Breast Cancer Classification Using Machine Learning

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Dataset:

The analysis will use the Breast Cancer Wisconsin (Diagnostic) Dataset (sourced from <u>Breast Cancer Wisconsin (Diagnostic)</u>). This dataset provides measurements of cell nuclei from breast tissue, which are used to classify tumors.

Objective:

To build a classification model to predict whether a tumor is malignant (cancerous) or benign (non-cancerous).

Input Variables:

Features derived from digitized images of fine needle aspirates (e.g., texture, area, smoothness, concavity, etc.).

Output Variable:

Tumor classification label: Malignant or Benign.

Methodology:

The project involves data cleaning, exploratory data analysis, data preprocessing (including feature extraction and handling of outliers), and applying machine learning models.

Dataset Overview:

| 1 j | id diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean ar | rea_mean | smoothness_me | compactness_m | concavity_mean | concave points_ | symmetry_mean fracta | al_dimensio | radius_se | texture_se | perimeter |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 2 | 842302 M | 17.99 | 10.38 | 122.8 | 1001 | 0.1184 | 0.2776 | 0.3001 | 0.1471 | 0.2419 | 0.07871 | 1.095 | 0.9053 | |
| 3 | 842517 M | 20.57 | 17.77 | 132.9 | 1326 | 0.08474 | 0.07864 | 0.0869 | 0.07017 | 0.1812 | 0.05667 | 0.5435 | 0.7339 | |
| 4 | 84300903 M | 19.69 | 21.25 | 130 | 1203 | 0.1096 | 0.1599 | 0.1974 | 0.1279 | 0.2069 | 0.05999 | 0.7456 | 0.7869 | |
| 5 | 84348301 M | 11.42 | 20.38 | 77.58 | 386.1 | 0.1425 | 0.2839 | 0.2414 | 0.1052 | 0.2597 | 0.09744 | 0.4956 | 1.156 | |
| 6 | 84358402 M | 20.29 | 14.34 | 135.1 | 1297 | 0.1003 | 0.1328 | 0.198 | 0.1043 | 0.1809 | 0.05883 | 0.7572 | 0.7813 | |
| 7 | 843786 M | 12.45 | 15.7 | 82.57 | 477.1 | 0.1278 | 0.17 | 0.1578 | 0.08089 | 0.2087 | 0.07613 | 0.3345 | 0.8902 | |
| 8 | 844359 M | 18.25 | 19.98 | 119.6 | 1040 | 0.09463 | 0.109 | 0.1127 | 0.074 | 0.1794 | 0.05742 | 0.4467 | 0.7732 | |
| 9 | 84458202 M | 13.71 | 20.83 | 90.2 | 577.9 | 0.1189 | 0.1645 | 0.09366 | 0.05985 | 0.2196 | 0.07451 | 0.5835 | 1.377 | |
| 10 | 844981 M | 13 | 21.82 | 87.5 | 519.8 | 0.1273 | 0.1932 | 0.1859 | 0.09353 | 0.235 | 0.07389 | 0.3063 | 1.002 | |
| 11 | 84501001 M | 12.46 | 24.04 | 83.97 | 475.9 | 0.1186 | 0.2396 | 0.2273 | 0.08543 | 0.203 | 0.08243 | 0.2976 | 1.599 | |
| 12 | 845636 M | 16.02 | 23.24 | 102.7 | 797.8 | 0.08206 | 0.06669 | 0.03299 | 0.03323 | 0.1528 | 0.05697 | 0.3795 | 1.187 | |
| 13 | 84610002 M | 15.78 | 17.89 | 103.6 | 781 | 0.0971 | 0.1292 | 0.09954 | 0.06606 | 0.1842 | 0.06082 | 0.5058 | 0.9849 | |
| 14 | 846226 M | 19.17 | 24.8 | 132.4 | 1123 | 0.0974 | 0.2458 | 0.2065 | 0.1118 | 0.2397 | 0.078 | 0.9555 | 3.568 | |
| 15 | 846381 M | 15.85 | 23.95 | 103.7 | 782.7 | 0.08401 | 0.1002 | 0.09938 | 0.05364 | 0.1847 | 0.05338 | 0.4033 | 1.078 | |
| 16 | 84667401 M | 13.73 | 22.61 | 93.6 | 578.3 | 0.1131 | 0.2293 | 0.2128 | 0.08025 | 0.2069 | 0.07682 | 0.2121 | 1.169 | |
| 17 | 84799002 M | 14.54 | 27.54 | 96.73 | 658.8 | 0.1139 | 0.1595 | 0.1639 | 0.07364 | 0.2303 | 0.07077 | 0.37 | 1.033 | |
| 18 | 848406 M | 14.68 | 20.13 | 94.74 | 684.5 | 0.09867 | 0.072 | 0.07395 | 0.05259 | 0.1586 | 0.05922 | 0.4727 | 1.24 | |
| 19 | 84862001 M | 16.13 | 20.68 | 108.1 | 798.8 | 0.117 | 0.2022 | 0.1722 | 0.1028 | 0.2164 | 0.07356 | 0.5692 | 1.073 | |
| 20 | 849014 M | 19.81 | 22.15 | 130 | 1260 | 0.09831 | 0.1027 | 0.1479 | 0.09498 | 0.1582 | 0.05395 | 0.7582 | 1.017 | |
| 21 | 8510426 B | 13.54 | 14.36 | 87.46 | 566.3 | 0.09779 | 0.08129 | 0.06664 | 0.04781 | 0.1885 | 0.05766 | 0.2699 | 0.7886 | |
| 22 | 8510653 B | 13.08 | 15.71 | 85.63 | 520 | 0.1075 | 0.127 | 0.04568 | 0.0311 | 0.1967 | 0.06811 | 0.1852 | 0.7477 | |
| 23 | 8510824 B | 9.504 | 12.44 | 60.34 | 273.9 | 0.1024 | 0.06492 | 0.02956 | 0.02076 | 0.1815 | 0.06905 | 0.2773 | 0.9768 | |
| 24 | 8511133 M | 15.34 | 14.26 | 102.5 | 704.4 | 0.1073 | 0.2135 | 0.2077 | 0.09756 | 0.2521 | 0.07032 | 0.4388 | 0.7096 | |
| 25 | 851509 M | 21.16 | 23.04 | 137.2 | 1404 | 0.09428 | 0.1022 | 0.1097 | 0.08632 | 0.1769 | 0.05278 | 0.6917 | 1.127 | |
| 26 | 852552 M | 16.65 | 21.38 | 110 | 904.6 | 0.1121 | 0.1457 | 0.1525 | 0.0917 | 0.1995 | 0.0633 | 0.8068 | 0.9017 | |
| 27 | 852631 M | 17.14 | 16.4 | 116 | 912.7 | 0.1186 | 0.2276 | 0.2229 | 0.1401 | 0.304 | 0.07413 | 1.046 | 0.976 | |
| 8 | 852763 M | 14.58 | 21.53 | 97.41 | 644.8 | 0.1054 | 0.1868 | 0.1425 | 0.08783 | 0.2252 | 0.06924 | 0.2545 | 0.9832 | |
| 9 | 852781 M | 18.61 | 20.25 | 122.1 | 1094 | 0.0944 | 0.1066 | 0.149 | 0.07731 | 0.1697 | 0.05699 | 0.8529 | 1.849 | |
| 30 | 852973 M | 15.3 | 25.27 | 102.4 | 732.4 | 0.1082 | 0.1697 | 0.1683 | 0.08751 | 0.1926 | 0.0654 | 0.439 | 1.012 | |
| 24 | 050004 ** | | 45.05 | *** | 000 | 0.00047 | 0.4457 | 0.00075 | 0.07050 | 0.4700 | 0.00440 | 0.0000 | 0.0005 | 4 |