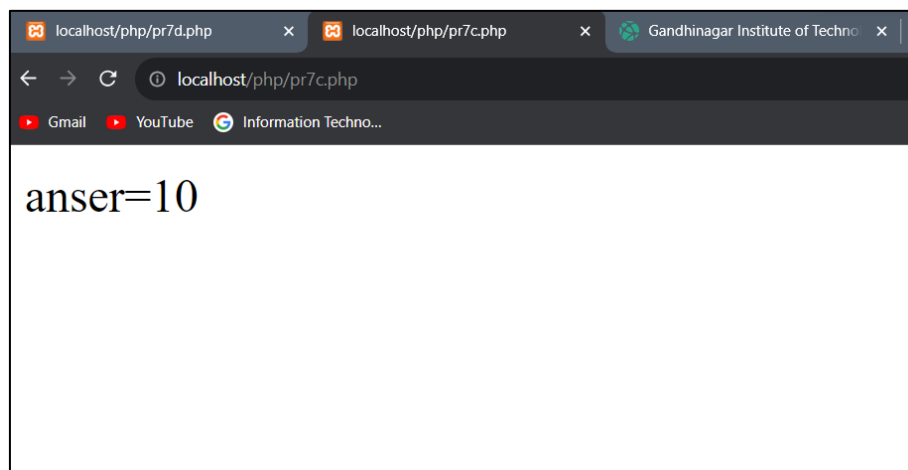
File name: pr7b.php

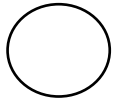
Code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<h1>My first PHP page</h1>
<?php
    echo "Hello World!";
?>
</body>
</html>
```


**Output:****c.) PHP single line comments (Contains program definition)****File name: pr7c.php****Code:**

```
<?php
// this program count values and gives result
$x = 5 /* + 15 */ + 5;
echo $x;
?>
```

Output:



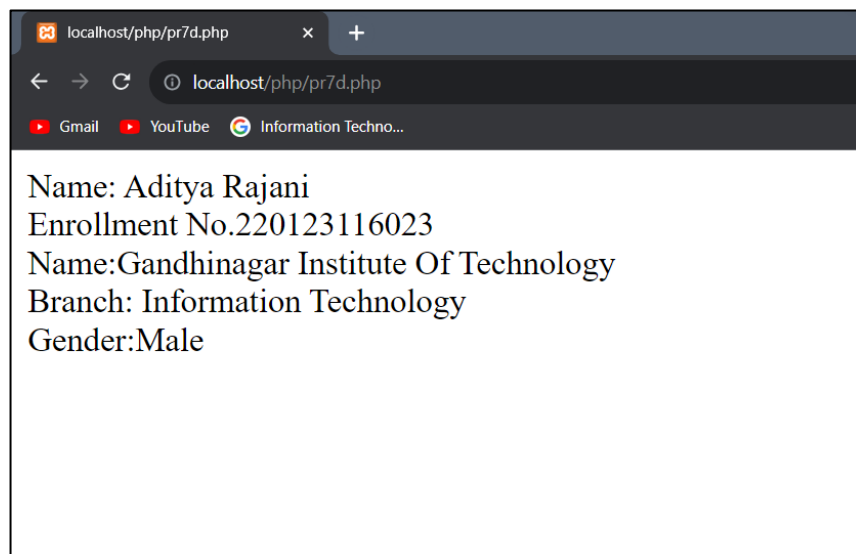
d.) Creating Variables in PHP (define variable name, enrolment_no, collage name, branch name, gender)

File name: pr7d.php

Code:

```
<?php
$name = "Aditya Rajani";
$en = "220123116023";
$clg = "Gandhinagar Institute Of Technology";
$branch = "Information Technology";
$gender = "Male";
echo "Name: ".$name;
echo "<br>";
echo "Enrollment No.". $en;
echo "<br>";
echo "Name:". $clg;
echo "<br>";
echo "Branch: ". $branch;
echo "<br>";
echo "Gender:". $gender;
echo "<br>";
?>
```

Output:



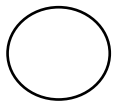
2.) Write PHP Code for given number is odd or even. (Use If..Else condition)

File name: pr72.php

Code:

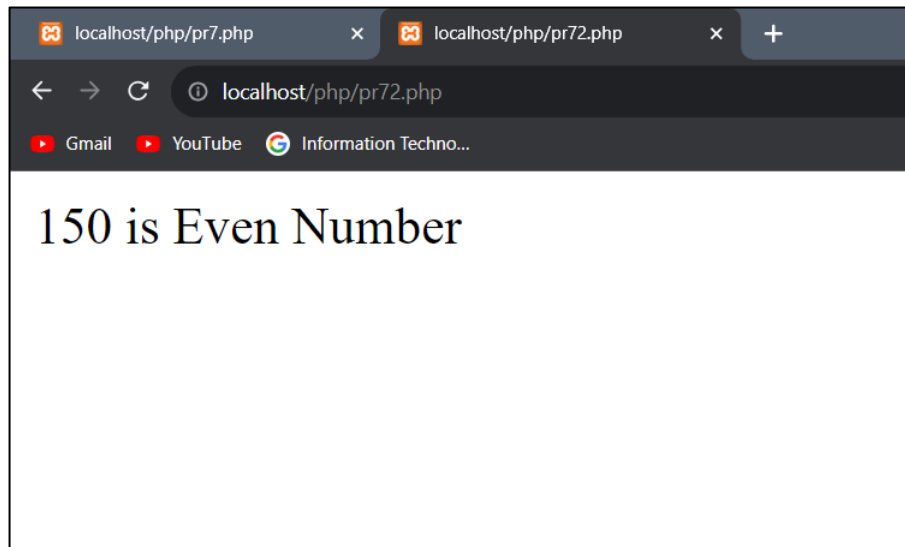
```
<?php
$number=150;
if($number%2==0)
{
    echo "$number is Even Number";
}
else
{
    echo "$number is Odd Number";
}
```

220123116023



```
}  
?>
```

Output:



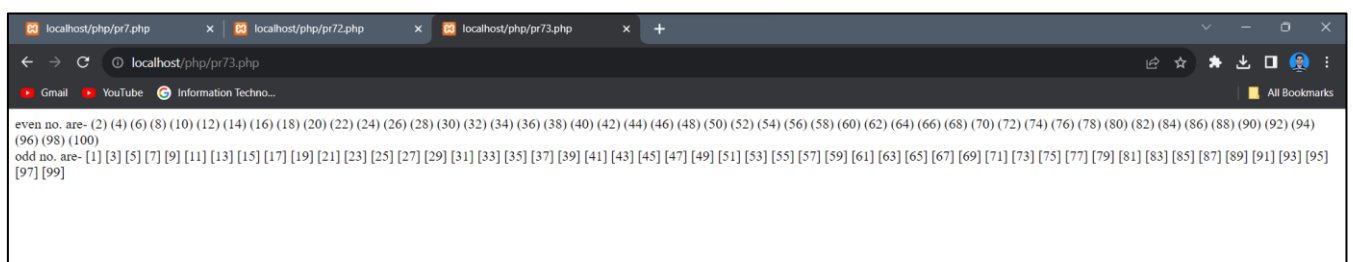
3.) Write PHP Code that print odd and even number from 1 to 100 (Use For Loop)

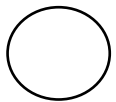
File name: pr73.php

Code:

```
<?php  
echo "220123116019 </br>";  
echo "even no. are- " . " ";  
for($i=1;$i<=100;$i++){  
if($i%2==0){  
echo '($i)' . " ";  
}  
}  
echo "<br>";  
echo "odd no. are- " . " ";  
for($i=0;$i<=100;$i++){  
if($i%2!=0){  
echo '($i)' . " ";  
}  
}  
?>
```

Output:

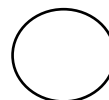


**4.) Write PHP code that for basic calculator operations (Use Switch case)****File name: pr74.php****Code:**

```
<?php
if(isset($_POST['submit'])) {
    $num1 = $_POST['num1'];
    $num2 = $_POST['num2'];
    $operator = $_POST['operator'];

    switch($operator) {
        case 'add':
            $result = $num1 + $num2;
            break;
        case 'subtract':
            $result = $num1 - $num2;
            break;
        case 'multiply':
            $result = $num1 * $num2;
            break;
        case 'divide':
            if ($num2 != 0) {
                $result = $num1 / $num2;
            } else {
                $result = "Cannot divide by zero";
            }
            break;
        default:
            $result = "Invalid operator";
    }
}
?>

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Simple Calculator</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Simple Calculator</h1>
    <form method="POST">
        <input type="number" name="num1" placeholder="Enter number 1" required>
        <select name="operator">
            <option value="add">Addition (+)</option>
            <option value="subtract">Subtraction (-)</option>
            <option value="multiply">Multiplication (*)</option>
            <option value="divide">Division (/)</option>
        </select>
        <input type="number" name="num2" placeholder="Enter number 2" required>
        <input type="submit" name="submit" value="Calculate">
    </form>
```



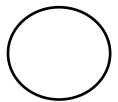
```
<?php
if(isset($result)) {
    echo "<p>Result: $result</p>";
}
?>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

The first screenshot shows the 'Simple Calculator' web application in a browser. The title bar says 'Simple Calculator'. The address bar shows 'localhost/php/pr74.php'. The page has a title 'Simple Calculator' and a form with two input fields labeled 'Enter number 1' and 'Enter number 2', a dropdown menu for operations (currently showing 'Addition (+)'), and a 'Calculate' button.

The second screenshot shows the same application, but the dropdown menu is open, showing a list of operations: 'Addition (+)', 'Subtraction (-)', 'Multiplication (*)', and 'Division (/)'. 'Subtraction (-)' is highlighted.

The third screenshot shows the application after a calculation. The first input field contains '20', the dropdown menu is set to 'Division (/)', and the second input field contains '5'. The 'Calculate' button has been clicked, and the result 'Result: 4' is displayed below the form.



PHP Forms

Practical No: _____

Dt: _____

Aim: To study about PHP Form Processing, Files, Cookies and Sessions.

Exercises:

- 1) Write a PHP code for open the file and write your basic details (students).

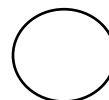
File name: pr81.php

Code:

```
<?php
$studentName = "";
$enrollmentNo = "";
$collegeName = "";
$branchName = "";
$gender = "";
$filePath = "student_details.csv";
if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
    $studentName = $_POST["studentName"];
    $enrollmentNo = $_POST["enrollmentNo"];
    $collegeName = $_POST["collegeName"];
    $branchName = $_POST["branchName"];
    $gender = $_POST["gender"];
    $file = fopen($filePath, "a");
    if ($file) {
        $data = [$studentName, $enrollmentNo, $collegeName, $branchName, $gender];
        fputcsv($file, $data);
        fclose($file);
        echo "Student details have been written to $filePath successfully.";
    } else { echo "Error opening the file."; }
}
?>

<html>
<head>
<title>Student Details</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Enter Student Details</h2>
<form method="POST" action="">
<label for="studentName">Student Name:</label>
<input type="text" name="studentName" required><br>
<label for="enrollmentNo">Enrollment No:</label>
<input type="text" name="enrollmentNo" required><br>
<label for="collegeName">College Name:</label>
<input type="text" name="collegeName" required><br>
<label for="branchName">Branch Name:</label>
<input type="text" name="branchName" required><br>
<label for="gender">Gender:</label>
<input type="radio" name="gender" value="Male" required> Male
<input type="radio" name="gender" value="Female" required> Female<br>
<input type="submit" name="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

220123116023



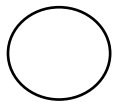
Output:

The first screenshot shows a web browser window titled 'Student Details' with the URL 'localhost/php/pr81.php'. The page has a title 'Enter Student Details' and a form with the following fields: 'Student Name:', 'Enrollment No:', 'College Name:', 'Branch Name:', and 'Gender:'. The 'Gender' field has two radio buttons, 'Male' and 'Female'. A 'Submit' button is at the bottom.

The second screenshot shows the same browser window after a successful submission. A message 'Student details have been written to student_details.csv successfully.' is displayed above the form. The form fields are now populated with the values: 'Student Name: aditya', 'Enrollment No: 220123116023', 'College Name: GIT', 'Branch Name: IT', and 'Gender: Male' (selected).

The third screenshot shows a terminal window with a file explorer at the top. The file explorer shows 'student_details.csv', 'form.php', 'delete.php', and 'up'. The terminal displays the following CSV data:

```
1 aditya,220123116023,GIT,IT,Male
2 kuldeep,220123116019,GIT,IT,Male
3
```



- 2) Prepare following form in HTML-PHP and print the all the filled details in the bottom of the page when we click on SUBMIT button.

Class Registration Form

Name:

E-mail:

Specific Time:

Class details:

Gender:
☐ Female
☐ Male

Your Given details are as :

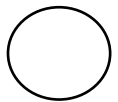
File name: pr82.php

Code:

```

<html>
<head>
<title>User Details Form</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2 style="text-align: center;"><u>Class Registration Form</u></h2>
<form method="POST" action="">
<label for="name">Name:</label>
<input type="text" name="name" required><br>
<label for="email">Email:</label>
<input type="email" name="email" required><br>
<label for="age">Specific Time:</label>
<input type="text" name="age" required><br>
<label for="comments">Class details:</label>
<textarea name="comments" rows="4" cols="50"></textarea><br>
<label for="gender">Gender:</label>
<input type="radio" name="gender" value="Male" required> Male
<input type="radio" name="gender" value="Female" required> Female<br>
<input type="submit" name="submit" value="SUBMIT">
</form>
<?php
if (isset($_POST['submit'])) {
$name = $_POST['name'];
$email = $_POST['email'];
$age = $_POST['age'];
$comments = $_POST['comments'];
$gender = $_POST['gender'];
echo "<h3>Your Given details are as:</h3>";
echo "<p>Name: $name</p>";
echo "<p>Email: $email</p>";
echo "<p>Specific Time: $age</p>";
echo "<p>Class details:</p>";
echo "<p>$comments</p>";
echo "<p>Gender: $gender</p>";
}
?>
</body>
</html>

```


**Output:**

The image displays two screenshots of a web browser window showing a 'Class Registration Form' at the URL `localhost/php/pr82.php`. The browser's address bar and tabs are visible at the top of each screenshot.

Top Screenshot (Before Submission):

- Title:** Class Registration Form
- Form Fields:**
 - Name:
 - Email:
 - Specific Time:
 - Class details:
 - Gender: ☐ Male ☐ Female
- Buttons:** A 'SUBMIT' button is located below the gender selection.

Bottom Screenshot (After Submission):

- Title:** Class Registration Form
- Form Fields (with values):**
 - Name:
 - Email:
 - Specific Time:
 - Class details:
 - Gender: ☒ Male ☐ Female
- Buttons:** A 'SUBMIT' button is located below the gender selection.
- Confirmation Section:**

Your Given details are as:

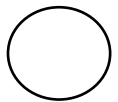
Name: aditya

Email: 220123116023@git.org.in

Specific Time: 09:05

Class details: ADA

Gender: Male



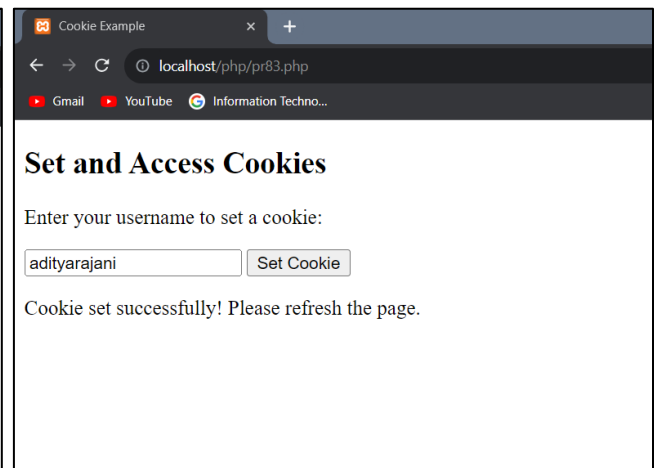
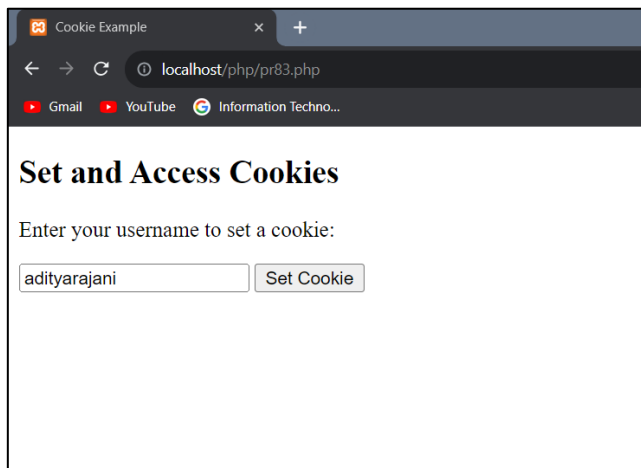
3) Write a HTML PHP code for Setting a cookies and accessing a cookies.

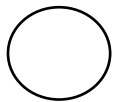
File name: pr83.php

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>Cookie Example</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Set and Access Cookies</h2>
<?php
if (isset($_COOKIE['user'])) {
$username = $_COOKIE['user'];
echo "<p>Welcome back, $username!</p>";
}
else {
echo "<p>Enter your username to set a cookie:</p>";
echo '<form method="POST" action="">
<input type="text" name="username" placeholder="Enter your username">
<input type="submit" name="setCookie" value="Set Cookie">
</form>';
if (isset($_POST['setCookie'])) {
$username = $_POST['username'];
setcookie('user', $username, time() + 3600); // Set a cookie for 1 hour
echo "<p>Cookie set successfully! Please refresh the page.</p>";
}
}
?>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:





4) Write a PHP code to apply session.

File name: pr84.php

Code:

```
<?php
session_start();
if (isset($_SESSION['username'])) {
    $username = $_SESSION['username'];
    echo "Welcome back, $username!";
} else {
    if (isset($_POST['login'])) {
        $enteredUsername = $_POST['username'];
        if ($enteredUsername === "adityarajani") {
            $_SESSION['username'] = $enteredUsername;
            $username = $enteredUsername;
            echo "Login successful. Welcome, $username!";
        } else {
            echo "Invalid username. Please try again.";
        }
    } else {
        echo '<h2>Login</h2>';
        echo '<form method="POST" action="">
        <label for="username">Username:</label>
        <input type="text" name="username" required>
        <input type="submit" name="login" value="Login">
        </form>';
    }
}
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Session Example</title>
</head>
<body>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

Session Example

localhost/php/pr84.php

Gmail YouTube Information Techno...

Login

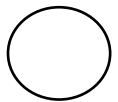
Username:

Session Example

localhost/php/pr84.php

Gmail YouTube Information Techno...

Login successful. Welcome, adityarajani!



PHP and MySQL

Practical No: _____

Dt: _____

Aim: To study about PHP and MySQL Basic commands and data base operation (Update and Delete)

Exercises:

1) To study about PHP and MySQL Basic commands and data base operation (Update and Delete)

1. Insert the data in database of the form (that was created in experiment 6 Que 3).

2. Retrieve the data in tabular for of inserted above data.

3. Make the one webpage with following functionalities.

Make 3 pages

a) Form.php

b) Update.php

c) Delete.php

Scenario for UPDATE:

When I click on update button new page (update.php) will be open.

In this opened page you have to retrieve the data from database and shown in text box.

Also put one button and update this existing record.

Scenario for DELETE:

When I click on delete button then data will be deleted and show the message that “Data removed from database”

Page 1 Form.php

Students Details- INSERT

Insert New Student Details

Enrolment No.

Name

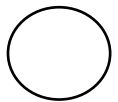
Contact No

Email ID.

INSERT

Inserted Student Details

Enrolment No	Name	Contact No	Email ID	Action
121232322343	ABC	1234345678	abc@gmail.com	Update Delete
123212333333	PQR	3244554333	pqr@gmail.com	Update Delete
876543234567	XYZ	1232349898	xyz@gmail.com	Update Delete
123432345667	LMN	3234567890	lmn@gmail.com	Update Delete



Page 2 Update.php
Students Details- UPDATE

Update Student Details

Enrolment No.

Name

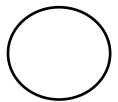
Contact No

Email ID.

File name: form.php

Code:

```
<?php
error_reporting(0);
include"connection.inc";
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>PR9</title>
</head>
<body>
<form action="form.php" method="post">
<h2 style="text-align: center;">Student details- INSERT</h2>
<h2>Insert new student details.</h2>
Enrollment No: <input type="text" name="eno">
<br>
Name: <input type="text" name="name">
<br>
contact No: <input type="text" name="cno">
<br>
Email id: <input type="text" name="eid">
<br>
<input style="margin-left: 60px; margin-top: 20px; border-color: red;" type="submit" name="INSERT"
value="INSERT">
<br>
<br>
<h2>Inserted Student Details</h2>
<table border="1" align="center" style="">
<tr>
<th>Enrollment No</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Contact No</th>
<th>Email id</th>
<th>Action</th>
</tr>
<?php
$qry = "select * from studentdetails";
$data = mysqli_query($conn,$qry);
$total = mysqli_num_rows($data);
//echo $total;
```



```

if($total!=0)
while ($row=$data->fetch_assoc())
echo "
<tr>
<td>".$row['eno']. "</td>
<td>".$row['name']. "</td>
<td>".$row['cno']. "</td>
<td>".$row['eid']. "</td>
<td><a href='update.php?rn=$row[eno] & nm=$row[name] & cn=$row[cno] & ei=$row[eid]'>update</a>|<a
href='delete.php?rn=$row[eno]'>Delete</a></td>
</tr>
"
?>
</form>
</body>
</html>
<?php
$eno=($_POST['eno']);
$name=($_POST['name']);
$cno=($_POST['cno']);
$eid=($_POST['eid']);
//echo $eno;
//echo $name;
//echo $cno;
//echo $eid;
$qry1="insert into studentdetails values($eno,'$name','$eid',$cno)";
//echo $qry1."<BR>";
$result1=$conn->query($qry1);
?>

```

File name: update.php

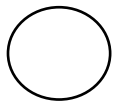
Code:

```

<?php
include"connection.inc";
error_reporting(0);
$eno = intval($_GET['rn']);
$qry="select * from studentdetails where eno = $eno";
$result = $conn->query($qry);
$row = $result->fetch_assoc();
$eno = $row['eno'];
$name = $row['name'];
$cno = $row['cno'];
$eid = $row['eid'];

?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>pr9</title>
</head>
<body>
<form action="update.php" method="post">
<h2 style="text-align: center;">Student details- UPDATE</h2>
<h2>Update student details.</h2>
Enrollment No: <input type="text" name="eno" value="<?php echo $eno; ?>" readonly>
<br>
Name: <input type="text" name="name1" value="<?php echo $name; ?>">
<br>
contact No: <input type="text" name="cno1" value="<?php echo $cno; ?>">

```



```

<br>
Email id: <input type="text" name="eid1" value="<?php echo $eid; ?>">
<br>
<input style="margin-left: 60px; margin-top: 20px; border-color: red;" type="submit" name="UPDATE"
value="Update"><br>
</body>
</html>
<?php

$eno=($_POST['eno']);
$name=($_POST['name1']);
$cno=($_POST['cno1']);
$eid=($_POST['eid1']);
//echo $eno;
//echo $name;
//echo $cno;
//echo $eid;

$query="update studentdetails set name='$name', eid='$eid', cno=$cno where eno = $eno";
//echo $query;
$data = mysqli_query($conn,$query);
//echo $data;
if($data=0)
echo "data not updated!";
else
echo "data updated successfully!";
?>

```

File name: delete.php

Code:

```

<?php
error_reporting(0);
include"connection.inc";
$rollno=$_GET['rn'];
$query = "delete from studentdetails where eno = $rollno";
$data = mysqli_query($conn,$query);
echo $data;
if($data=0)
echo "data not deleted!";
else
echo "data deleted successfully!";
?>

```

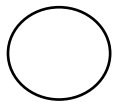
File name: connection.inc

Code:

```

<?php
$host="localhost";
$user="root";
$password="";
$db="student";
$conn = new mysqli($host, $user, $password,$db);
if ($conn->connect_error) {
    die("Connection failed: ::::: " . $conn->connect_error);
}
?>

```



Output:

Database name: student

Table name: studentdetails

1. Database table structure:

Table structure view for 'studentdetails' in the 'student' database. The table has the following columns:

#	Name	Type	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra	Action
1	eno	bigint(50)			No	None			Change Drop More
2	name	varchar(50)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
3	eid	text	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
4	cno	bigint(50)			No	None			Change Drop More

2. Insert the data in form:

Student details- INSERT

Insert new student details.

Enrollment No:

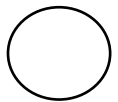
Name:

contact No:

Email id:

Inserted Student Details

Enrollment No	Name	Contact No	Email id	Action
220123116023	aditya	1135798462	220123116023@git.org.in	update Delete



3. Check the record:

PR9

localhost/php/form.php

Gmail YouTube Information Techno...

Student details- INSERT

Insert new student details.

Enrollment No:

Name:

contact No:

Email id:

INSERT

Inserted Student Details

Enrollment No	Name	Contact No	Email id	Action
220123116019	kuldeep	246815397	220123116019@git.org.in	update Delete
220123116023	aditya	1135798462	220123116023@git.org.in	update Delete

4. In database record:

PR9

localhost / 127.0.0.1 / student /

localhost/phpmyadmin/index.php?route=/sql&db=student&table=studentdetails&pos=0

Gmail YouTube Information Techno...

Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: student » Table: studentdetails

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert Export Import

Showing rows 0 - 1 (2 total, Query took 0.0007 seconds.)

SELECT * FROM `studentdetails`

Profiling [Edit inline] [Edit] [Explain SQL] [Create PHP code] [Refresh]

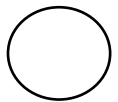
Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key:

Extra options

	eno	name	eid	cno
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	220123116019	kuldeep	220123116019@git.org.in	246815397
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	220123116023	aditya1	220123116023@git.org.in	1135798462

Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key:



5. Update the record:

pr9 x +

localhost/php/update.php?m=220123116019%20&%20nm=kuldeep121%20&%20cn=2468%20&%20ei=220123116019@git.org.in

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Student details- UPDATE

Update student details.

Enrollment No:

Name:

contact No:

Email id:

6. After updating:

pr9 x +

localhost/php/update.php

Gmail YouTube Information Techno...

Student details- UPDATE

Update student details.

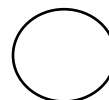
Enrollment No:

Name:

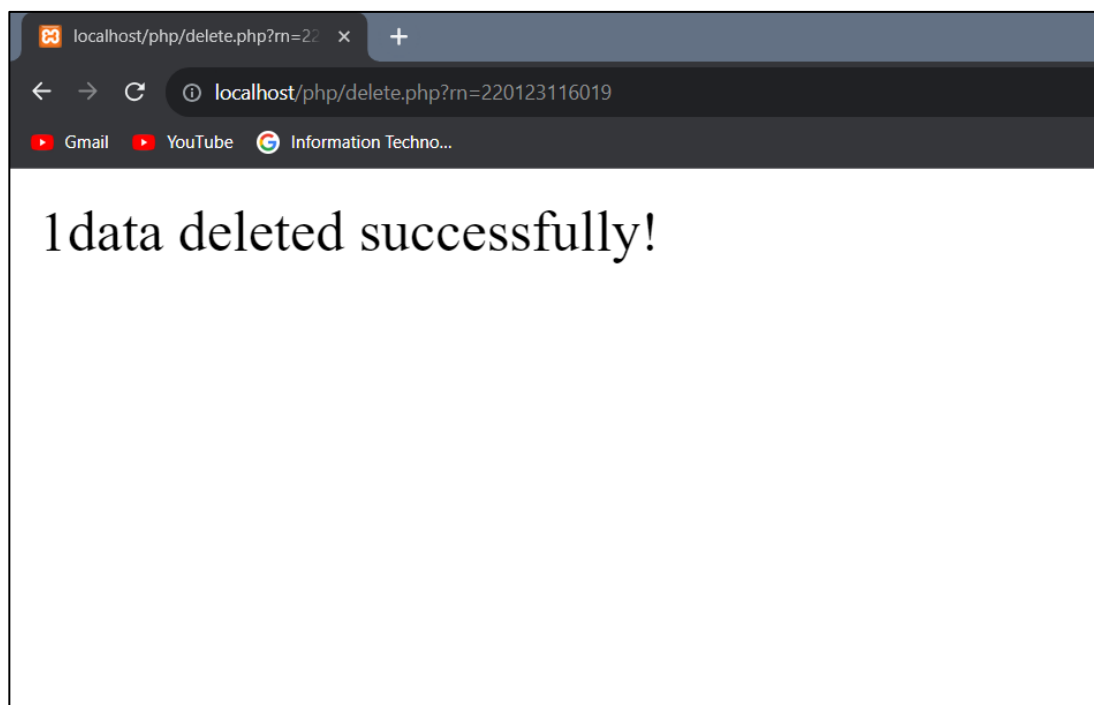
contact No:

Email id:

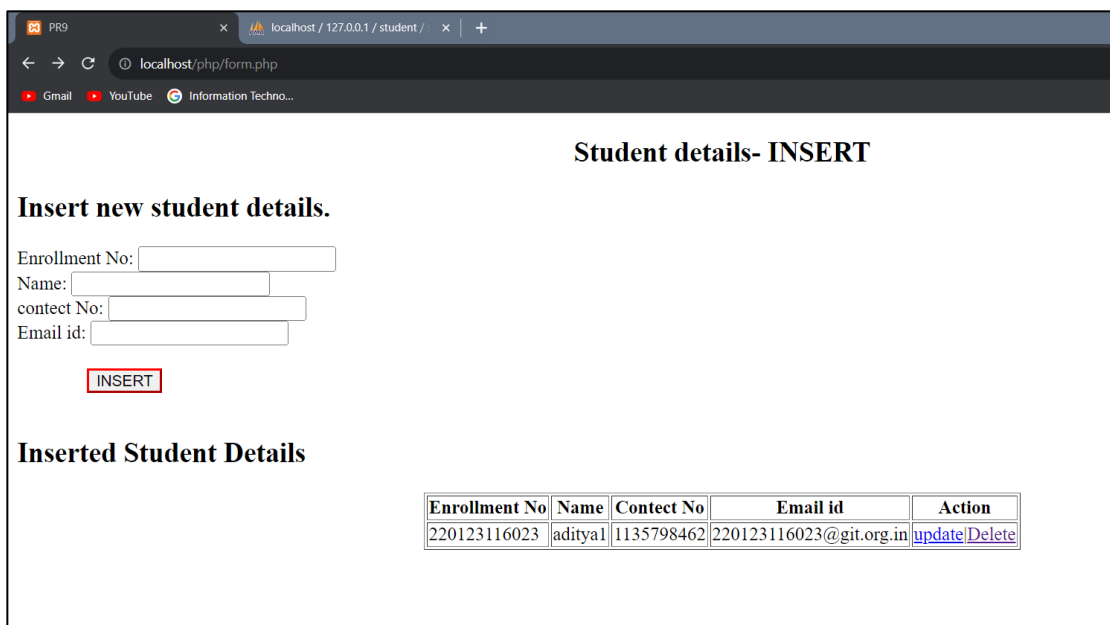
data updated successfully!

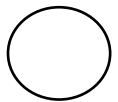


7. Delete one record:



8. After deletion:





Concepts of AJAX and jQuery

Practical No: _____

Dt: _____

Aim: To study advanced concepts of AJAX and jQuery in PHP.

Exercises:

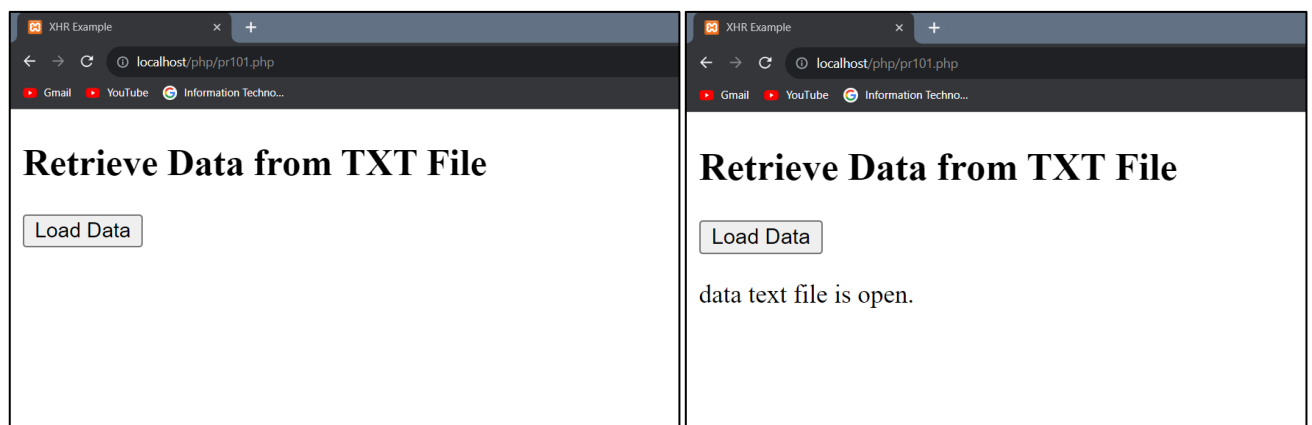
1) Create a simple XMLHttpRequest, and retrieve data from a TXT file.

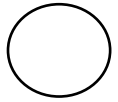
File name: pr101.php

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>XHR Example</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Retrieve Data from TXT File</h2>
<button id="loadData">Load Data</button>
<p id="dataDisplay"></p>
<script>
function loadData() {
var xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
xhr.open("GET", "data.txt", true);
xhr.onreadystatechange = function() {
if (xhr.readyState === 4 && xhr.status === 200) {
var responseData = xhr.responseText;
document.getElementById("dataDisplay").textContent = responseData;
}
};
xhr.send();
}
document.getElementById("loadData").addEventListener("click", loadData);
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:





2) Create HTML page which demonstrate using of jQuery.

File name: pr102.php

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>jQuery Example</title>
<script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.0.min.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
<h2>jQuery Example</h2>
<p>Click the button to change the text color.</p>
<button id="changeColorButton">Change Text Color</button>
<p id="textToChange">This is some text to change color.</p>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
$("#changeColorButton").click(function(){
$("#textToChange").css("color", "red");
});
});
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

jQuery Example

Click the button to change the text color.

Change Text Color

This is some text to change color.