

Tabulation

```

bool isInterleave ( string s1, string s2, string s3 ) {
    int n1 = s1.length(), n2 = s2.length(), n3 = s3.length();
    if (n1 + n2 != n3) return false;

    bool dp[n1+1][n2+1] = {0};

    dp[0][0] = true;

    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++) {
            if (i > 0 && s1[i] == s3[i+j])
                dp[i+1][j] = dp[i][j];
            if (j > 0 && s2[j] == s3[i+j])
                dp[i][j+1] = dp[i][j];
            if (i > 0 && s1[i] == s2[j] && s3[i+j] == s3[i+j-1])
                dp[i][j] = dp[i][j-1] || dp[i-1][j];
        }
    }

    return dp[n1][n2];
}

```

① ② ③

②
ans = ans + ② - ①
= ②

Interleaving

s and t
↓
 n m $n+m$ $n+m$

$s_1, s_2, s_3, \dots, s_n$ $t_1, t_2, t_3, \dots, t_m$

$n+m, L=1$

$s_1, t_1, s_2, t_2, \dots$ or $t_1, s_1, t_2, s_2, \dots$

$(s, t) \rightarrow$ concatenation



abcc abcca

ab abcc

ab abcc

abcc abcc

abcc abcc

Naive

Recall occur - (string s, string t, string k, string s3, int i, int j, int k)

if $k = s3.length()$

return true;

return false;

bool s = false;

bool t = false;

if $(i < s.length() \text{ or } j < t.length())$

$a = s[i] - ('a' - s3[i]);$

$b = t[j] - ('a' - s3[j]);$

if $(a < b)$

$s[i] = s3[i];$

$t[j] = s3[j];$

return s || t;