

Square Root

I/P: $x=4$

O/P: 2

I/P: $x=14$

O/P: 3

I/P: $x=25$

O/P: 5

```
def squareroot(x):
```

```
    i = 1
```

```
    while i*i <= x:
```

```
        i += 1
```

```
    return i-1
```

Naïve Approach

```
def sqrtfloor(x):
```

```
    low = 1
```

```
    high = x
```

```
    ans = -1
```

```
    while low <= high:
```

```
        mid = (low+high)//2
```

```
        ms2 = mid * mid
```

```
        if ms2 == x:
```

```
            return mid
```

```
        elif ms2 > x:
```

```
            high = mid-1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            low = mid+1
```

```
            ans = mid
```

```
    return ans
```

Efficient Solution
Using Binary Search