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AI1103 - Assignment 3

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Download all latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/rajasekhar156/assignment-3/blob/main/main.tex

QUESTION:

If A and B are two events and the probability $Pr(B) \neq 1$, then $\frac{Pr(A) - Pr(AB)}{1 - Pr(B)}$ equals

1)
$$\Pr\left(\frac{A}{\bar{B}}\right)$$

2)
$$Pr\left(\frac{A}{B}\right)$$

3)
$$Pr\left(\frac{\bar{A}}{B}\right)$$

4)
$$\Pr\left(\frac{\bar{A}}{\bar{B}}\right)$$

ANSWER:

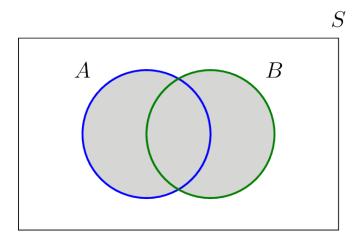
From the figure

using these

$$\frac{\Pr(A) - \Pr(AB)}{1 - \Pr(B)} = \frac{\Pr(A\bar{B})}{\Pr(\bar{B})}$$
(0.0.3)

$$= \Pr\left(\frac{A}{\bar{B}}\right) \tag{0.0.4}$$

Hence, option (1) is correct.



$$S - B = \bar{B} \tag{0.0.1}$$

$$A - (AB) = A\bar{B} \tag{0.0.2}$$

So from these equations we get,

1)
$$1 - \Pr(B) = \Pr(\bar{B})$$

2)
$$Pr(A) - Pr(AB) = Pr(A\overline{B})$$