Data Science And Bussiness Analytics Intern At TheSparksFoundation (https://www.thesparksfoundationsingapore.org/)

GRIPJAN21

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Task 1:-Predicting Using Supervised ML

Problem Stepment:- What Will be predicted score of a student if she/he studies for 9.25 hours/day

First Step:- Importing Standard ML libraries

```
import pandas as pd
In [116..
          import numpy as np
In [117...
In [118...
          import matplotlib .pyplot as plt
           %matplotlib inline
```

Step second:- Reading Data set given by The Sparks Foundation

```
data = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/AdiPersonalWorks/Random/master/student_scores%20-%20student_scores.csv")
           data.head()
            Hours Scores
Out [119...
               2.5
                      21
               5.1
                      47
               3.2
                      27
               8.5
                      75
               3.5
                      30
```

Step third:- Visualization of data using scater Plot

Hours

```
plt.scatter(x=data['Hours'], y=data['Scores'])
In [120...
           plt.title("Hours vs Scores (simple linear regression)")
           plt.xlabel("Hours")
           plt.ylabel("Scores")
           plt.show()
                     Hours vs Scores (simple linear regression)
            90
            80
            70
          £ 60
```

Step fourth:- Splitting Data variables into target and features Here my feature variable will be number of study hours and target variable is scores of students.

```
In [121...
           x=data.iloc[:,:-1].values
           y=data.iloc[:,1].values
           print("x values:",x)
           print("y values:",y)
          x values: [[2.5]
           [5.1]
           [3.2]
           [8.5]
           [3.5]
           [1.5]
           [9.2]
           [5.5]
           [8.3]
           [2.7]
           [7.7]
           [5.9]
           [4.5]
           [1.1]
           [8.9]
           [2.5]
           [1.9]
           [6.1]
           [7.4]
           [2.7]
           [4.8]
           [3.8]
           [6.9]
          y values: [21 47 27 75 30 20 88 60 81 25 85 62 41 42 17 95 30 24 67 69 30 54 35 76
```

Step five:- split data set into train and test sets my text size is 0.3.

```
In [122...
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.3, random_state=0)
          print(x_train.shape)
          print(x_test.shape)
          (17, 1)
```

Step six:- Now i am training simple linear regression model

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
          regressor=LinearRegression()
          regressor.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[123... LinearRegression()
```

Step seventh:- Visualization the line of fit after linear regression.

```
plt.scatter(x,y)
In [124...
           plt.plot(x,regressor.predict(x),color= 'green' )
           plt.show()
          80
          60
          40
```

Step Eight:- Predicting score for 9.25 hrs/day of study

```
pred=regressor.predict([[9.25]])
In [125...
          print("prediction of score for 9.25 is :",pred[0])
         prediction of score for 9.25 is : 92.91505723477056
```

Step nine:- Predicting value for other set value

```
y_pred = regressor.predict(x_test)
print("predicted:",y_pred)
print("Actual", y_test)
predicted: [17.05366541 33.69422878 74.80620886 26.8422321 60.12335883 39.56736879
20.96909209 78.72163554]
Actual [20 27 69 30 62 35 24 86]
```

Step Final:- Evaluating the my model

```
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
print("R-squared score:", r2_score(y_test, y_pred))
R-squared score: 0.9568211104435257
```

Thank you