## **Biology Important Questions and Topics**

## Unit 3:

- 1. Enzymes, its classification and its applications.
- 2. Substrates.
- 3. Factors affecting Enzyme activity.
- 4. What is catalytic to its substrate?
- 5. Carbonic anhydrase
- 6. Full form of CA.
- 7. Restriction Enzymes.
- 8. Another name of Restriction Enzymes.
- 9. Nervous System and its types.
- 10. Full form of CNS and PNS.
- 11. Classification of CNS
- 12. Basic unit of Nervous System.
- 13. Classification of PNS
- 14. Reflexes and its types
- 15. Pairs of cranial and spinal nerves.
- 16. Neuron
- 17. Resting Potential.
- 18. Nerve Impulse
- 19. Synapse
- 20. Refractory Period
- 21. Types of Polarization.
- 22. CNS includes
- (a) Brain
- (b) Spinal Chord
- (c) Spinal Chord and Brain
- 23. Function of Axon

- 24. PNS includes
- (a) ANS
- (b) SNS
- (c) All
- 25. Who coined Bio informatics?
- 26. Application of Bioinformatics
- 27. BLAST Full form and its types.
- 28. VAST Full form.
- 29. The development of which field is the result of advances in both molecular biology and computer science?
- 30. Data mining
- 31. FASTA
- 32. What is the first database similarity search tool developed, preceding the development of BLAST?
- 33. BLAST program was developed by whom an din which year?
- 34. HIV:
  - (a) Full form
  - (b) Signs and Symptoms
  - (c) Replication
  - (d) How it spread
  - (e) Treatment
  - (f) Precaution
- 35. Diabetes:
  - (a) Types
  - (b) Symptoms
  - (c) Treatment
  - (d) How it spread

- (e) Testing
- (f) Precaution
- 36. Full form of AIDS
- 37. Symbol of Red ribbon
- 38. Full form of:
  - (a) cDNA
  - (b) RTIs
  - (c) PIs
  - (d) EI
  - (e) ARVs
  - (f) STI
  - (g) HAART
  - (h) ART
  - (i) TB
  - (j) VMMC
  - (k) PrEP
  - (l) PEP
- 39. Corona virus:
- (a) Origin
- (b) Structure
- (c) Genome
- (d) Full form of Covid
- (e) Epidemology
- (f) Replication
- (g) Spread
- (h) Diagnosis
- (i) Pathogenesis
- (j) Treatment
- (k) Precaution

- 40. Cancer
  - (a) Spread
  - (b) Types
  - (c) Symptoms
  - (d) Causes
- 41. Tumors and their types.
- 42. High throughput sequencing includes
  - (a) IILUMENA SEQ
  - (b) 454 ROCHE
  - (c) BOTH
- 43. Which virus affects the country's economy?
- 44. Applications of Data mining
- 45. Biocatalysts
- 46. Proteases
- 47. Restriction Enzymes
- 48. Blunt and sticky end
- 49. Pallondromic Sequence