```
SQL> cl scr
SQL> SELECT Empno, Ename, Deptno, Sal, Job
    EMPNO ENAME
                  DEPTNO
                                  SAL JOB
                    10 5000 PRESIDENT
     7839 KING
                                 2850 MANAGER
     7698 BLAKE
                          30
                                 2450 MANAGER
     7782 CLARK
                         10
     7566 JONES
                          20
                                 2975 MANAGER
                                 1250 SALESMAN
     7654 MARTIN
                          30
                                 1600 SALESMAN
     7499 ALLEN
                          30
                                 1500 SALESMAN
     7844 TURNER
                          30
     7900 JAMES
                          30
                                  950 CLERK
                                 1250 SALESMAN
3000 ANALYST
     7521 WARD
                          30
     7902 FORD
                          20
                          20
     7369 SMITH
                                  800 CLERK
                                 3000 ANALYST
                          20
     7788 SCOTT
                                 1100 CLERK
     7876 ADAMS
                          20
     7934 MILLER
                          10
                                  1300 CLERK
14 rows selected.
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
 1 SELECT *
  2 FROM
 3 (
  4 SELECT Empno, Ename, Deptno, Sal, Job
 5 FROM Emp
 6* )
SQL> /
    EMPNO ENAME
                    DEPTNO
                                SAL JOB
    ----
     7839 KING
                         10 5000 PRESIDENT
                                 2850 MANAGER
     7698 BLAKE
                          30
                                 2450 MANAGER
2975 MANAGER
     7782 CLARK
                         10
     7566 JONES
                          20
     7654 MARTIN
                          30
                                 1250 SALESMAN
                          30
     7499 ALLEN
                                 1600 SALESMAN
                          30
                                  1500 SALESMAN
     7844 TURNER
```

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950 CLERK

1250 SALESMAN

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30

30

7900 JAMES

7521 WARD

```
.....
     7902 FORD
                                    3000 ANALYST
     7369 SMITH
                           20
                                    800 CLERK
                           20
     7788 SCOTT
                                    3000 ANALYST
     7876 ADAMS
                           20
                                   1100 CLERK
                                   1300 CLERK
     7934 MILLER
                           10
14 rows selected.
SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
 1 SELECT E1.*
 2 FROM
  3
    (
  4 SELECT Empno, Ename, Deptno, Sal, Comm, Job
  5 FROM Emp
  6* ) E1 --Virtual Table OR Virtual Object OR In-Line View OR
Correlation Table
SQL> /
    EMPNO ENAME
                                     SAL
                       DEPTNO
                                              COMM JOB
                                    5000
     7839 KING
                           10
                                                  PRESIDENT
     7698 BLAKE
                           3.0
                                    2850
                                                  MANAGER
     7782 CLARK
                                    2450
                                                  MANAGER
                           10
     7566 JONES
                           20
                                    2975
                                                  MANAGER
     7654 MARTIN
                                    1250
                                             1400 SALESMAN
     7499 ALLEN
                                    1600
                                              300 SALESMAN
     7844 TURNER
                           30
                                    1500
                                                0 SALESMAN
                           30
                                    950
     7900 JAMES
                                                  CLERK
     7521 WARD
                            30
                                    1250
                                              500 SALESMAN
                           20
     7902 FORD
                                   3000
                                                  ANALYST
     7369 SMITH
                           20
                                    800
                                                  CLERK
     7788 SCOTT
                           20
                                    3000
                                                 ANALYST
     7876 ADAMS
                           20
                                   1100
                                                  CLERK
     7934 MILLER
                           10
                                   1300
                                                   CLERK
14 rows selected.
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
 1 SELECT E1. Ename, E1. Deptno, E1. Sal, E1. Comm, E1. Sal + NVL(E1. Comm,
0) TotSal
 2 FROM
  3
```

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SELECT Empno, Ename, Deptno, Sal, Comm, Job

- 5 FROM Emp
- $6\,^{\star}$) E1 --Virtual Table OR Virtual Object OR In-Line View OR Correlation Table

SQL> /

ENAME	DEPTNO	SAL	COMM	TOTSAL
KING	10	5000		5000
BLAKE	30	2850		2850
CLARK	10	2450		2450
JONES	20	2975		2975
MARTIN	30	1250	1400	2650
ALLEN	30	1600	300	1900
TURNER	30	1500	0	1500
JAMES	30	950		950
WARD	30	1250	500	1750
FORD	20	3000		3000
SMITH	20	800	4	800
SCOTT	20	3000	4	3000
ADAMS	20	1100		1100
MILLER	10	1300		1300

14 rows selected.

SQL> ED

Wrote file afiedt.buf

- 1 SELECT El.Ename, El.Deptno, El.Sal, El.Comm, El.Sal + NVL(El.Comm, 0) TotSal
 - 2 FROM
 - 3 (
 - 4 SELECT Empno, Ename, Deptno, Sal, Comm, Job
 - 5 FROM Emp
 - 6) E1
 - 7* WHERE E1.Sal + NVL(E1.Comm, 0) > 2500

SQL> /

ENAME	DEPTNO	SAL	COMM	TOTSAL
KING	10	5000		5000
BLAKE	30	2850		2850
JONES	20	2975		2975
MARTIN	30	1250	1400	2650
FORD	20	3000		3000
SCOTT	20	3000		3000

6 rows selected

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```
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
 1 SELECT El.Ename, El.Deptno, El.Sal, El.Comm, TotSal
  2 FROM
 3
  4 SELECT Empno, Ename, Deptno, Sal, Comm, Sal + NVL(Comm, 0) TotSal
 5
   FROM Emp
    ) E1
  7* WHERE TotSal > 2500
SQL> /
ENAME
            DEPTNO
                          SAL
                                            TOTSAL
                                    COMM
5000
KING
                 10
                          5000
                                              2850
                 30
                          2850
BLAKE
                 20
                        2975
                                              2975
JONES
MARTIN
                 30
                         1250
                                              2650
                 20
                         3000
                                              3000
FORD
                 20
                          3000
                                              3000
SCOTT
6 rows selected.
SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
 1 SELECT El.Ename, El.Deptno, El.Sal, El.Comm, TotSal
 2 FROM
  3
    (
  4
    SELECT
  5
          Empno,
 6
          Ename,
 7
          Deptno,
 8
          Sal,
 9
          Comm,
 10
          Sal + NVL(Comm, 0) TotSal
    FROM Emp
 11
 12
    ) E1
 13
    WHERE E1.Deptno =
 14
15
     SELECT Deptno
16 FROM Dept
17
    WHERE Dname = 'SALES'
18*
SOL> /
```

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.....

```
ENAME
             DEPTNO
                          SAL
                                   COMM
                                            TOTSAL
                 30 2850
                                              2850
BLAKE
                 30 1600
30 1500
30 077
MARTIN
                30
                        1250
                                  1400
                                              2650
                                   300
                30
ALLEN
                                              1900
                                    0
TURNER
                                            1500
                30
                                              950
JAMES
                30 1250 500
WARD
                                              1750
6 rows selected.
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
 1 SELECT El.Ename, El.Deptno, El.Sal, El.Comm, TotSal
 2 FROM
 3
    (
 4
    SELECT
 5
     Empno,
 6
         Ename,
 7
          Deptno,
 8
          Sal,
 9
          Comm,
 10
          Sal + NVL(Comm, 0) TotSal
 11 FROM Emp
 12
    ) E1
 13 WHERE E1.Deptno =
 14 (
 15 SELECT Deptno
 16 FROM Dept
17 WHERE Dname = 'SALES'
18 ) AND
19* TotSal > 2850
SOL> /
no rows selected
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
   SELECT E1.Ename, E1.Deptno, E1.Sal, E1.Comm, TotSal
  2
    FROM
 3 (
     SELECT
          Empno,
  6
          Ename,
          Deptno,
```

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```
8
           Sal,
  9
           Comm,
 10
           Sal + NVL(Comm, 0) TotSal
 11 FROM Emp
    ) E1
 12
 13 WHERE E1.Deptno =
 14
 15 SELECT Deptno
 16 FROM Dept
 17
     WHERE Dname = 'SALES'
 18
    ) AND
 19* TotSal > 1600
SQL> /
ENAME
             DEPTNO
                             SAL
                                       COMM
                                                TOTSAL
                   30
                            2850
                                                  2850
                   30
                           1250
                                                  2650
MARTIN
                                       1400
                   30
ALLEN
                           1600
                                        300
                                                  1900
WARD
                   30
                                                  1750
                           1250
                                        500
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
     SELECT El.Ename, El.Deptno, El.Sal, El.Comm, TotSal
  2
    FROM
  3
    (
  4
    SELECT
  5
           Empno,
  6
           Ename,
  7
           Deptno,
  8
           Sal,
  9
           Comm,
 10
           Sal + NVL(Comm, 0) TotSal
 11 FROM Emp
    WHERE Deptno =
 12
 13
           SELECT Deptno
 14
 15
           FROM Dept
 16
           WHERE Dname = 'SALES'
 17
           )
     ) E1
 18
 19* WHERE TotSal > 1600
SQL> /
               DEPTNO
                             SAL
                                       COMM
                                                TOTSAL
ENAME
```

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•

BLAKE	30	2850		2850
MARTIN	30	1250	1400	2650
ALLEN	30	1600	300	1900
WARD	30	1250	500	1750

SQL> cl scr

SQL> SELECT Ename, Deptno, Sal, Job
2 FROM Emp;

ENAME	DEPTNO	SAL	JOB
KING	10	5000	PRESIDENT
BLAKE	30	2850	MANAGER
CLARK	10	2450	MANAGER
JONES	20	2975	MANAGER
MARTIN	30	1250	SALESMAN
ALLEN	30	1600	SALESMAN
TURNER	30	1500	SALESMAN
JAMES	30	950	CLERK
WARD	30	1250	SALESMAN
FORD	20	3000	ANALYST
SMITH	20	800	CLERK
SCOTT	20	3000	ANALYST
ADAMS	20	1100	CLERK
MILLER	10	1300	CLERK

14 rows selected.

SQL> SELECT Deptno, AVG(Sal) SalAVG

- 2 FROM Emp
- 3 GROUP BY Deptno;

SALAVG	DEPTNO
1566.66667	30
2175	20
2916 66667	10

SQL> cl scr

SQL> SELECT E.Ename, E.Sal, E.Deptno, E1.SalAvg

2 FROM Emp E,

3

4 SELECT Deptno, AVG(Sal) SalAvg

- 5 FROM Emp
- 6 GROUP BY Deptno

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```
7 ) E1
8 WHERE E.Deptno = E1.Deptno;
```

ENAME	SAL	DEPTNO	SALAVG
WARD	1250	30	1566.66667
JAMES	950	30	1566.66667
TURNER	1500	30	1566.66667
ALLEN	1600	30	1566.66667
MARTIN	1250	30	1566.66667
BLAKE	2850	30	1566.66667
ADAMS	1100	20	2175
SCOTT	3000	20	2175
SMITH	800	20	2175
FORD	3000	20	2175
JONES	2975	20	2175
MILLER	1300	10	2916.66667
CLARK	2450	10	2916.66667
KING	5000	10	2916.66667

14 rows selected.

SQL> ED

Wrote file afiedt.buf

```
1 SELECT
2 E.Ename,
3 TO_CHAR(E.Sal, '9G999D99') Sal,
4 E.Deptno,
5 TO_CHAR(E1.SalAvg, '99G999D99') SalAvg
6 FROM Emp E,
7 (
8 SELECT Deptno, AVG(Sal) SalAvg
9 FROM Emp
10 GROUP BY Deptno
11 ) E1
12* WHERE E.Deptno = E1.Deptno
SQL> /
```

ENAME	SAL	DEPTNO	SALAVG
WARD	1,250.00	30	1,566.67
JAMES	950.00	30	1,566.67
TURNER	1,500.00	30	1,566.67
ALLEN	1,600.00	30	1,566.67
MARTIN	1,250.00	30	1,566.67
BLAKE	2,850.00	30	1,566.67

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ADAMS	1,100.00	20	2,175.00
SCOTT	3,000.00	20	2,175.00
SMITH	800.00	20	2,175.00
FORD	3,000.00	20	2,175.00
JONES	2,975.00	20	2,175.00
MILLER	1,300.00	10	2,916.67
CLARK	2,450.00	10	2,916.67
KING	5,000.00	10	2,916.67

14 rows selected.

SQL> SELECT Deptno, AVG(Sal) SalAvg

- 2 FROM Emp
- 3 GROUP BY Deptno;

SALAVG	DEPTNO	
1566.66667	30	
2175	20	
2916.66667	10	

SQL> cl scr

SQL> SELECT E.Ename, E.Sal, E.Deptno, E1.SalAvg

- 2 FROM Emp E,
- 3 (
- 4 SELECT Deptno, AVG(Sal) SalAvg
 - 5 FROM Emp
 - 6 GROUP BY Deptno
 - 7) E1
 - 8 WHERE E.Deptno = E1.Deptno AND
 - 9 E.Sal > E1.SalAvg;

ENAME	4	SAL	DEPTNO	SALAVG
ALLEN	1	600	30	1566.66667
BLAKE	2	2850	30	1566.66667
SCOTT	3	000	20	2175
FORD	3	000	20	2175
JONES	2	975	20	2175
KING	5	000	10	2916.66667

6 rows selected.

SOL> ED

Wrote file afiedt.buf

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```
1 SELECT E.Ename, E.Sal, E.Deptno, E1.SalAvg, E1.SalSum, E1.Staff
2
  FROM Emp E,
3
  (
4
  SELECT
5
  Deptno,
6
   SUM(Sal) SalSum,
7 COUNT(*) Staff,
8 AVG(Sal) SalAvg
```

9 FROM Emp 10 GROUP BY Deptno

11) E1 12* WHERE E.Deptno = E1.Deptno

SQL> /

ENAME	SAL	DEPTNO	SALAVG	SALSUM	STAFF
WARD	1250	30	1566.66667	9400	6
JAMES	950	30	1566.66667	9400	6
TURNER	1500	30	1566.66667	9400	6
ALLEN	1600	30	1566.66667	9400	6
MARTIN	1250	30	1566.66667	9400	6
BLAKE	2850	30	1566.66667	9400	6
ADAMS	1100	20	2175	10875	5
SCOTT	3000	20	2175	10875	5
SMITH	800	20	2175	10875	5
FORD	3000	20	2175	10875	5
JONES	2975	20	2175	10875	5
MILLER	1300	10	2916.66667	8750	3
CLARK	2450	10	2916.66667	8750	3
KING	5000	10	2916.66667	8750	3

14 rows selected

```
SQL> cl scr
SQL> SELECT
  2 E.Ename,
  3 E.Sal,
  4 E.Deptno,
  5 ROUND(E1.SalAvg, 2) DeptAvgSal,
   ROUND(E.Sal - E1.SalAvg) DiffSalAvg
     FROM Emp E,
  8 (
    SELECT Deptno, AVG(Sal) SalAvg
 10
     FROM Emp
     GROUP BY Deptno
 11
 12
```

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.....

```
13 WHERE E.Deptno = E1.Deptno
14 ORDER BY Deptno
15 /

ENAME SAL DEPTNO DEPTAVGSAL DIFFSALAVG

KING 5000 10 2916.67 2083
```

2141112	5112	DEI 1110	DEI IIIV CEILE	DIII BILLIVO
KING	5000	10	2916.67	2083
CLARK	2450	10	2916.67	-467
MILLER	1300	10	2916.67	-1617
JONES	2975	20	2175	800
FORD	3000	20	2175	825
SMITH	800	20	2175	-1375
SCOTT	3000	20	2175	825
ADAMS	1100	20	2175	-1075
BLAKE	2850	30	1566.67	1283
MARTIN	1250	30	1566.67	-317
ALLEN	1600	30	1566.67	33
TURNER	1500	30	1566.67	-67
JAMES	950	30	1566.67	-617
WARD	1250	30	1566.67	-317
			A 67 28	

14 rows selected.

SQL> ED

Wrote file afiedt.buf

```
1 SELECT
 2 E.Ename,
 3 E.Sal,
 4 E.Deptno,
 5 ROUND(E1.SalAvg, 2) DeptAvgSal,
 6 ROUND(E.Sal - E1.SalAvg) DiffSalAvg
 7 FROM Emp E,
   (
 8
 9 SELECT Deptno, AVG(Sal) SalAvg
10 FROM Emp
11 GROUP BY Deptno
12
    ) E1
13 WHERE E.Deptno = E1.Deptno AND
14 SIGN(ROUND(E.Sal - E1.SalAvg)) = 1
15* ORDER BY Deptno
SQL> /
```

ENAME	SAL	DEPTNO	DEPTAVGSAL	DIFFSALAVG
KING	5000	10	2916.67	2083
JONES	2975	20	2175	800

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FORD	3000	20	2175	825
SCOTT	3000	20	2175	825
BLAKE	2850	30	1566.67	1283
ALLEN	1600	30	1566.67	33

6 rows selected.

SQL> ED

Wrote file afiedt.buf

- 1 SELECT
- 2 E.Ename,
- 3 E.Sal,
- 4 E.Deptno,
- 5 ROUND(E1.SalAvg, 2) DeptAvgSal,
- 6 ROUND(E.Sal E1.SalAvg) DiffSalAvg
- 7 FROM Emp E,
- 8 (
- 9 SELECT Deptno, AVG(Sal) SalAvg
- 10 FROM Emp
- 11 GROUP BY Deptno
- 12) E1
- 13 WHERE E.Deptno = E1.Deptno AND
- 14 SIGN(ROUND(E.Sal E1.SalAvg)) = -1
- 15* ORDER BY Deptno
- SQL> /

ENAME	SAL	DEPTNO	DEPTAVGSAL	DIFFSALAVG
CLARK	2450	10	2916.67	-467
MILLER	1300	10	2916.67	-1617
SMITH	800	20	2175	-1375
ADAMS	1100	20	2175	-1075
MARTIN	1250	30	1566.67	-317
TURNER	1500	30	1566.67	-67
JAMES	950	30	1566.67	-617
WARD	1250	30	1566.67	-317

8 rows selected.

SQL> cl scr

SQL> SELECT

- 2 E.Ename,
- 3 E.Sal,
- 4 E.Deptno,
- 5 E1.SalSum

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```
6 FROM Emp E,
7 (
8 SELECT Deptno, SUM(Sal) SalSUM
9 FROM Emp
10 GROUP BY Deptno
11 ) E1
12 WHERE E.Deptno = E1.Deptno
13 ORDER BY Deptno;
```

ENAME	SAL	DEPTNO	SALSUM
KING	5000	10	8750
CLARK	2450	10	8750
MILLER	1300	10	8750
JONES	2975	20	10875
FORD	3000	20	10875
SMITH	800	20	10875
SCOTT	3000	20	10875
ADAMS	1100	20	10875
BLAKE	2850	30	9400
MARTIN	1250	30	9400
ALLEN	1600	30	9400
TURNER	1500	30	9400
JAMES	950	30	9400
WARD	1250	30	9400

14 rows selected.

```
SQL> cl scr
SQL> SELECT
  2 T1.Deptno,
  3 Dname, Staff
  4 FROM Dept T1,
  5 (
  6
    SELECT
  7 Deptno,
  8 COUNT(*) AS Staff
  9
    FROM Emp
     GROUP BY Deptno
 10
 11
     ) T2
 12
    WHERE T1.Deptno = T2.Deptno
 13 AND Staff >= 5;
    DEPTNO DNAME
```

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..... 20 RESEARCH SOL> ED Wrote file afiedt.buf 1 SELECT 2 T1.Deptno, Dname, COUNT(*) Staff 3 FROM Dept T1, Emp T2 4 WHERE T1.Deptno = T2.Deptno 5 GROUP BY T1.Deptno, Dname 6* HAVING COUNT(*) >= 5 SOL> / DEPTNO DNAME ______ 20 RESEARCH 30 SALES SQL> SET AUTOTRACE ON EXPLAIN SOL> SELECT 2 T1.Deptno, Dname, COUNT(*) Staff 3 FROM Dept T1, Emp T2 4 WHERE T1.Deptno = T2.Deptno 5 GROUP BY T1.Deptno, Dname 6 HAVING COUNT(*) >= 5; DEPTNO DNAME _____ 20 RESEARCH 30 SALES Execution Plan Plan hash value: 2286730561 | Name | Rows | Bytes | Cost (%CPU) | Time Id | Operation 0 | SELECT STATEMENT | 14 | 490 | 8 (25)| 00:00:01 |* 1 | FILTER

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```
14 | 490 |
   2 | HASH GROUP BY
                                             8 (25)
00:00:01
|* 3 | HASH JOIN | 14 | 490 |
                                            7 (15)
00:00:01
  4 |
        TABLE ACCESS FULL DEPT
                               4 | 88 |
                                                (0)
00:00:01 |
       TABLE ACCESS FULL EMP | 14 | 182 |
5 |
                                                (0)
00:00:01
Predicate Information (identified by operation id):
  1 - filter(COUNT(*)>=5)
  3 - access("T1"."DEPTNO"="T2"."DEPTNO")
Note
  - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)
SOL> SELECT
 2 T1.Deptno,
 3 Dname, Staff
 4 FROM Dept T1,
 5
   (
 6
    SELECT
 7
    Deptno,
    COUNT(*) AS Staff
 8
 9
    FROM Emp
10
    GROUP BY Deptno
     ) T2
11
12 WHERE T1.Deptno = T2.Deptno
13 AND Staff >= 5;
  DEPTNO DNAME
                       STAFF
  _____
      30 SALES
      20 RESEARCH
Execution Plan
Plan hash value: 1389389523
```

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-

Id Operation	Name	Rows	I	Bytes C	Cost (9	&CPU)	Time
0 SELECT STATEMENT 00:00:01		1	4	672	8	(25)	
* 1 HASH JOIN		1	4	672	8	(25)	A
00:00:01		1	a 1	00	2.4	(0)	
2 TABLE ACCESS FULL 00:00:01	DEPT	1	4	88	3	(0)	
3 VIEW		1	4	364	4	(25)	
00:00:01 * 4 FILTER	1	1	ı	1	, Andrews		
-	ı	ı	ı				
5 HASH GROUP BY		1	4	182	4	(25)	
00:00:01 6 TABLE ACCESS FULL	EMP	1	4	182	3	(0)	
00:00:01	1	· ·	1				
	. — — — — -		-				
Predicate Information (identif	ied by	operat.	ion i	id):			
1 - access("T1"."DEPTNO"="T2"."DEPTNO")							
4 - filter(COUNT(*)>=5)							
Note							
dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)							
- dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)							
SQL> SET AUTOTRACE OFF EXPLAIN							
SQL> cl scr							
SQL> SELECT Deptno, SUM(Sal)							
2 FROM Emp							

3 GROUP BY Deptno;

D	EPTNO	SUM(SAL)
4		
	30	9400
	20	10875
	10	8750

SQL> SELECT SUM(Sal)

2 FROM Emp;

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```
SUM(SAL)
    29025
SQL> SELECT
  2 Deptno,
  3 SUM(Sal),
  4 SUM(Sal) / Tot_Sal * 100 "Salary%"
  5 FROM Emp,
  6
    (
 7 SELECT SUM(Sal) Tot_Sal
 8 FROM Emp
 9
    )
 10 GROUP BY Deptno, Tot Sal;
   DEPTNO SUM(SAL) Salary%
       10
              8750 30.1464255
       20
              10875 37.4677003
              9400 32.3858742
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
  1 SELECT
  2 Deptno,
  3 SUM(Sal),
  4 TO CHAR(SUM(Sal) / Tot Sal
                                100, '99D99') "Salarv%"
  5 FROM Emp,
  6
    (
  7 SELECT SUM(Sal) Tot_Sal
  8 FROM Emp
    )
 10* GROUP BY Deptno, Tot_Sal
SQL> /
   DEPTNO SUM(SAL) Salary
               8750 30.15
       10
       20
               10875 37.47
               9400 32.39
      30
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
   SELECT
   Deptno,
```

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```
3 SUM(Sal),
  4 TO CHAR(SUM(Sal) / Tot Sal * 100, '99D99') | | '%' "Salary%"
  5 FROM Emp,
  6
  7 SELECT SUM(Sal) Tot_Sal
  8 FROM Emp
  9
    )
 10* GROUP BY Deptno, Tot Sal
SQL> /
    DEPTNO SUM(SAL) Salary%
        10
                8750 30.15 %
              10875 37.47 %
        20
                9400 32.39 %
        30
SQL> SELECT Ename, Sal
  2 FROM Emp;
ENAME
                 SAL
KING
                5000
BLAKE
                2850
CLARK
                2450
JONES
                 2975
MARTIN
                1250
                1600
ALLEN
                1500
TURNER
                 950
JAMES
                1250
WARD
FORD
                 3000
SMITH
                  800
SCOTT
                3000
                 1100
ADAMS
                 1300
MILLER
14 rows selected.
SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
     SELECT
  2 Ename,
  3 TO_CHAR(Sal. '9G999D99') Sal,
   TO_CHAR((Sal / OrgSal * 100), '09D99')||' %Share' "%Share"
  5
    FROM Emp,
```

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```
.....
    SELECT SUM(Sal) OrgSal
    FROM Emp
 8
 9*)
SOL> /
TO_CHAR(Sal. '9G999D99') Sal,
ERROR at line 3:
ORA-01747: invalid user.table.column, table.column, or column
specification
SOL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf
 1 SELECT
 2 Ename,
 3 TO_CHAR(Sal, '9G999D99') Sal,
 4 TO_CHAR((Sal / OrgSal * 100), '09D99')||' %Share'
 5 FROM Emp,
 6
   (
 7 SELECT SUM(Sal) OrgSal
 8 FROM Emp
 9*)
SQL> /
ENAME
         SAL
                  %Share
-----
         5,000.00 17.23 %Share
KING
BLAKE
         2,850.00 09.82 %Share
         2,450.00 08.44 %Share
CLARK
JONES
         2,975.00 10.25 %Share
         1,250.00 04.31 %Share
MARTIN
         1,600.00 05.51 %Share
ALLEN
         1,500.00 05.17 %Share
TURNER
          950.00 03.27 %Share
JAMES
         1,250.00 04.31 %Share
WARD
         3,000.00 10.34 %Share
FORD
           800.00 02.76 %Share
SMITH
          3,000.00 10.34 %Share
SCOTT
ADAMS
          1,100.00 03.79 %Share
          1,300.00 04.48 %Share
MILLER
14 rows selected.
SQL> cl scr
SOL> SELECT
```

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```
2 Deptno,
  3 SUM(Sal),
  4 SUM(Sal) / Tot_Sal * 100 "Salary%"
 5 FROM Emp,
 6
 7
    SELECT SUM(Sal) Tot_Sal
 8 FROM Emp
 9
    )
 10 GROUP BY Deptno, Tot Sal;
   DEPTNO SUM(SAL) Salary%
  -----
       10
              8750 30.1464255
       20 10875 37.4677003
30 9400 32.3858742
SQL> SELECT
 2 Job,
 3 SUM(Sal),
 4 ROUND(SUM(Sal) / Tot_Sal * 100, 2) "Salary
 5 FROM Emp,
 6
    (
 7 SELECT SUM(Sal) Tot_Sal
 8 FROM Emp
 9 )
10 GROUP BY Job, Tot_Sal;
         SUM(SAL)
                    Salary%
_________
           5000
5600
PRESIDENT
                        17.23
SALESMAN
                       19.29
                       20.67
ANALYST
              6000
MANAGER
              8275
                        28.51
CLERK
              4150
                        14.3
SQL> SELECT
 2 TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY') Year,
 3 SUM(Sal),
  4 ROUND(SUM(Sal) / Tot_Sal * 100, 2) "Salary%"
 5 FROM Emp,
   SELECT SUM(Sal) Tot_Sal
  7
 8 FROM Emp
 10 GROUP BY TO CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY'), Tot Sal;
YEAR
      SUM(SAL)
```

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```
      1982
      4300
      14.81

      1980
      800
      2.76

1981
         22825
                    78.64
1983
         1100
                     3.79
SQL> cl scr
SQL> SELECT
  2 TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY') Year,
  3 TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'Month') "Month",
  4 SUM(Sal),
  5 ROUND(SUM(Sal) / Tot_Sal * 100, 2) "Salary%"
  6 FROM Emp,
  7 (
  8 SELECT SUM(Sal) Tot Sal
  9 FROM Emp
 10
    )
 11 WHERE TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY') = &GiveYear
 12 GROUP BY
 13 TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY'),
 14 TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'Month'), Tot_Sal;
Enter value for giveyear: 1981
YEAR Month
                                             SUM(SAL) Salary%
____
1981 November
                                                 5000
                                                           17.23
1981 April
                                                 2975
                                                          10.25
1981 June
                                                 2450
                                                           8.44
1981 September
                                                 2750
                                                           9.47
1981 December
                                                 3950
                                                          13.61
                                                           9.82
1981 May
                                                 2850
                                                          9.82
1981 February
                                                 2850
7 rows selected.
SQL> COL "Month" FOR A12
SOL> R
  1 SELECT
  2 TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY') Year,
    TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'Month') "Month",
     SUM(Sal),
  5 ROUND(SUM(Sal) / Tot_Sal * 100, 2) "Salary%"
   FROM Emp,
  6
  8
     SELECT SUM(Sal) Tot_Sal
```

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```
10 )
 11 WHERE TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY') = &GiveYear
 12 GROUP BY
 13 TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY'),
 14* TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'Month'), Tot_Sal
Enter value for giveyear: 1981
YEAR Month
            SUM(SAL) Salary%
____ _____
                    5000 17.23
1981 November
                    2975
2450
2750
3950
1981 April
                              10.25
1981 June
                              8.44
1981 June
1981 September
                               9.47
1981 December
                              13.61
1981 May
                     2850
                               9.82
1981 February
                    2850
                               9.82
7 rows selected.
SOL> cl scr
SQL> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Emp;
 COUNT(*)
SQL> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Dept
 COUNT(*)
SQL> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM SalGrade;
  COUNT(*)
SQL> SELECT E.EmpCount, D.DeptCount, S.GradeCnt
   FROM
  3
  4 SELECT COUNT(*) EmpCount
    FROM Emp
  б
     ) E,
     SELECT COUNT(*) DeptCount
```

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```
9
     FROM Dept
10
   ) D,
11
   (
12 SELECT COUNT(*) GradeCnt
13 FROM SalGrade
14 ) S;
 EMPCOUNT DEPTCOUNT GRADECNT
            4 5
       14
SOL> SELECT
 2 E.EmpCount,
 3 D.DeptCount,
 4 S.GradeCnt,
 5 E.EmpCount + D.DeptCount + S.GradeCnt TotalRecCnt
 6 FROM
 7
   (
 8 SELECT COUNT(*) EmpCount
 9 FROM Emp
10 ) E,
11 (
12 SELECT COUNT(*) DeptCount
13 FROM Dept
14 ) D,
15
16 SELECT COUNT(*) GradeCnt
17 FROM SalGrade
18 ) S;
 EMPCOUNT DEPTCOUNT
                     GRADECNT TOTALRECCNT
       14
                            5
SQL> SELECT
 2 E.EmpCount,
 3 D.DeptCount,
 4 S.GradeCnt,
 5 E.EmpCount + D.DeptCount + S.GradeCnt TotalRecCnt,
 6 GREATEST(E.EmpCount, D.DeptCount, S.GradeCnt) HighRecinTab,
   LEAST(E.EmpCount, D.DeptCount, S.GradeCnt) LowRecinTab
 8
    FROM
 9 (
10 SELECT COUNT(*) EmpCount
11
   FROM Emp
12
    ) E,
13
```

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```
SELECT COUNT(*) DeptCount
 14
 15 FROM Dept
 16 ) D,
 17 (
 18 SELECT COUNT(*) GradeCnt
 19 FROM SalGrade
 20 ) S;
 EMPCOUNT DEPTCOUNT GRADECNT TOTALRECCNT HIGHRECINTAB LOWRECINTAB
                    _____
                         5
                                   23
                                                           4
SQL> cl scr
SQL> SELECT
 2 A.Deptno "Department Number",
 3 (A.NumEmp / B.TotalCount ) * 100 "%Employees",
 4 (A.SalSum / B.TotalSal ) * 100 "%Salary"
 5 FROM
 6
   (
 7 SELECT
 8 Deptno,
 9 COUNT(*) NumEmp,
 10 SUM(Sal) SalSum
 11 FROM Emp
 12 GROUP BY Deptno
 13 ) A,
 14 (
 15 SELECT
 16   COUNT(*) TotalCount,
 17 SUM(Sal) TotalSal
18 FROM Emp
19
     ) B;
Department Number %Employees
        10 21.4285714 30.1464255
             20 35.7142857 37.4677003
             30 42.8571429 32.3858742
SOL> SPOOL OFF
```

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