(lecture-4)

Date.....

- If we want to do inline Styling in JSX, we can do in form of JS object.

ex - style = {{background: #f0f0f0}}

Props → Properties

- It is something which we can pass to the component, if we want pass dynamically data to the component, we can pass it as prop.
- Functional component is normally a JS function & similarly props are just normal argument to our function.

Props ⟷ Argument

```
<RestaurantCard
  resName = "Meghana Food"
  Cuisine = "Asian"
/>
```

- React will basically take all these prop and it will wrap it inside an Object and it will pass over these as "props". This props will be an Object now.

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```
const RestaurantCard = (props) => {
return (
<h1>{props.resName}</h1>
<h2>{props.Cuisine}</h2>
)
```

- Sometimes react developer instead of writing like this they prefer to write

```
const RestaurantCard = ({resName, Cuisine}) => {
return (
<h1>{resName}</h1>
<h2>{cuisine}</h2>
```

they destructure it on the fly → destructuring on the fly
↳ it JS, not react

- Real data comes in form of JSON.
- Config Driven UI →
- Our website is driven by data, this is known as config driven UI

Cynal

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- Controlling UI, how the UI looks like using data / using config and where that config comes from — Backend
  ↳ data changes on UI with diff. locations

```
Const RestaurantCard = ({resData}) => {
  return (
    <h3> {resData.data.name} </h3>
    <h4> {resData.data.cuisines.join(", ")} </h4>
    <h4> {resData.data.avgRating} </h4>
    <h4> {resData.data.deliveryTime} minutes </h4>
  )
```

→ But this is not a good code

```
}
```

```
const RestaurantCard = ({resData}) => {
  const {name, cuisines, avgRating, deliveryTime} =
    resData?.data
```

↳ object destructuring

This is optional chaining

```
  <h3> {cuisines.join(", ")} </h3>
  <h4> {name} </h4>
```

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<h4> {avgRating} </h4>
<h4> {deliveryTime} </h4>

<RestaurantCard resData={resList[0]} />
<RestaurantCard resData={resList[1]} />
||
||
||

→ This is also not a good way to write.
• We are repeating it, what we can do is we can loop over this array and create this restaurant card one by one.

• For this we will write JS map function.

{ resList.map((restaurant) => (
<RestaurantCard resData={restaurant} />
))}

↑
This function is returning some piece of JSX.

Warning → Each child in a list should have a unique "key" prop.

Swiggy

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- It means that each of this list item

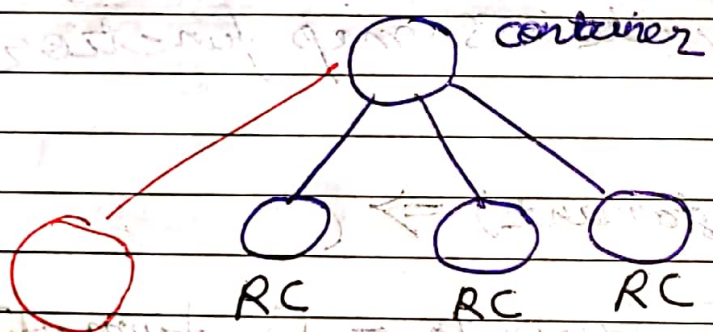
```
<RestaurantCard resData={restaurant} />
```

should be uniquely represented.

→ When we are looping onto any list we have to give key

```
<RestaurantCard key={restaurant.data.id}
resData={restaurant} />
```

Q.7 Why we need keys ?



- There are so many res-card in container, Suppose if there is a new res-card ~~came~~ which has come on the 1st place, so what react will do is, if we don't give id react will not know and react will re-render all these res-cards because react doesnot know which res-card is new, react can't uniquely identify this Restaurant cards

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React will not know at what place new need to put that particular res-card first place, second place... etc.

- So react clears the container and re-renders all the 15 cards.
- Because react does n't know which is the new card which is added, it will treat all the res-card as same
- But if give each of them a unique id so now react exactly know that id 1, 2, 3 were already there, the new element come up in first place has id-xyz, so it will just render one restaurant over here
- It takes a big performance hit if we don't write keys.
- Some people also uses indexes as key.
- Whenever we are doing map or any for loop there is an index like 0, 1, 2, 3, 4.... and this index is the 2nd property of the map

```
{ reslist.map((restaurant, index) => (
    <RestaurantCard key={index} resData=
    {restaurant} />
))}
```

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- This logically looks right because everytime there is a unique key for every iteration / res-card.
- But React itself says never use index as key
  → read Documentation
- using index as key is OK but not recommended
- Sometimes we don't have unique id for each card in data in that case we use index but of course it's not recommended

not using keys ↑↑↑↑↑ index as key ↑↑↑↑↑↑ unique id

Shiral