

Aim:

Program to draw a color cube and spin it using OpenGL transformation matrices.

Algorithm

1. Choose eight 3 dimensional coordinate points such that will make a cube
2. Select the axis to rotate.
3. Rotate the cube by a small angle every small interval of time.
4. Repeat 3rd step as long as axis is not changed.

Code: spinCube.c

```
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<GL/glut.h>

GLfloat vertices[][3] = {{-1.0,-1.0,-1.0}, {1.0,-1.0,-1.0},
{1.0,1.0,-1.0}, {-1.0,1.0,-1.0}, {-1.0,-1.0,1.0}, {1.0,-1.0,1.0},
{1.0,1.0,1.0}, {-1.0,1.0,1.0}};
GLfloat normals[][3] = {{-1.0,-1.0,-1.0}, {1.0,-1.0,-1.0},
{1.0,1.0,-1.0}, {-1.0,1.0,-1.0}, {-1.0,-1.0,1.0}, {1.0,-1.0,1.0},
{1.0,1.0,1.0}, {-1.0,1.0,1.0}};
GLfloat colors[][3] = {{0.0,0.0,0.0}, {1.0,-1.0,-1.0},
{1.0,1.0,0.0}, {0.0,1.0,0.0}, {0.0,0.0,1.0}, {1.0,0.0,1.0},
{1.0,1.0,1.0}, {0.0,1.0,1.0}};

void polygon(int a,int b,int c,int d)
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3fv(colors[a]);
    glNormal3fv(normals[a]);
    glVertex3fv(vertices[a]);
    glColor3fv(colors[b]);
    glNormal3fv(normals[b]);
    glVertex3fv(vertices[b]);
    glColor3fv(colors[c]);
    glNormal3fv(normals[c]);
    glVertex3fv(vertices[c]);
    glColor3fv(colors[d]);
    glNormal3fv(normals[d]);
    glVertex3fv(vertices[d]);
    glEnd();
}

void colorcube(void)
{
    polygon(0,3,2,1);
    polygon(2,3,7,6);
    polygon(0,4,7,3);
    polygon(1,2,6,5);
    polygon(4,5,6,7);
    polygon(0,1,5,4);
}

static GLfloat theta[]={0.0,0.0,0.0};
```

```

static GLint axis=2;

void display(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT|GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glRotatef(theta[0],1.0,0.0,0.0);
    glRotatef(theta[1],0.0,1.0,0.0);
    glRotatef(theta[2],0.0,0.0,1.0);
    colorcube();
    glFlush();
    glutSwapBuffers();
}

void spincube()
{
    theta[axis]+=2.0;
    if(theta[axis]>360.0)
        theta[axis]-=360;
    glutPostRedisplay();
}

void mouse(int btn,int state,int x,int y)
{
    if(btn==GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON && state==GLUT_DOWN)
        axis=0;
    if(btn==GLUT_MIDDLE_BUTTON && state==GLUT_DOWN)
        axis=1;
    if(btn==GLUT_RIGHT_BUTTON && state==GLUT_DOWN)
        axis=2;
    spincube();
}

void myReshape(int w,int h)
{
    glViewport(0,0,w,h);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    if(w<=h)
        glOrtho(-2.0,2.0,-2.0*(GLfloat) h/(GLfloat)
w, 2.0*(GLfloat) h/(GLfloat)w, -10.0,10.0);
    else
        glOrtho(-2.0*(GLfloat) w/(GLfloat) h,
2.0*(GLfloat) w/(GLfloat) h, -2.0,2.0,-10.0,10.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
}

int main(int argc,char **argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc,argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE|GLUT_RGB|
GLUT_DEPTH);

    glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
    glutCreateWindow("Color Cube and Spin it! ");
    glutReshapeFunc(myReshape);
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutIdleFunc(spincube);
}

```

```
        glutMouseFunc(mouse);  
        glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);  
        glutMainLoop();  
    }
```

Output:

Commands for execution:-

* Open a terminal and Change directory to the file location in both the terminals.

* compile as `gcc -lGLU -lGL -lglut spinCube.c -o spincube`

* If no errors, run as `./spincube`

Screenshots:-

![Screenshot of Output](spincube.png)