

# Building Object Graphs with the Specification Pattern

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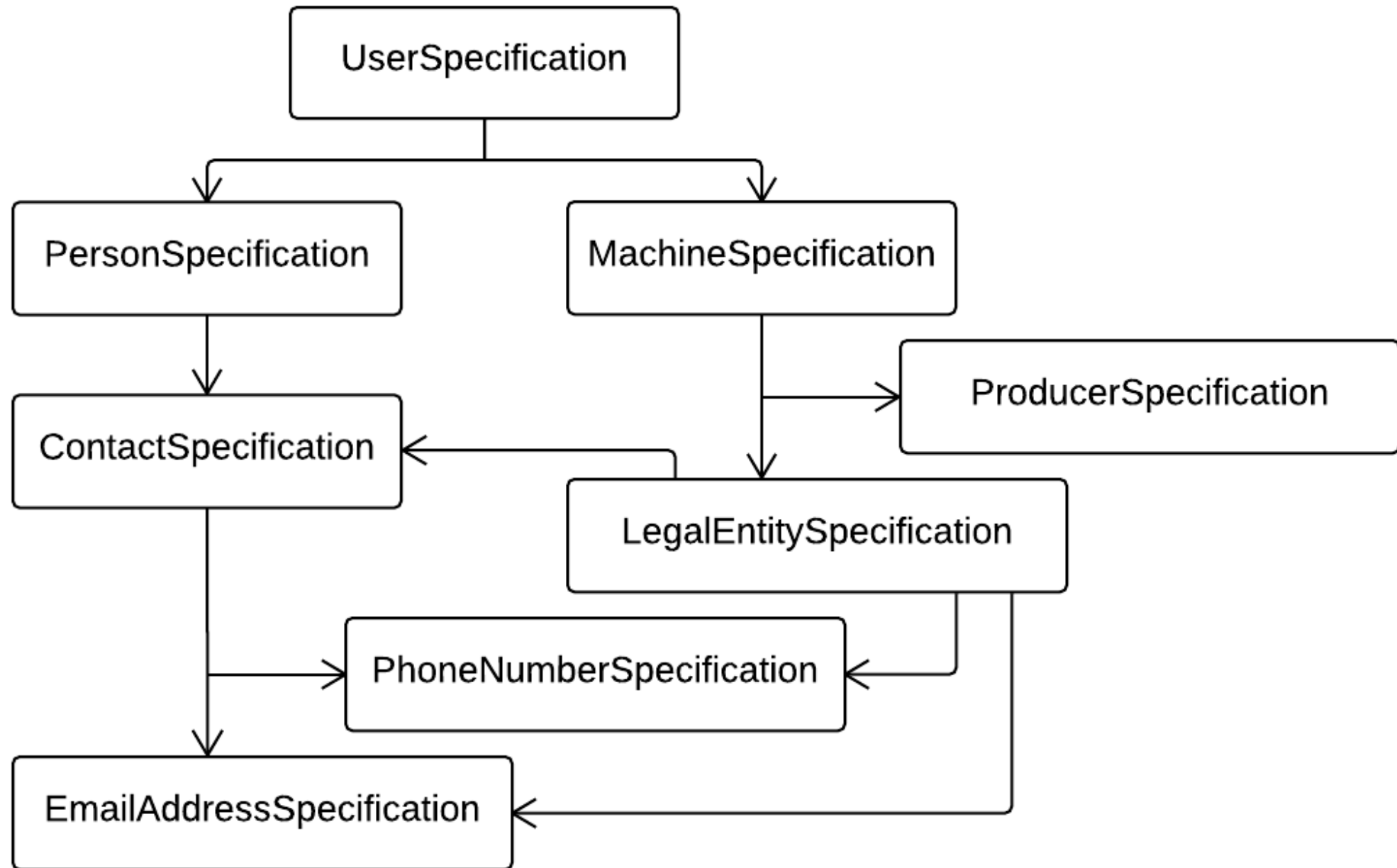


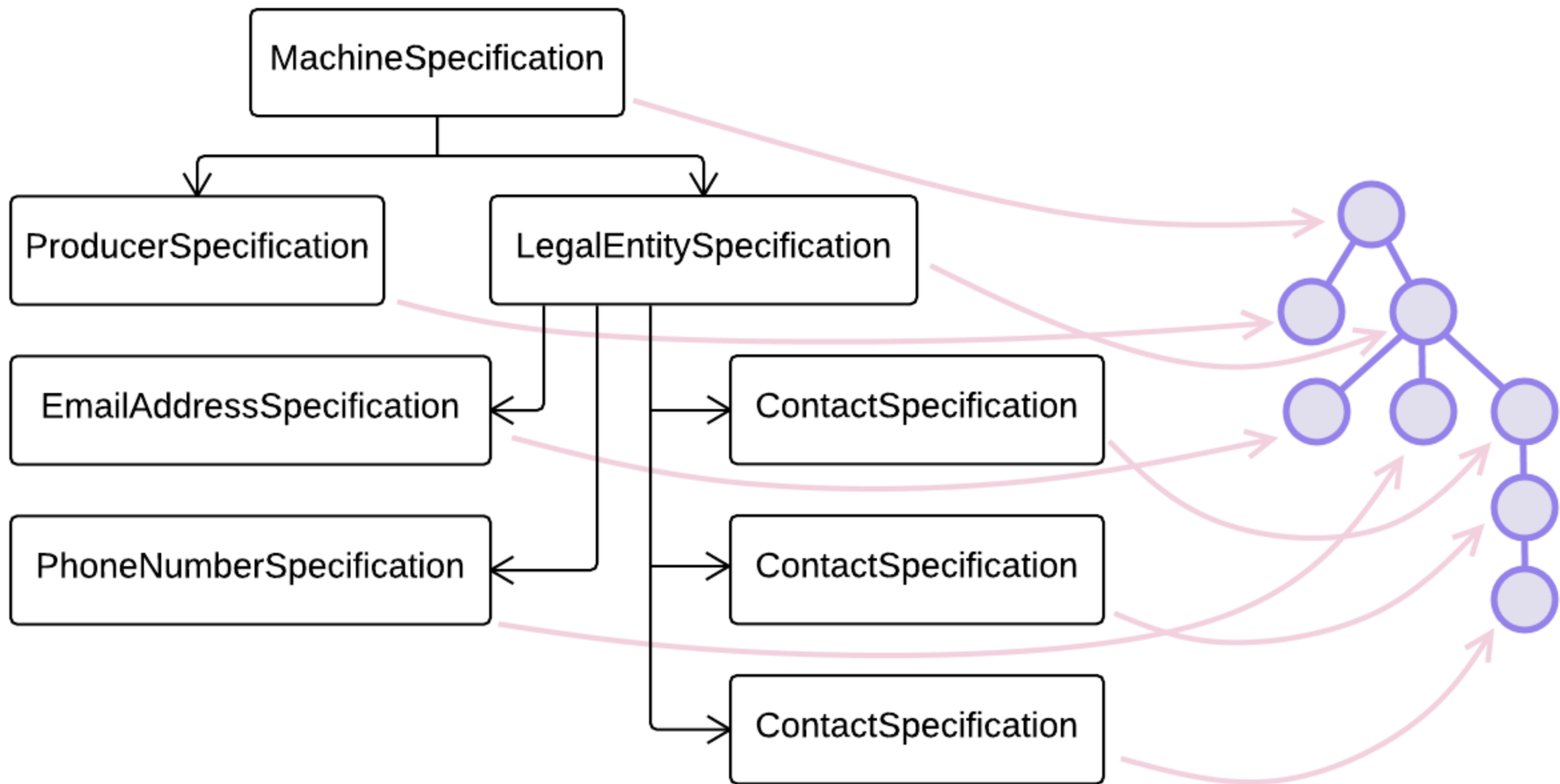
**Zoran Horvat**

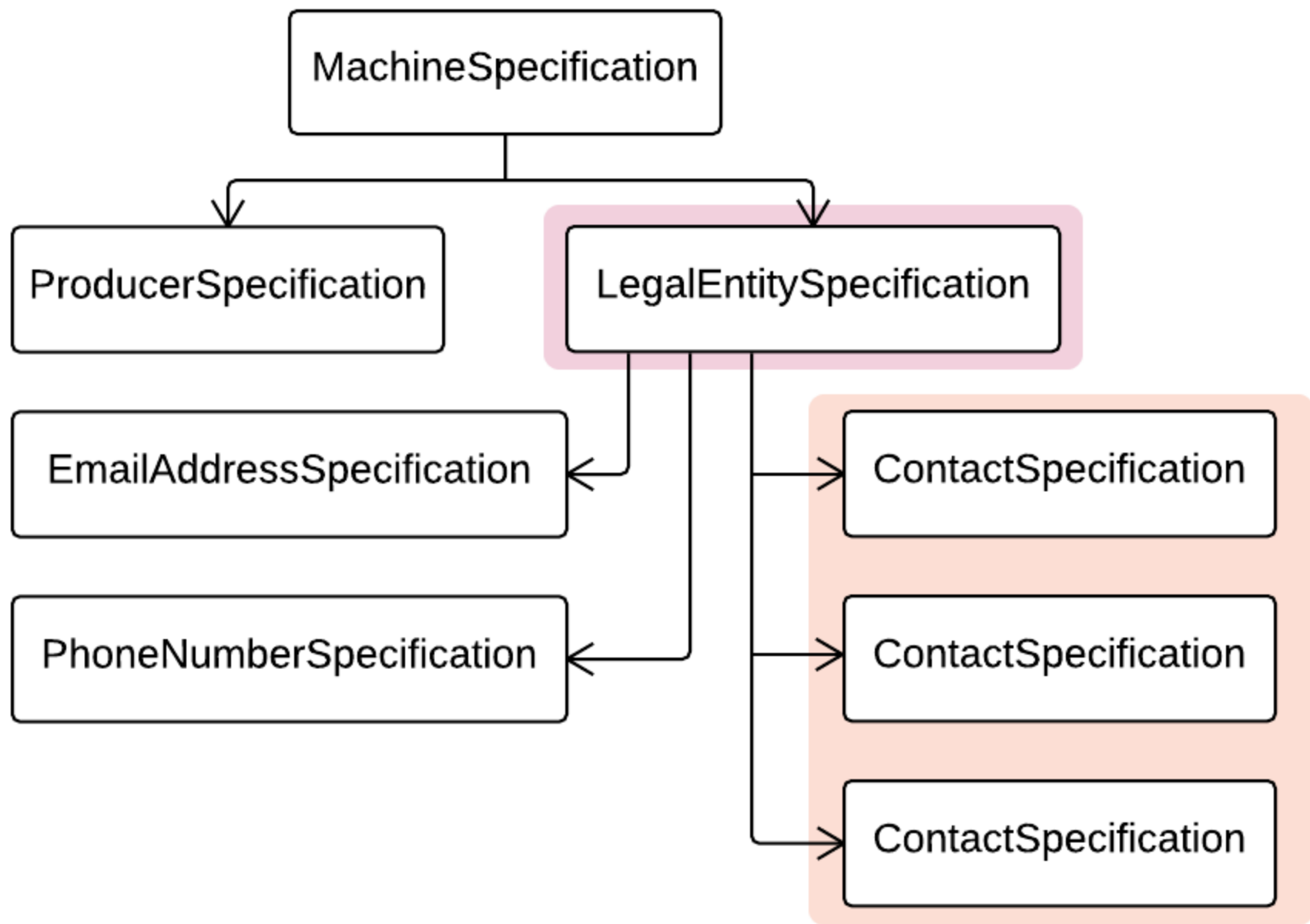
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*Are all these contacts unique?*

# Choosing Creational Method

## **Constructor?**

Everything is said  
in one line of code

## **Abstract Factory?**

Separates consumer  
from provider,  
and still in one  
line of code

## **Factory Method?**

Covariant on its  
product,  
and still in one  
line of code

## **Builder?**

Validation rules,  
temporal coupling during  
object construction;  
acts as executable documentation

## **Specification?**

Builder has grown too large,  
parts of the product must be  
specified recursively



# Summary



## **Specification design pattern**

- Wraps entire building process
- Includes order of operations
- Includes data validation

## **Advanced Specification pattern**

- Remove compile-time requirement to be covariant on the product type
- Comparison of future objects

## **Choosing appropriate creational method**

- Pull the desired benefits
- Pay as low as possible in added code



# Summary



## Non-default constructor

- Use it always
- Avoid default constructor

## Abstract Factory and Factory Method

- Very frequently in use
- Use lambda returning new object

## Builder

- Used from time to time
- Construction process is complicated
- Full interface segregation, immutable Builder, state transition control

## Specification

- Very rarely useful
- Only use with very complicated model



# Other Pluralsight Courses



**Design Patterns Library**  
by a group of authors

**Design Patterns On-Ramp**  
by Jeremy Clark

**Tactical Design Patterns in .NET series**

- Managing Responsibilities
- Control Flow
- Creating Objects

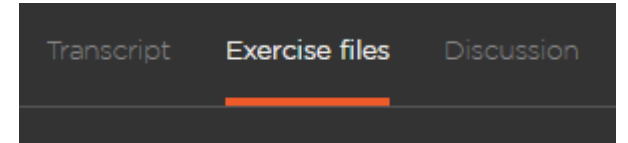




# Kind Reminder

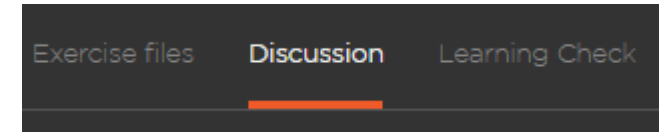


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