

AI1103 - Assignment 3

I.Rajasekhar Reddy – CS20BTECH11020

Download all latex-tikz codes from

<https://github.com/rajasekhar156/assignment-3/blob/main/main.tex>

Using the above equations (0.0.3) and (0.0.6)

$$\frac{\Pr(A) - \Pr(AB)}{1 - \Pr(B)} = \frac{\Pr(A\bar{B})}{\Pr(\bar{B})} \quad (0.0.7)$$

$$= \Pr(A|\bar{B}) \quad (0.0.8)$$

QUESTION:

If A and B are two events and the probability $\Pr(B) \neq 1$, then $\frac{\Pr(A) - \Pr(AB)}{1 - \Pr(B)}$ equals

Hence, option (1) is correct.

1) $\Pr(A|\bar{B})$

2) $\Pr(A|B)$

3) $\Pr(\bar{A}|B)$

4) $\Pr(\bar{A}|\bar{B})$

ANSWER:

From Laws of complimentary of Boolean algebra

$$B + \bar{B} = 1 \quad (0.0.1)$$

$$\Pr(B) + \Pr(\bar{B}) = 1 \quad (0.0.2)$$

$$1 - \Pr(B) = \Pr(\bar{B}) \quad (0.0.3)$$

And also as

$$A - AB = A(1 - B) \quad (0.0.4)$$

$$A - AB = A(\bar{B}) \quad (0.0.5)$$

$$\Pr(A) - \Pr(AB) = \Pr(A\bar{B}) \quad (0.0.6)$$

Truth table

A	B	AB	\bar{B}	A-AB	$A\bar{B}$
1	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0