

Logout (/logou

PRACTICE (/PROBLEMS/SCHOOL)

COMPETE (/CONTESTS)

DISCUSS (HTTP://DISCUSS.CODECHEF.COM/)

COMMUNITY (/COMMUNITY)

HELP (/HELP)

ABOUT (/ABOUTUS)

(CODECHEF Certified)
Data Structure & Algorithms Programme

EXAM DATE

Early Bird Ends on 22 Jan 2020

KNOW MORE

(https://www.codechef.com/certification/data-structures-and-algorithms/about?itm_campaign=adstrip)

Uncle Johny

Problem Code: JOHNY

Submit (/submit/JOHNY)

Tweet

Like

17 people like this. Sign Up to see what your friends

All submissions for this problem are available.

Share

My Submissions (/status/JOHNY,rajansh87)

All Submissions (/status/JOHNY)

Read problems statements in Mandarin Chinese

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/NOV13/mandarin/JOHNYupd9)sful Submissions

and Russian

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/NOV13/russian/JOHNY.PDF).

Vlad enjoys listening to music. He lives in Sam's Town. A few days ago he had a birthday, so his parents gave him a gift: MP3-player! Vlad was the happiest man in the world! Now he can listen his favorite songs whenever he wants!

Vlad built up his own playlist. The playlist consists of N songs, each has a unique positive integer length. Vlad likes all the songs from his playlist, but there is a song, which he likes more than the others. It's named "Uncle Johny".

After creation of the playlist, Vlad decided to sort the songs in increasing order of their lengths. For example, if the lengths of the songs in playlist was {1, 3, 5, 2, 4} after sorting it becomes {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}. Before the sorting, "Uncle Johny" was on Kth position (1-indexing is assumed for the playlist) in the playlist.

Vlad needs your help! He gives you all the information of his playlist. Your task is to find the position of "Uncle Johny" in the sorted playlist.

Input

The first line of the input contains an integer T denoting the number of test cases. The description of T test cases follows.

The first line of each test case contains one integer ${\bf N}$ denoting the number of songs in Vlad's playlist. The second line contains N space-separated integers A1, A2, ..., AN denoting the lenghts of Vlad's songs. The third line contains the only integer K - the position of "Uncle Johny" in the initial playlist.

Output

For each test case, output a single line containing the position of "Uncle Johny" in the sorted playlist.

Constraints

 $1 \le T \le 1000$

Example

```
Input:
3
4
1 3 4 2
2
5
1 2 3 9 4
5
5 1 2 3 9 4
1
Output:
3
4
1
```

Explanation

In the example test there are T=3 test cases.

Test case 1

In the first test case **N** equals to 4, **K** equals to 2, **A** equals to $\{1, 3, 4, 2\}$. The answer is **3**, because $\{1, 3, 4, 2\} \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$. **A**₂ now is on the **3**-rd position.

Test case 2

In the second test case **N** equals to 5, **K** equals to 5, **A** equals to $\{1, 2, 3, 9, 4\}$. The answer is **4**, because $\{1, 2, 3, 9, 4\} \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, 4, 9\}$. **A**₅ now is on the **4**-th position.

Test case 3

In the third test case **N** equals to 5, **K** equals to 1, **A** equals to $\{1, 2, 3, 9, 4\}$. The answer is **1**, because $\{1, 2, 3, 9, 4\} \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, 4, 9\}$. **A**₁ stays on the **1**-th position.

Note

"Uncle Johny" (http://www.last.fm/music/The+Killers/_/Uncle+Johny) is a real song performed by The Killers.

Author: 6* kostya_by (/users/kostya_by)

 $\underline{\text{http://discuss.codechef.com/problems/JOHNY}}$

(http://discuss.codechef.com/problems/JOHNY)

Tags: <u>cakewalk (/tags/problems/cakewalk)</u>, <u>kostya_by</u>

(/tags/problems/kostya_by), nov13 (/tags/problems/nov13)

Date Added: 3-10-2013

Time Limit: 1 secs

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: C, CPP14, JAVA, PYTH, PYTH 3.6, CS2, PAS fpc, PAS gpc,

RUBY, PHP, GO, NODEJS, HASK, SCALA, D, PERL, FORT,

WSPC, ADA, CAML, ICK, BF, ASM, CLPS, PRLG, ICON, SCM qobi, PIKE, ST, NICE, LUA, BASH, NEM, LISP sbcl, LISP clisp, SCM guile, JS, ERL, TCL, PERL6, TEXT, PYP3, CLOJ, FS

Submit (/submit/JOHNY)

Comments >

CodeChef is a non-commercial competitive programming community

About CodeChef (/aboutus/) CEO's Corner (/ceoscorner/) Contact Us (/contactus)

CodeChef uses SPOJ © by Sphere Research Labs (http://www.sphere-research.com)

In order to report copyright violations of any kind, send in an email to copyright@codechef.com (mailto:copyright@codechef.com)

The time now is: 10:18:47 PM Your IP: 117.233.127.51

CodeChef (/) - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, computer programming, and programming contests. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a programming contest at the start of the month and two smaller programming challenges at the middle and end of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to algorithms, binary search, technicalities like array size and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for programming competitions, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of computer programming.

Practice Section (/problems/easy) - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in the language of your choice. Our **programming contest** judge accepts solutions in over 55+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple **programming challenges** that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

Compete (/problems/easy) - Monthly Programming Contests, Cook-off and Lunchtime

Here is where you can show off your **computer programming skills**. Take part in our 10 days long monthly coding contest and the shorter format Cook-off and Lunchtime **coding contests**. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our **programming contests** have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

Programming Tools

Online IDE (/ide)

Upcoming Coding Contests (/contests#FutureContests)

Contest Hosting (/hostyourcontest)

Problem Setting (/problemsetting)

CodeChef Tutorials (/wiki/tutorials)

CodeChef Wiki (/wiki)

Practice Problems

Easy (/problems/easy)

Medium (/problems/medium)

Hard (/problems/Hard)

Challenge (/problems/challenge)

Peer (/problems/extcontest)

School (/problems/school)

FAQ's (/wiki/faq)

Initiatives

Go for Gold (/goforgold)

CodeChef for Schools (/school)

Campus Chapters (/campus chapter/about)

<u>CodeChef for Business (/corporates)</u>

<u>Policy</u>

Terms of Service (/terms)

Privacy Policy (/privacy-policy)

Refund Policy (/refund-policy)

Code of Conduct (/codeofconduct)

Bug Bounty Program (/bug-bounty-program)