



① Plot rate of heat loss through roof that night as a function of outer temp.

② Assume outer temp. remains constant @ 5°C.

Find cost of heat loss if cost electricity is \$0.08/kWh

① Rate of heat loss = $\dot{Q} = k \cdot A \cdot \frac{\Delta T}{L}$ } $\rightarrow k = 0.8 \text{ W/m-k}$
 $A = l \times w = 6 \times 8 = 48 \text{ m}^2$
 $L = \text{thickness} = 0.25 \text{ m}$
 $\Delta T = T_{\text{IN}} - T_{\text{OUT}} = (25 + 273.15) - (t + 273.15), \text{ for } t \text{ in range } (10, 0, \text{step} = -1)$
 $= (25 - t) \text{ K}$

$$\dot{Q} = 0.8 \frac{\text{W}}{\text{m-k}} \cdot 48 \text{ m}^2 \cdot \frac{(25 - t) \text{ K}}{0.25 \text{ m}} \approx (3840 - 153.6 t) \text{ W}$$

② $\dot{Q}(5) = 3840 - 153.6(5) \approx 3072 \text{ W}$

$$\therefore Q \text{ in 10 hours} = 3072 \text{ W} \cdot 10 \text{ h} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ kW}}{1000 \text{ W}} \approx 30.72 \text{ kWh}$$

$$\therefore \text{Cost of heat loss} = 30.72 \text{ kWh} \cdot 0.08 \frac{\$}{\text{kWh}} \approx \$2.46$$

① $\dot{Q} = (3840 - 153.6 t) \text{ W}$

② \$2.46