```
SQL> cl scr
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW InsertDept
 3 DeptID,
 4 DeptName,
 5 Place
 6 )
 7 AS
 8 SELECT
 9 Deptno,
 10 Dname,
 11 Loc
 12 FROM Dept;
View created.
SQL> DESC Dept
Name
                Null?
DEPTNO
               NOT NULL NUMBER(2)
DNAME
                VARCHAR2(14)
LOC
                        VARCHAR2(13)
SQL> DESC InsertDept
                Null?
         _____
               NOT NULL NUMBER(2)
DEPTID
DEPTNAME
                        VARCHAR2(14)
                       VARCHAR2(13)
PLACE
SQL> SELECT * FROM Dept;
   DEPTNO
DNAME
LOC
ACCOUNTING
NEW YORK
       20
RESEARCH
DALLAS
```

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..... SALES CHICAGO **OPERATIONS** BOSTON SOL> SET LINESIZE 120 SQL> R 1* SELECT * FROM Dept DEPTNO DNAME LOC ______ 10 ACCOUNTING NEW YORK 20 RESEARCH 30 SALES DALLAS 30 SALES CHICAGO 40 OPERATIONS BOSTON SQL> SELECT * FROM InsertDept; DEPTID DEPTNAME PLACE 10 ACCOUNTING NEW YORK
20 RESEARCH DALLAS 30 SALES CHICAGO 40 OPERATIONS BOSTON SQL> INSERT INTO 2 InsertDept(DeptID, DeptName, Place) 3 VALUES(50, 'ADMINISTRATION', 'DELHI'); 1 row created. SQL> SELECT * FROM Dept; DEPTNO DNAME LOC --- _____ 10 ACCOUNTING NEW YORK 20 RESEARCH DALLAS 30 SALES CHICAGO 40 OPERATIONS BOSTON 30 SALES

SOL> ROLLBACK;

50 ADMINISTRATION DELHI

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```
Rollback complete.
SQL> cl scr
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW EDept30
  2 AS
  3 SELECT *
  4 FROM Emp
  5 WHERE Deptno = 30;
View created.
SQL> SELECT * FROM EDept30;
                    JOB
    EMPNO ENAME
                                    MGR HIREDATE
                                                        SAL
COMM
     DEPTNO
                                   7839 01-MAY-81
     7698 BLAKE MANAGER
                                                       2850
30
     7654 MARTIN
                   SALESMAN
                                   7698 28-SEP-81
                                                       1250
1400
          30
     7499 ALLEN
                                   7698 20-FEB-81
                                                      1600
                    SALESMAN
300
          30
     7844 TURNER
                    SALESMAN
                                   7698 08-SEP-81 1500
0
         30
     7900 JAMES
                                   7698 03-DEC-81
                                                      950
30
                                                      1250
     7521 WARD
                                   7698 22-FEB-81
                    SALESMAN
500
          30
6 rows selected.
SQL> SELECT * FROM EDept30 WHERE Ename = 'JAMES';
    EMPNO ENAME
                    JOB
                                   MGR HIREDATE
                                                      SAL
       DEPTNO
COMM
     7900 JAMES
                   CLERK 7698 03-DEC-81 950
SQL> SELECT * FROM EDept30 WHERE Ename = 'JONES';
no rows selected
SQL> UPDATE EDept30
```

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```
SET Sal = Sal + 1000
  3 WHERE Ename = 'JAMES';
1 row updated.
SQL> SELECT * FROM EDept30 WHERE Ename = 'JAMES';
    EMPNO ENAME
                  JOB
                                  MGR HIREDATE
COMM
      DEPTNO
     7900 JAMES CLERK
                                 7698 03-DEC-81
                                                      1950
30
SQL> UPDATE EDept30
 2 SET Sal = Sal + 1000
 3 WHERE Ename = 'JONES';
0 rows updated.
SQL> DELETE FROM EDept30
 2 WHERE Ename = 'JONES';
0 rows deleted.
SQL> DELETE FROM EDept30
  2 WHERE Ename = 'JAMES';
1 row deleted.
SQL> SELECT * FROM EDept30 WHERE Ename = 'JAMES';
no rows selected
SQL> INSERT INTO EDept30
 2 (EMPNO, ENAME, JOB, MGR, HIREDATE, SAL, COMM, DEPTNO)
  4 (7935, 'RAKESH', 'CLERK', 7698, SYSDATE, 2500, NULL, 30);
1 row created.
SQL> INSERT INTO EDept30
 2 (EMPNO, ENAME, JOB, MGR, HIREDATE, SAL, COMM, DEPTNO)
  3 VALUES
   (7936, 'RAJU', 'CLERK', 7698, SYSDATE, 2500, NULL, 20);
1 row created.
```

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```
SOL> ROLLBACK;
Rollback complete.
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW EDept30
  2 AS
  3 SELECT *
  4 FROM Emp
  5 WHERE Deptno = 30
  6 WITH CHECK OPTION;
View created.
SQL> INSERT INTO EDept30
  2 (EMPNO, ENAME, JOB, MGR, HIREDATE, SAL, COMM, DEPTNO)
  4 (7935, 'RAKESH', 'CLERK', 7698, SYSDATE, 2500, NULL, 30);
1 row created.
SQL> INSERT INTO EDept30
  2 (EMPNO, ENAME, JOB, MGR, HIREDATE, SAL, COMM, DEPTNO)
  4 (7936, 'RAJU', 'CLERK', 7698, SYSDATE, 2500, NULL, 20);
INSERT INTO EDept30
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01402: view WITH CHECK OPTION where-clause violation
SOL> ROLLBACK;
Rollback complete.
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW EDept30
  2 AS
  3 SELECT *
  4 FROM Emp
  5 WHERE Deptno = 30
   WITH READ ONLY;
View created.
SQL> SELECT * FROM EDept30;
```

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••••						
COMM		ENAME EPTNO	JOB	MGR	HIREDATE	SAL
30	7698	BLAKE	MANAGER	7839	01-MAY-81	2850
1400	7654	MARTIN 30	SALESMAN		28-SEP-81	
300		ALLEN 30	SALESMAN		20-FEB-81	
0	:	TURNER 30			08-SEP-81	1500
30		JAMES	CLERK		03-DEC-81	950
500	7521	WARD 30	SALESMAN	7698	22-FEB-81	1250
6 rows selected.						
SQL> UPDATE EDept30 2 SET Sal = Sal + 1000 3 WHERE Ename = 'JAMES'; SET Sal = Sal + 1000						
* ERROR at line 2: ORA-42399: cannot perform a DML operation on a read-only view						
<pre>SQL> DELETE FROM EDept30 2 WHERE Ename = 'JAMES'; DELETE FROM EDept30</pre>						
ORA-42399: cannot perform a DML operation on a read-only view						
SQL> INSERT INTO EDept30 2 (EMPNO, ENAME, JOB, MGR, HIREDATE, SAL, COMM, DEPTNO) 3 VALUES 4 (7935, 'RAKESH', 'CLERK', 7698, SYSDATE, 2500, NULL, 30); (EMPNO, ENAME, JOB, MGR, HIREDATE, SAL, COMM, DEPTNO) * ERROR at line 2:						
ORA-42399: cannot perform a DML operation on a read-only view						

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```
SOL> ROLLBACK;
Rollback complete.
SOL> cl scr
SQL> CREATE TABLE MyMaster
  2 (
  3
                      NUMBER (2)
     MastID
    CONSTRAINT MastIDPK PRIMARY KEY,
  5
   MastName VARCHAR2(10)
     CONSTRAINT MastNameCHK
  6
  7
    CHECK(MastName = UPPER(MastName)),
  8 MastDate DATE
  9
     CONSTRAINT MastDateNN NOT NULL
 10 );
Table created.
SQL> DESC MyMaster
Name
                                                                  Null?
Type
MASTID
                                                                  NOT
NULL NUMBER(2)
MASTNAME
VARCHAR2(10)
MASTDATE
                                                                  NOT
NULL DATE
SOL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMaster(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(10, 'MASTER10', '10-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SQL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMaster(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
   VALUES(11, 'MASTER11', '11-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SOL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMaster(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(12, 'MASTER12', '12-OCT-07');
```

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```
1 row created.
SOL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMaster(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(13, 'Master13', '11-OCT-07');
INSERT INTO
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-02290: check constraint (SCOTT.MASTNAMECHK) violated
SQL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMaster(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(12, 'MASTER12', '12-OCT-07');
INSERT INTO
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00001: unique constraint (SCOTT.MASTIDPK) violated
SQL> ROLLBACK;
Rollback complete.
SOL> cl scr
SQL> CREATE TABLE MyMasterDF
  3
    MastID
                       NUMBER (2)
    CONSTRAINT MastIDDFPK PRIMARY KEY
    INITIALLY DEFERRED DEFERRABLE,
  5
    MastName VARCHAR2(10)
  6
     CONSTRAINT MastNameDFCHK
  7
  8
      CHECK(MastName = UPPER(MastName))
  9 INITIALLY DEFERRED DEFERRABLE,
 10
      MastDate DATE
      CONSTRAINT MastDateDFNN NOT NULL
 11
     INITIALLY DEFERRED DEFERRABLE
 12
 13 );
Table created.
SQL> DESC MyMasterDF
 Name
                                                                   Null?
Type
```

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```
MASTID
NUMBER (2)
MASTNAME
VARCHAR2(10)
MASTDATE
DATE
SOL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMasterDF(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(10, 'MASTER10', '10-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SOL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMasterDF(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(11, 'MASTER11', '11-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SOL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMasterDF(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(12, 'MASTER12', '12-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SOL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMasterDF(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(13, 'Master13', '11-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SOL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMasterDF(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(12, 'MASTER12', '12-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SQL> COMMIT;
COMMIT
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-02091: transaction rolled back
ORA-02290: check constraint (SCOTT.MASTNAMEDFCHK) violated
```

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```
SQL> SELECT * FROM MyMasterDF;
no rows selected
SQL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMasterDF(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(10, 'MASTER10', '10-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SQL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMasterDF(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(11, 'MASTER11', '11-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SQL> INSERT INTO
  2 MyMasterDF(MastID, MastName, MastDate)
  3 VALUES(12, 'MASTER12', '12-OCT-07');
1 row created.
SQL> COMMIT;
Commit complete.
SOL> SPOOL OFF
```

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