

S. B. JAIN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MANAGEMENT & RESEARCH, NAGPUR.



(An Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to RTMNU, Nagpur)

DEPARTMENT OF EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES (AI&ML and AI&DS)

"Become an excellent center for Emerging Technologies in Computer Science to create competent professionals"



IDENTIFICATION OF DIFFERENT MEDICINAL PLANTS/RAW MATERIALS THROUGH IMAGE PROCESSING USING MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHMS

Group no.: 11 Semester: 6

Branch: AI-DS

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Introduction

- India, with a rich heritage of floral diversity, is well-known for its medicinal plant wealth, but their identification is one of the major burning issues in Ayurvedic Pharmaceutics.
- Several crude drugs are being sold under the same name in the market leading to confusion and their misidentification.
- The collectors and traders are not completely aware of the exact morphological appearance or differentiating attributes of the many drugs owing to seasonal and geographical availability, and similar characteristics.
- We are going to develop software capable of identifying different medicinal plants/ raw materials through Image Processing Using Different Machine Learning Algorithms.



System Diagram Mobile front-end Training Location Training and Reading Pre-Camera Validating Deep Testing Training processing Learning Model **Images** Model Plant **Deployment** Reading Pre-Crowd Sourcing and Feedback Trained Model Testing processing **Images** Man-in-the-loop Off-line training and testing of the models Plant Plant Information Image Deep Verification Learning & Filtering Model Models Geo-Mapping of Plant Species Transfer/Update Plants' Feedback Information **Temporary** Images **Database Image Data Set** for Plants Species Plant Specie / Information Repository for Plants' Images, Data and Trained DL Models

Objectives

- ➤ **Identification Accuracy**: Improve the accuracy of identifying medicinal plants and raw materials, reducing instances of misidentification, confusion, and substitution in the market.
- ➤ **Resource Management**: Help manage the rich floral diversity of India by providing a tool to identify plants accurately, thus promoting sustainable harvesting practices.
- Supply Chain Efficiency: Enhance the efficiency of the supply chain by ensuring that wholesalers, distributors, and other stakeholders can accurately identify raw materials at different stages of the supply chain.
- ➤ Adulteration Prevention: Combat adulteration and substitution practices by providing a reliable means to authenticate the identity of medicinal plants and raw materials.
- ▶ Promotion of Ayurvedic Pharmaceutics: Foster trust and belief in the curative capabilities of Ayurvedic medicine by ensuring the authenticity and quality of raw materials used in the production process.

Methodology

STEP 1

Data Integration STEP 2

Data Augmentation STEP 3

Data Preprocessing

STEP 4

Pre-trained Models STEP 5

Average Ensemble Models

Process that combines and unifies data from various sources.

Technique used to increase the size and diversity of a dataset and helps improve performance

Involves Cleaning, transforming, organizing raw data &

Here it will remove the background of the image, the resigning of the image

Often used as a starting point for developing ML models, as they provide a set of initial weights and biases that can be fine-tuned for a specific task.

Used to improve the accuracy of predictions

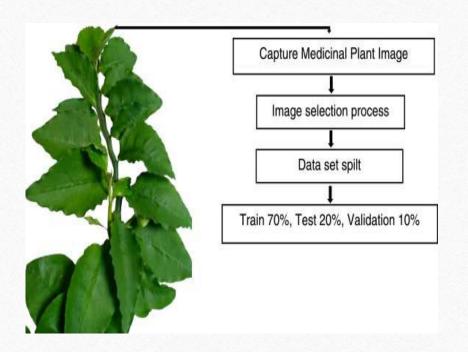
Expected Outcomes

- ☐ Increased Accuracy
- ☐ Enhanced Efficiency
- ☐ Improved Resource Management
- ☐ Adulteration Prevention
- ☐ Promotion of Traditional Medicine
- ☐ Research and Innovation
- ☐ Capacity Building



Challenges

- ☐ Lack of Medicinal Plant Image Datasets
- ☐ Unknown Plant Leaves
- ☐ Training Time
- ☐ Lack of GPU
- ☐ Similar Plant with Different Characteristic



Research Papers

Title:A method of two-dimensional correlation spectroscopy combined with residual neural network for comparison and differentiation of medicinal plants raw materials superior to traditional machine learning: a case study on Eucommia ulmoides leaves

Author: Yuan Zhong Wang (2022)

> Title: Trends and Application of Chemometric Pattern Recognition Techniques in Medicinal Plants Analysis

Author: Mariana Gaião Calixto (2021)

> Title: A survey of image processing techniques for plant extraction and segmentation in the field

Author: E.Hamuda

Title:Review of Plant Identification Based on Image Processing

Author: Zhaobin Wang (2016)

> **Title**:Digital image processing techniques for detecting, quantifying and classifying plant diseases

Author: Jayme Garcia Arnal Barbedo

Thank You