Import Library

```
import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

Import Data Set

```
df = pd.read_csv(r'https://github.com/YBI-Foundation/Dataset/raw/main/Fish.csv')
```

Get the First Five Rows of Dataframe

```
df.head()
```

	Category	Species	Weight	Height	Width	Length1	Length2	Length3
0	1	Bream	242.0	11.5200	4.0200	23.2	25.4	30.0
1	1	Bream	290.0	12.4800	4.3056	24.0	26.3	31.2
2	1	Bream	340.0	12.3778	4.6961	23.9	26.5	31.1
3	1	Bream	363.0	12.7300	4.4555	26.3	29.0	33.5
4	1	Bream	430.0	12.4440	5.1340	26.5	29.0	34.0

Get information about the DataSet

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 159 entries, 0 to 158
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 #   Column    Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------    --------------  -----
 0   Category  159 non-null    int64
 1   Species   159 non-null    object
 2   Weight    159 non-null    float64
 3   Height    159 non-null    float64
```

```
 4   Width     159 non-null    float64
 5   Length1   159 non-null    float64
 6   Length2   159 non-null    float64
 7   Length3   159 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(6), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 10.1+ KB
```

Get the Summary Statistics

```
df.describe()
```

	Category	Weight	Height	Width	Length1	Length2	Leng
count	159.000000	159.000000	159.000000	159.000000	159.000000	159.000000	159.000
mean	3.264151	398.326415	8.970994	4.417486	26.247170	28.415723	31.227
std	1.704249	357.978317	4.286208	1.685804	9.996441	10.716328	11.610
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.728400	1.047600	7.500000	8.400000	8.800
25%	2.000000	120.000000	5.944800	3.385650	19.050000	21.000000	23.150
50%	3.000000	273.000000	7.786000	4.248500	25.200000	27.300000	29.400
75%	4.500000	650.000000	12.365900	5.584500	32.700000	35.500000	39.650
max	7.000000	1650.000000	18.957000	8.142000	59.000000	63.400000	68.000

Get the Shape Of the Data Frame

```
df.shape
```

```
(159, 8)
```

Get the Column names

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Category', 'Species', 'Weight', 'Height', 'Width', 'Length1',
       'Length2', 'Length3'],
      dtype='object')
```

Define y(dependent or label or target variable) and X (independent or features or attribute Variable)

```
y = df['Weight']
```

```
X = df.drop(['Category','Species','Weight'],axis =1)
```

```
y.shape
```

```
(159,)
```

```
X.shape
```

```
(159, 5)
```

```
y
```

```
0      242.0
1      290.0
2      340.0
3      363.0
4      430.0
       ...
154     12.2
155     13.4
156     12.2
157     19.7
158     19.9
Name: Weight, Length: 159, dtype: float64
```

```
X
```

Add Constand to Features (X) for intercept Estimation

```
import statsmodels.api as sm
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/statsmodels/tools/_testing.py:19: FutureWarnir
  import pandas.util.testing as tm
```

```
X = sm.add_constant(X)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/statsmodels/tsa/tsatools.py:117: FutureWarning
  x = pd.concat(x[::order], 1)
```

```
X.head()
```

	const	Height	Width	Length1	Length2	Length3
0	1.0	11.5200	4.0200	23.2	25.4	30.0
1	1.0	12.4800	4.3056	24.0	26.3	31.2
2	1.0	12.3778	4.6961	23.9	26.5	31.1
3	1.0	12.7300	4.4555	26.3	29.0	33.5
4	1.0	12.4440	5.1340	26.5	29.0	34.0

Get Train Test split

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size = 0.3,random_state = 2529)
```

```
X_train.shape,X_test.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape
```

```
((111, 6), (48, 6), (111,), (48,))
```

Get the model train

```
import statsmodels.api as sm
```

```
model = sm.OLS(y_train,X_train).fit()
```

Get model Prediction

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
y_pred
```

```
6      485.768263
54     502.247209
80      94.723820
138    876.571171
91     184.078918
48     219.301305
52     322.325322
103    376.223260
57     372.357305
149   -182.675371
153   -160.604868
108    454.335862
90     159.597558
118    843.485252
131    587.216806
100    299.535214
15     597.729508
46     197.146054
132    639.890467
79      91.200679
64     150.954248
35    -103.083206
133    627.197128
116    795.691769
31     814.687330
146   -204.149651
53     329.987469
28     715.892880
1      359.756344
117    792.324392
9      532.703671
12     552.008323
129    433.484727
111    687.617503
147   -204.763625
125    932.536683
120    810.742342
158    -80.062172
51     284.362879
34     907.080360
23     642.582834
127    959.338482
21     675.287923
113    718.863055
109    623.898492
101    376.483470
10     530.838281
157    -86.235707
dtype: float64
```

```
y_pred.shape
```

```
(48,)
```

Get Model Evaluation

```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error,mean_absolute_error,mean_absolute_percentag
```

```
mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred)
```

```
16397.34452441141
```

```
mean_absolute_error(y_test,y_pred)
```

```
103.02952922678567
```

```
mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test,y_pred)
```

```
2.508285347160016
```

```
r2_score
```

```
<function sklearn.metrics._regression.r2_score>
```

Get model Summary

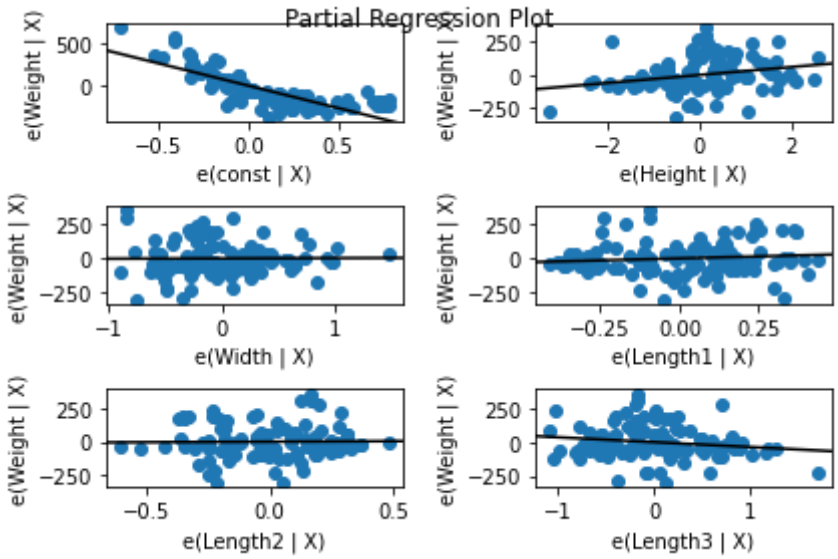
```
print(model.summary())
```

```
                            OLS Regression Results
==============================================================================
Dep. Variable:                 Weight   R-squared:                       0.896
Model:                            OLS   Adj. R-squared:                  0.891
Method:                 Least Squares   F-statistic:                     181.2
Date:                Sat, 23 Apr 2022   Prob (F-statistic):           5.84e-50
Time:                        02:08:58   Log-Likelihood:                -689.20
No. Observations:                 111   AIC:                             1390.
Df Residuals:                     105   BIC:                             1407.
Df Model:                           5
Covariance Type:            nonrobust
==============================================================================
                 coef    std err          t      P>|t|      [0.025      0.975]
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
const       -519.2834     34.659    -14.983      0.000    -588.005    -450.562
Height        29.8643     10.826      2.759      0.007       8.398      51.330
Width          2.2594     26.105      0.087      0.931     -49.502      54.020
Length1       58.3379     52.151      1.119      0.266     -45.068     161.743
Length2        8.5339     51.806      0.165      0.869     -94.189     111.256
```

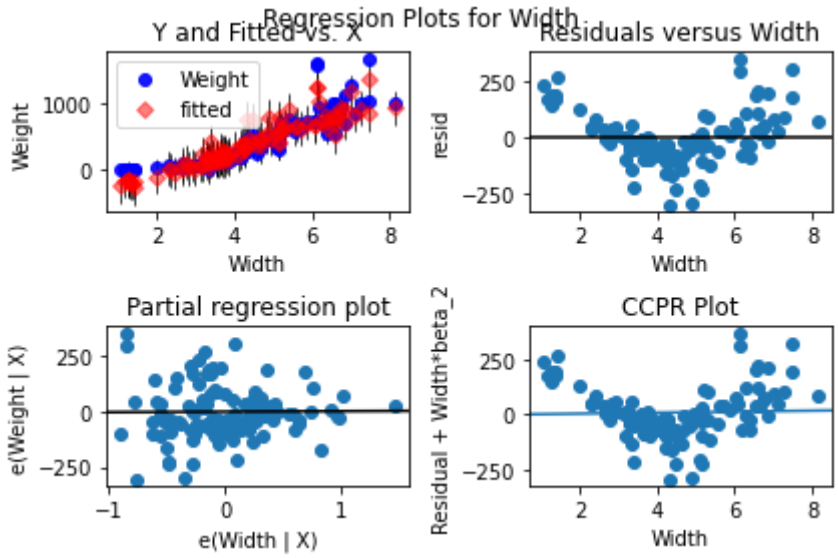
```
Length3       -36.1521     21.444      -1.686       0.095      -78.671        6.367
==============================================================================
Omnibus:                        5.384   Durbin-Watson:                   2.008
Prob(Omnibus):                  0.068   Jarque-Bera (JB):                4.993
Skew:                           0.391   Prob(JB):                       0.0824
Kurtosis:                       3.684   Cond. No.                         331.
==============================================================================

Warnings:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly spec
```

*Model has insignificant variables hence need remodelling

```
fig = sm.graphics.plot_partregress_grid(model)
```




```
fig = sm.graphics.plot_regress_exog(model,'Width')
```



Get future Predictions

```
df.new = df.sample(1)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: UserWarning: Pandas c
  """Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```

```
df.new
```

	Category	Species	Weight	Height	Width	Length1	Length2	Length3
125	3	Perch	1100.0	12.5125	7.4165	40.1	43.0	45.5

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Category', 'Species', 'Weight', 'Height', 'Width', 'Length1',
       'Length2', 'Length3'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
X_new = df.new[[ 'Height', 'Width', 'Length1',
       'Length2', 'Length3']]
```

```
X_new = sm.add_constant(X_new,has_constant = 'add')
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/statsmodels/tsa/tsatools.py:117: FutureWarning
  x = pd.concat(x[::order], 1)
```

```
X_new
```

	const	Height	Width	Length1	Length2	Length3
125	1.0	12.5125	7.4165	40.1	43.0	45.5

```
X_new.shape
```

```
(1, 6)
```

```
y_pred_new = model.predict(X_new)
```

```
y_pred_new
```

```
125    932.536683
dtype: float64
```

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