Aim:
Program to draw a color cube and allow the user to move the camera suitably to experiment with perspective viewing. Use OpenGL functions.

Algorithm
1. Choose appropriate coordinates to make a cube
2. Rotate or move the cube by a small variation on user input
3. Repeat

Code moveCube.c

```
        #include<stdlib.h>
        #include<GL/glut.h>

        GLfloat vertices[][3] = {{-1.0,-1.0,-1.0}, {1.0,-1.0,-1.0},
{1.0,1.0,-1.0}, {-1.0,1.0,-1.0}, {-1.0,-1.0,1.0}, {1.0,-1.0,1.0},
{1.0,1.0,1.0}, {-1.0,1.0,1.0}};
        GLfloat normals[][3]={{-1.0,-1.0,-1.0}, {1.0,-1.0,-1.0},
{1.0,1.0,-1.0}, {-1.0,1.0,-1.0}, {-1.0,-1.0,1.0}, {1.0,-1.0,1.0},
{1.0,1.0,1.0}, {-1.0,1.0,1.0}};
        GLfloat colors[][3] = {{0.0,0.0,0.0}, {1.0,0.0,0.0},
{1.0,1.0,0.0}, {0.0,1.0,0.0}, {0.0,0.0,1.0}, {1.0,0.0,1.0},
{1.0,1.0,1.0}, {0.0,1.0,1.0}};

        void polygon(int a,int b,int c,int d)
        {
                glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
                glColor3fv(colors[a]);
                glNormal3fv(normals[a]);
                glVertex3fv(vertices[a]);
                glColor3fv(colors[b]);
                glNormal3fv(normals[b]);
                glVertex3fv(vertices[b]);
                glColor3fv(colors[c]);
                glNormal3fv(normals[c]);
                glVertex3fv(vertices[c]);
                glColor3fv(colors[d]);
                glNormal3fv(normals[d]);
                glVertex3fv(vertices[d]);
                glEnd();
        }

        void colorcube()
        {
                polygon(0,3,2,1);
                polygon(2,3,7,6);
                polygon(0,4,7,3);
                polygon(1,2,6,5);
                polygon(4,5,6,7);
                polygon(0,1,5,4);
        }

        static GLfloat theta[]={0.0,0.0,0.0};
        static GLint axis=2;
```

```
        static GLdouble viewer[]={0.0,0.0,5.0};

        void display(void)
        {
                glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT|GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
                glLoadIdentity();
                gluLookAt(viewer[0],viewer[1],viewer[2],
0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0,1.0,0.0);
                glRotatef(theta[0],1.0,0.0,0.0);
                glRotatef(theta[1],0.0,1.0,0.0);
                glRotatef(theta[2],0.0,0.0,1.0);
                colorcube();
                glFlush();
                glutSwapBuffers();
        }

        void mouse(int btn,int state,int x,int y)
        {
                if(btn==GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON && state==GLUT_DOWN)
                        axis=0;
                if(btn==GLUT_MIDDLE_BUTTON && state==GLUT_DOWN)
                        axis=1;
                if(btn==GLUT_RIGHT_BUTTON && state==GLUT_DOWN)
                        axis=2;
                theta[axis]+=2.0;
                if(theta[axis]>360.0)
                        theta[axis]=-360.0;
        glutPostRedisplay();
        }

        void keys(unsigned char key,int x,int y)
        {
                if(key=='x')viewer[0]-=1.0;
                if(key=='X')viewer[0]+=1.0;
                if(key=='y')viewer[1]-=1.0;
                if(key=='Y')viewer[1]+=1.0;
                if(key=='z')viewer[2]-=1.0;
                if(key=='Z')viewer[2]+=1.0;
                display();
        }

        void myReshape(int w,int h)
        {
                glViewport(0,0,w,h);
                glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
                glLoadIdentity();
                if(w<=h)
                        glOrtho(-2.0,2.0, -2.0*((GLfloat)h/
(GLfloat)w), 2.0*((GLfloat)h/(GLfloat)w),-10.0,10.0);
                else
                        glOrtho(-2.0*((GLfloat)w)/((GLfloat)h),
2.0*((GLfloat)w/(GLfloat)h),-2.0,2.0,-10.0,10.0);
                glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
        }
```

```
        int main(int argc,char **argv)
        {
                glutInit(&argc,argv);
                glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE|GLUT_RGB|
GLUT_DEPTH);
                glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
                glutCreateWindow("colorcube viewer");
                glutReshapeFunc(myReshape);
                glutDisplayFunc(display);
                glutMouseFunc(mouse);
                glutKeyboardFunc(keys);
                glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
                glutMainLoop();
        }
```

Output:

Commands for execution:-

* Open a terminal and Change directory to the file location in both the terminals.
* compile as gcc -lGLU -lGL -lglut moveCube.c -o movecube
* If no errors, run as ./movecube

Screenshots:-