

Unleashing the Power of Android for Vehicle Cockpit Solutions

IoTShow.in @ India Electronics Week

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Session Agenda

Overview

- Quick intro to Vehicle Cockpit & Infotainment
- Android scope for Software Defined Vehicles
- Introduction to Android, Android Automotive, Feature listing
- Architecture Insights of Android, Android Automotive OS (AAOS)

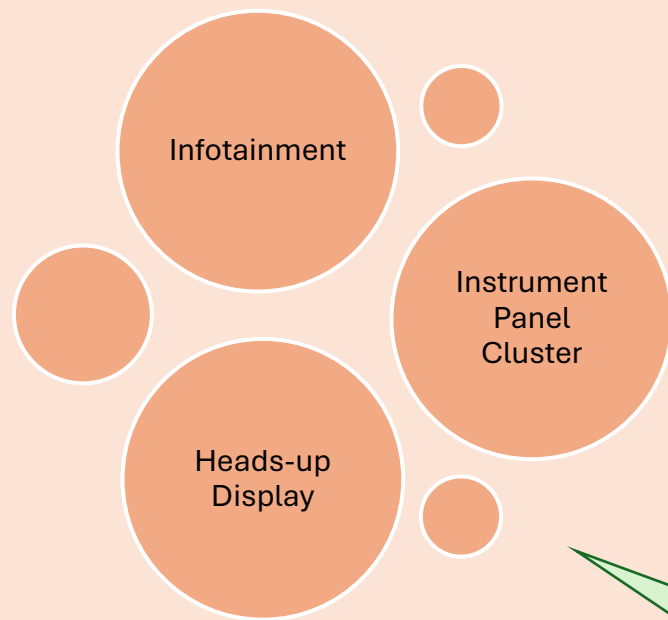
Internals

- Android Framework Components – HAL, System Services, APIs
- Automotive HAL Extensions, VHAL
- Car Services & Car API
- Consumption of Services by Car Apps

Android Auto & Other Concepts

Introduction to Infotainment

Software Defined Vehicles – Cockpit Solutions



Automotive Cockpit



Ref:- <https://www.arm.com/solutions/automotive/digital-cockpit>

Contemporary Trends:-

- ☐ Virtualization (Hypervisor)s
- ☐ Cockpit Domain Controller (CDC)

Additional Reading:-

[Reshaping_Cockpit_Architecture - Infineon Technologies](#)

Infotainment - Functionality & Services

Multimedia – Audio, Video

Radio Services – AM, FM,
DAB (Digital - Satellite,
Internet Radios)

Navigation Services

Weather Updates

HVAC & Vehicular
Functions

Human Machine
Interface(HMI) - Touch
Screen, Voice Recognition

Telematics Integration

Connectivity – Wifi,
Bluetooth, Ethernet, AVB

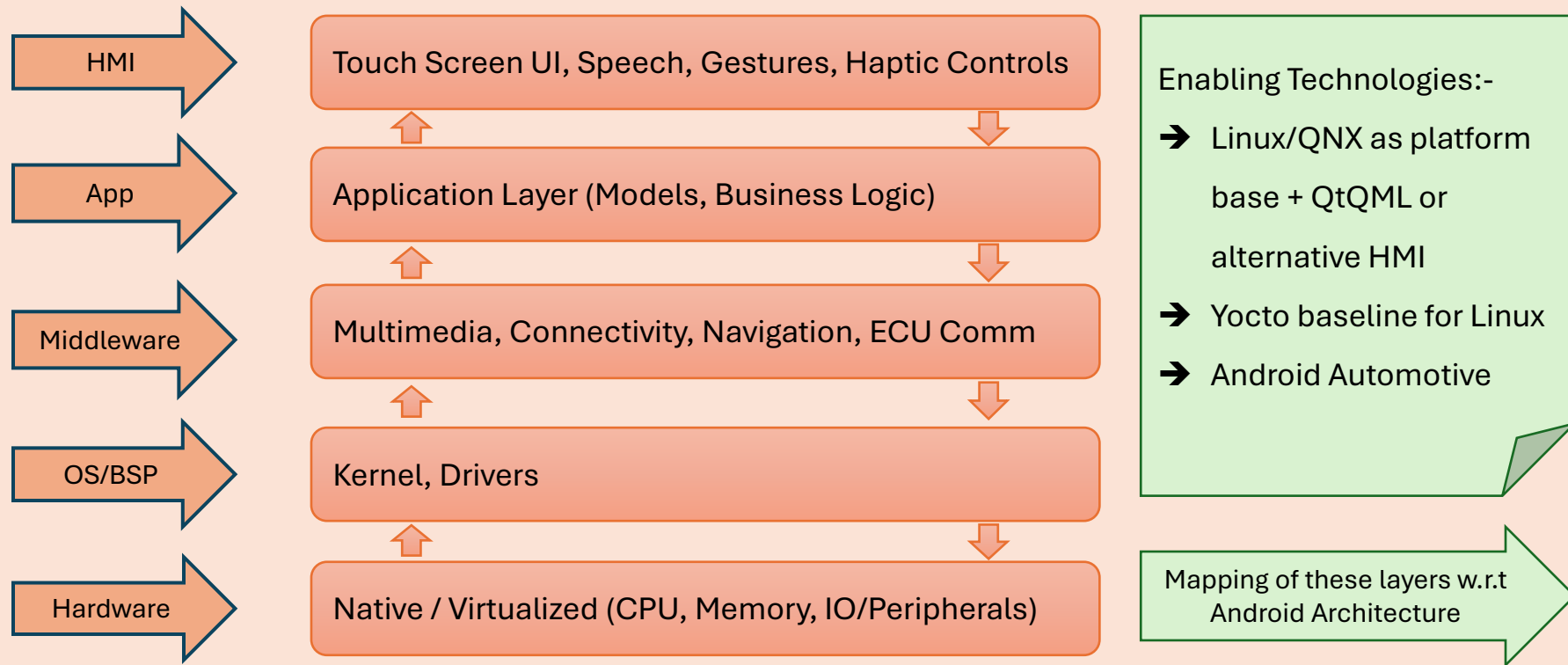
Smart Phone Integration &
Mirroring

Personalization, e.g.
AddressBook, Calendar

RearSeat Entertainment

OTA / FOTA

Infotainment - Layered Architecture



Infotainment Middleware

HMI (Qt, Android Apps etc)

Audio, Media

Camera

Speech/VUI

USB, Storage

WLAN, BLE

CAN, LIN
MOST etc

Cloud/IOT
Comm

Projection
Services(AAP)

Display
Services

SOA ,e.g.
SOME/IP

Navigation,
TCU comm

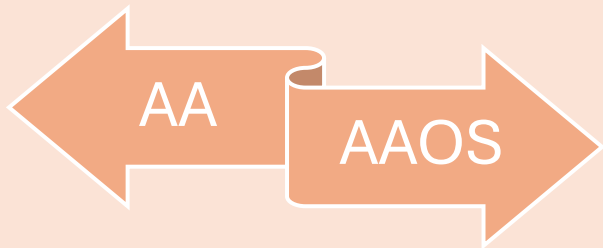
Radio, DAB

BSP & HAL (Linux, QNX etc – on top of Native/Virtual HW Layer)

Introduction to Android

Scope of Android for Cars

- ❑ Connected Apps [Remote Control], e.g., SmartDeviceLink [Not in scope of this session]
- ❑ Mirroring/Projection – Android Auto [Small focus at end]
- ❑ Complete OS for Head Unit – Android Automotive OS (AAOS) [Major focus]



Android may not meet all
Safety Critical
requirements

*Not a choice for certain ASIL
levels of ISO26262*

What is Android and Why Android?

- ❑ Familiar UI and Apps
- ❑ Larger Developer Eco System
- ❑ Consistent releases & improvements from Google
- ❑ Clear Models for Chip Vendors, OEMs and Tier-x suppliers
(HAL, Service Layers, Vendor Additions etc)

AA vs AAOS

Android Auto

- Projection or Mirroring Technology
- Limited/no access to Vehicular functions/information

Android Automotive

- Full OS/Platform solution for Infotainment in Head Unit
- Better access to Vehicle info, thru ECU communication

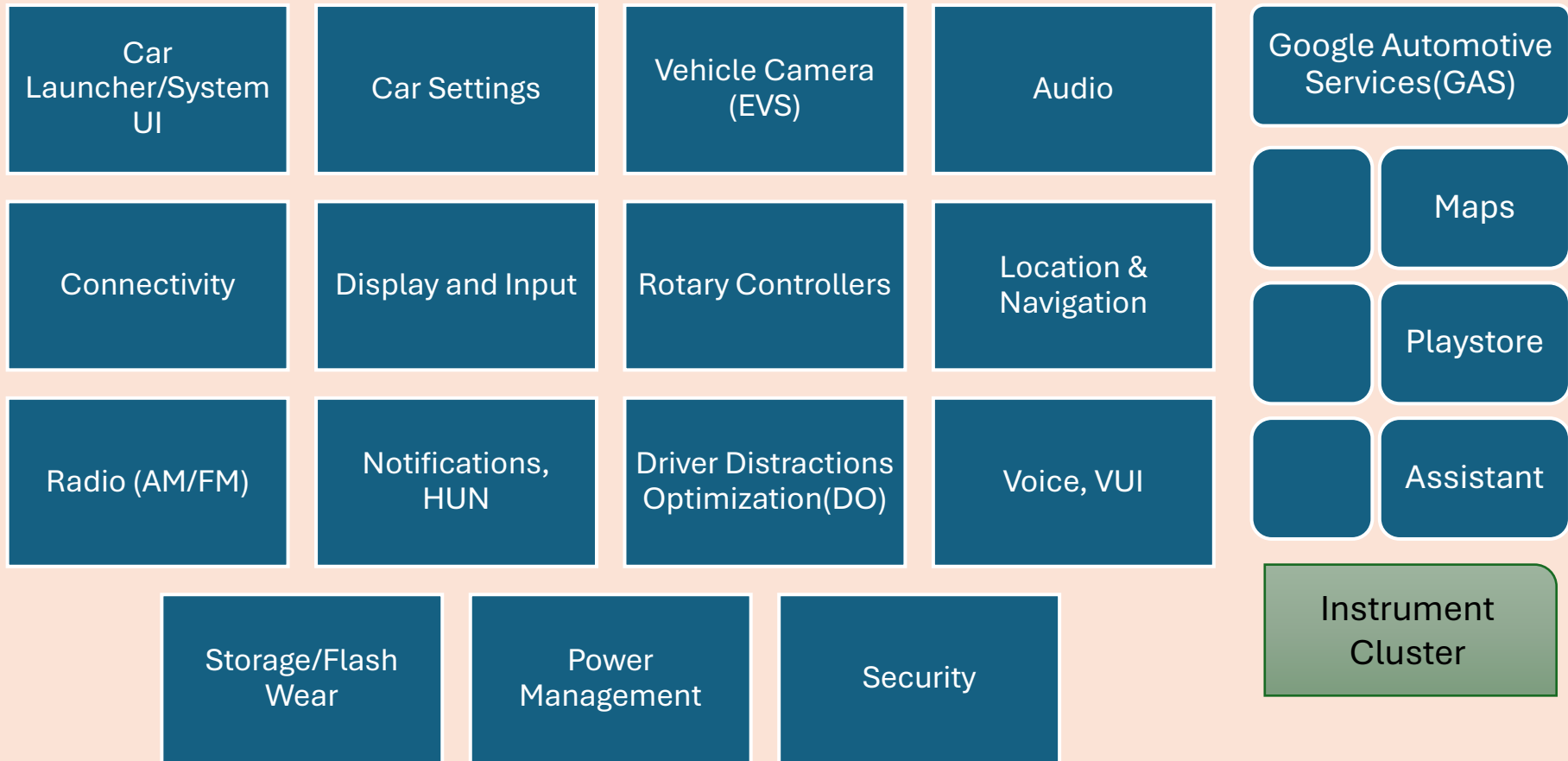


Android Automotive (AAOS)



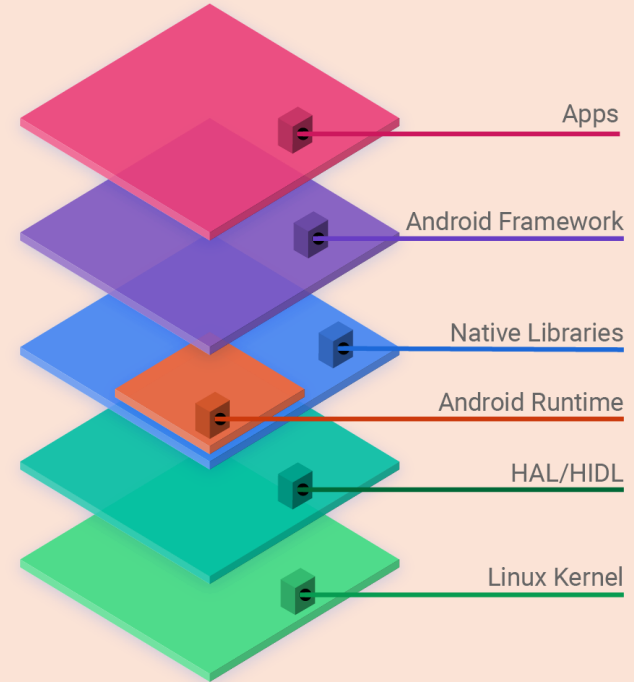
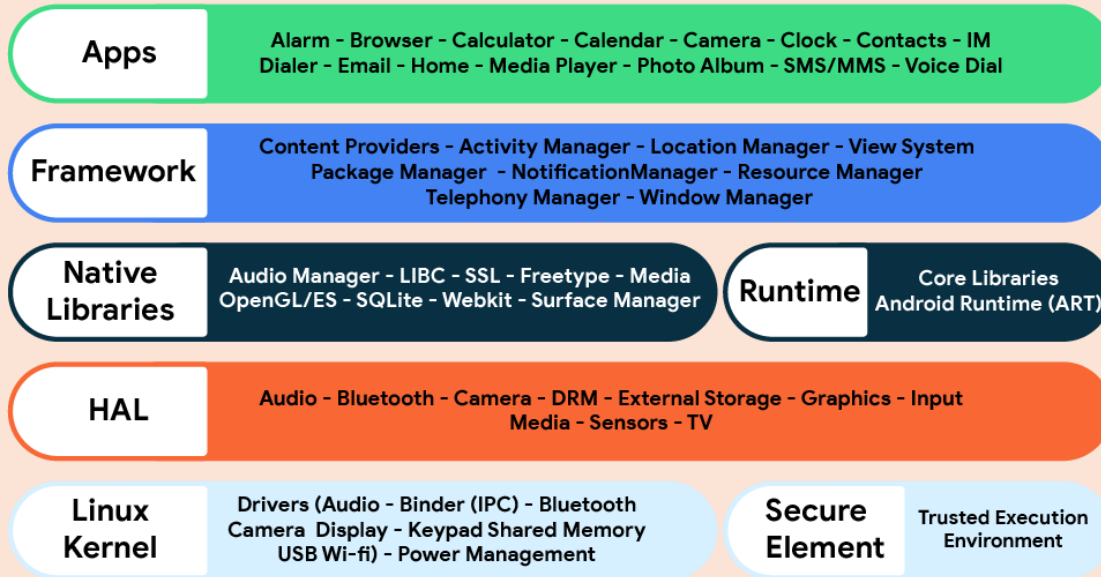
*Android Auto(AA)
Both are not same !!*

Key Features/Considerations in AAOS



Architecture Insights

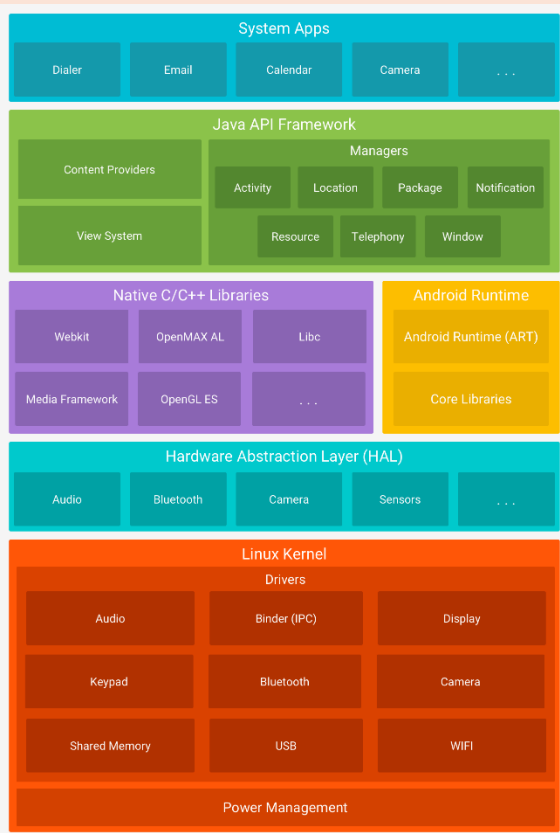
Android Architecture – Key Layers



Ref:- <https://source.android.com/docs/setup/about>

Ref:- <https://source.android.com>

Android Platform – Developer View

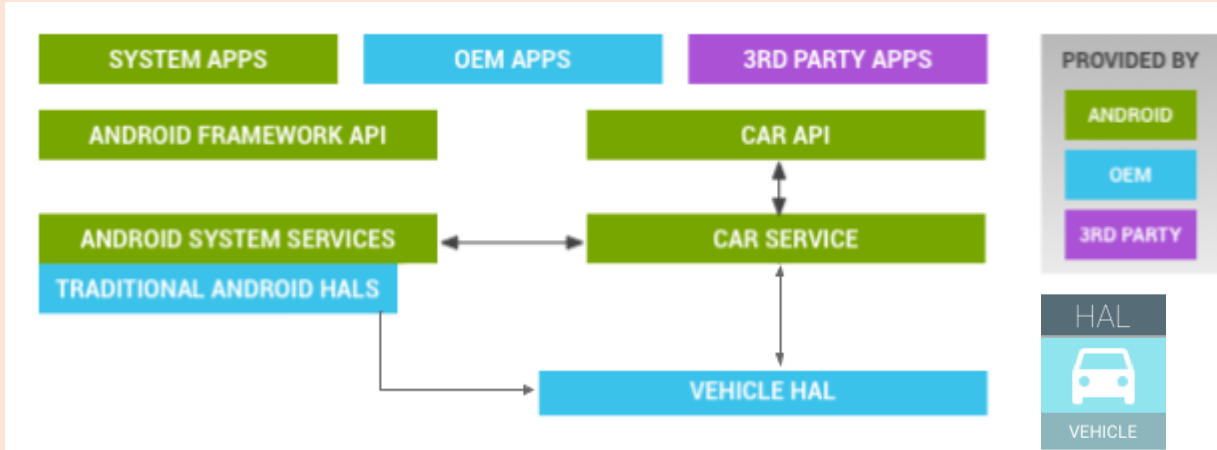


Key Points/Terminology

- ❑ Android Runtime(ART), migration from DVM from Kitkat
- ❑ Ahead of Time (AOT) model followed by ART, Dex Optimization .. Contrast to JIT model by Dalvik VM
- ❑ App Development Phases, APK & Dex Formats
- ❑ Multiplexing and Demultiplexing of services and components across layers
- ❑ System Services – Java/Native
- ❑ JNI Bindings
- ❑ Binder for IPC & RPC

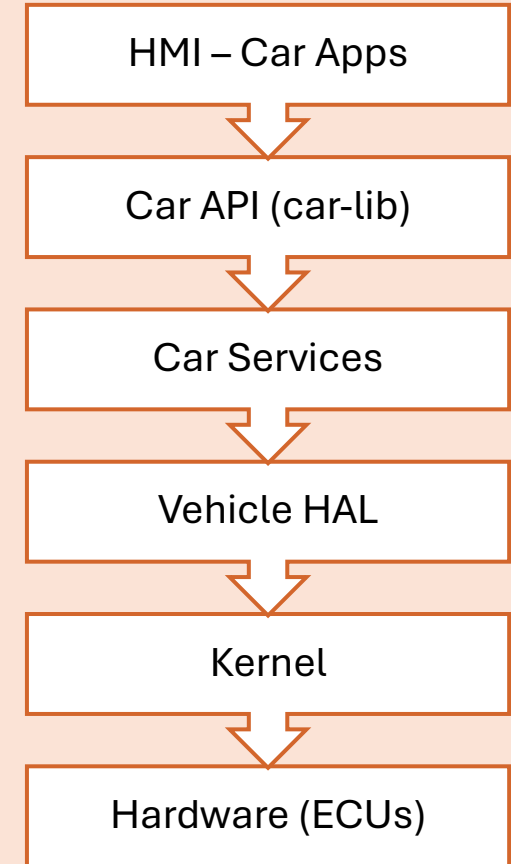
Ref:- <https://developer.android.com/guide/platform>

Android Automotive Architecture



Code Pointers:-

- ❑ HAL :- `hardware/interfaces/automotive/*`
- ❑ Car Service:- `platform/packages/services/Car/service`
- ❑ Car API :- `platform/packages/services/Car/car-lib`



Android File System

❑ Imp file systems and mount points in Android

- /
- /system (system.img)
- /vendor (vendor.img)
- /cache (cache.img)
- /data (data.img)
- /mnt/sdcard

- ❖ Imp top level directories in root (/), /system
- ❖ Mapping of AOSP top dirs. with File System Components

Pseudo File Systems

- /acct
- /dev
- /proc
- /sys
- /sys/kernel/debug

Android Boot Sequence

❑ Std Linux Boot Sequence

❑ Primary bootloader

❑ Secondary Boot loader

❑ Kernel

❑ Init, initrc scripts

❑ Starting Native Daemons

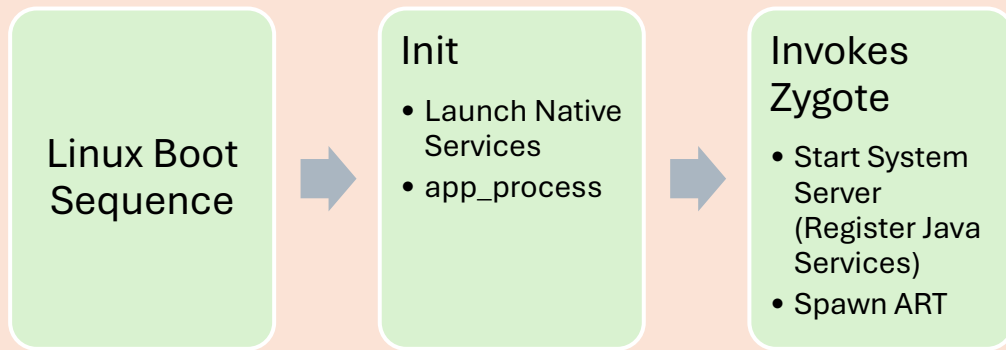
❑ app_process

❑ Zygote

❑ System Server

❑ Android runtime

❑ Service Managers/Activity Manager



*Self
Replicate
for every
new
Android
App*

Android Kernel & ABI

Few changes/differences from std Linux kernel (Androidism)

- Binder
- ashmem
- pmem
- logger
- wakelocks
- oom handling
- alarm manager

Android Common Kernels (ACK)

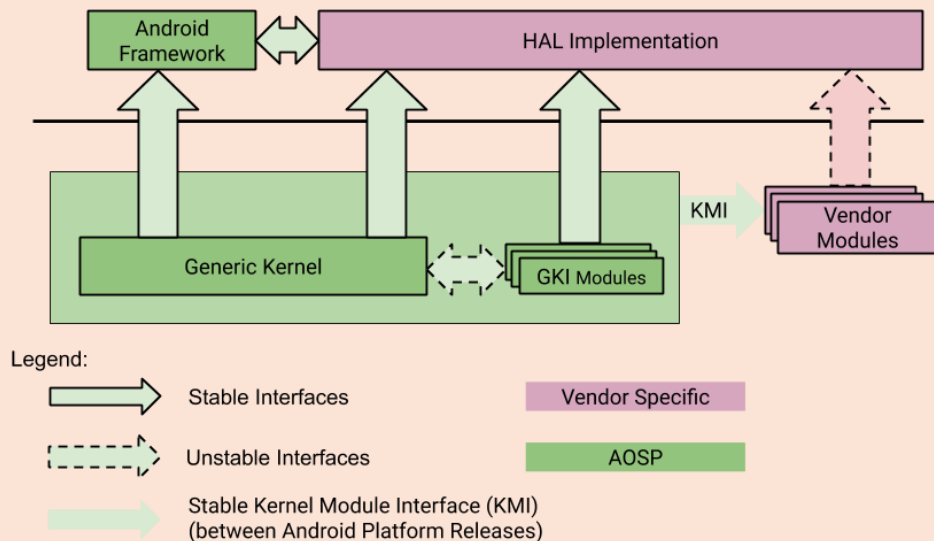
Bionic – libc implementation in Android

Toybox for shell commands

Android Kernel source is not part of AOSP. Pre-built kernel images are part of AOSP. If you wish for custom kernel, sources should be downloaded and build externally

[Building Kernels | Android Open Source Project](#)

General Kernel Image (GKI) Architecture



- Android/AOSP Common Kernel (ACK)
- General Kernel Image (GKI)
- Kernel Module Interface(KMI)
- Kernel Branches
- DLKM, Vendor Specific

Ref:-

<https://source.android.com/docs/core/architecture/kernel>

<https://source.android.com/docs/core/architecture/kernel/generic-kernel-image>

Demo/Tutorial : AOSP Build

AOSP Code base & Android Build System

Preparing System

Build Steps


Build Tips/Tricks

Build Insights

Browsing AOSP Code:-

- <http://aospxref.com/>
- <https://cs.android.com/>
- <http://aosp.operators.com/>

Top level directories in AOSP and their purpose?

 **Android Generic System Images (GSI)**

Ref:-

- 1) <https://source.android.com/docs/setup/create/gsi>
- 2) <https://developer.android.com/topic/generic-system-image>
- 3) [Understand the impact of Generic System Images \(GSI\) \(Android Dev Summit '18\)](#)

Build Steps & Tricks

❑ Build Steps

- ❑ Install necessary Ubuntu packages – [Click Here](#)
- ❑ Setting up repo client – [Click Here](#)
- ❑ Fetching AOSP Sources
- ❑ Choose build target – lunch menu (Car Emulator target)
- ❑ Building AOSP – m or make -j x
- ❑ Emulating built system image - emulator

```
repo init -u https://android.googlesource.com/platform/manifest \
-b android-11.0.0_r2 -depth=1
repo sync -c
source build/envsetup.sh
lunch aosp_car_x86_64-userdebug # 10 or 11 or 12
m # make -j x
emulator
```

<https://source.android.com/docs/setup/build/building>

Build Tricks **hmm**



- ☐ m
- ☐ mm
- ☐ mmm
- ☐ mma
- ☐ mmma
- ☐ godir
- ☐ croot
- ☐ clean
- ☐ cgrep, jgrep
- ☐ allmod
- ☐ gomod

Supported Targets

❑ Supported Architecture & Target Boards

❑ Flashing Devices (adb, fastboot)

<https://source.android.com/docs/setup/build/flash>

<https://source.android.com/docs/setup/build/running>

Check via AOSP Build –
lunch menu!!

❑ Emulated Target – goldfish

❑ Emulator on cloud – cuttlefish, WebRTC Streaming

(<https://source.android.com/docs/setup/create/cuttlefish>)

❑ Adding new device support

(<https://source.android.com/docs/setup/create/new-device>)

Debugging - ADB

- ❑ ADB tool generated from AOSP build

(<https://source.android.com/docs/setup/build/adb>)

- ❑ Some imp commands to run in ADB shell

- ❑ adb device -l
- ❑ logcat / adb logcat
- ❑ [dumpsys](#) / adb dumpsys
- ❑ lshal
- ❑ install
- ❑ push
- ❑ pull
- ❑ root

Top level dirs. Under AOSP

- ❑ art
- ❑ bionic
- ❑ bootable
- ❑ build
- ❑ cts
- ❑ dalvik
- ❑ development
- ❑ device
- ❑ external
- ❑ frameworks
- ❑ hardware
- ❑ kernel
- ❑ libcore
- ❑ packages
- ❑
platform_testing
- ❑ prebuilts
- ❑ sdk
- ❑ system
- ❑ test
- ❑ toolchain
- ❑ tools

Android Framework Internals : HAL

Android HAL

❑ Before Treble (8.x) – Legacy HAL

- HAL interfaces as C Header files (hardware/libhardware/include/hardware/*.h)
- Change of headers across versions
- HAL libraries loaded at boot time (statically)
- Interoperability issues across Android version upgrades

❑ Modern HAL, from 8.x, Project treble

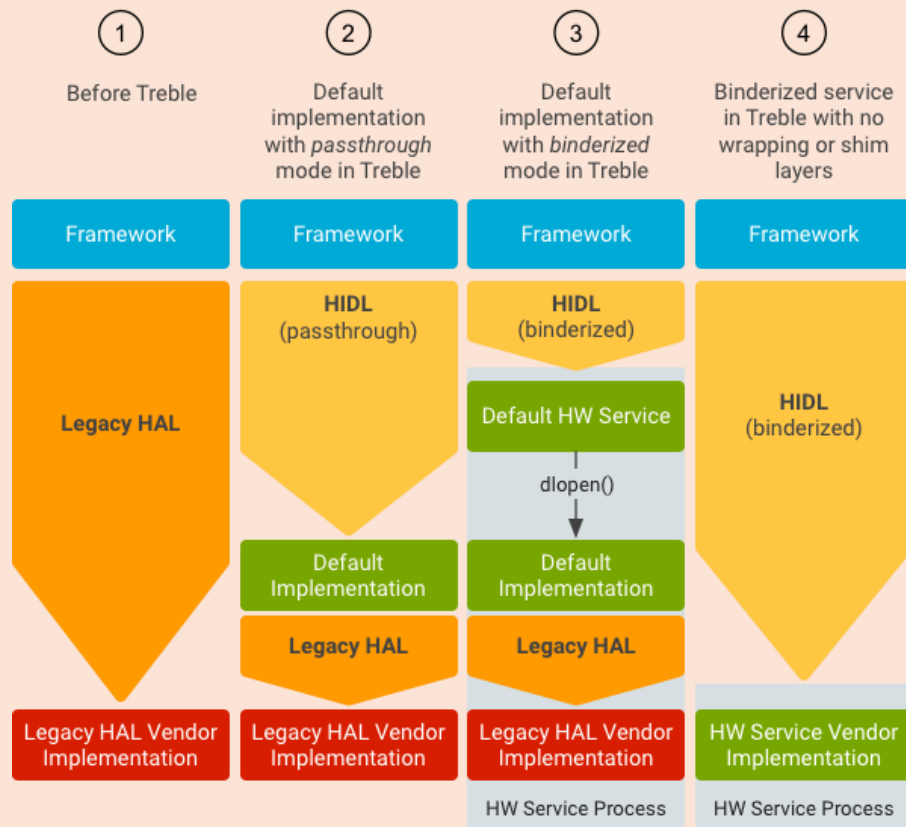
- Freezed HAL Signatures, Immutable (By Google)
- HIDL Syntax (hardware/interfaces/*/?.*/*.hal)
- HAL implementations by Chip Vendors

❑ Types of HAL – Passthrough HAL and Binderized HAL

❑ Some more imp concepts

- VNDK
- VINTF - Vendor Interface Object
- AVB - Android Verified Boot

HAL Types



Types of HAL

Passthrough HAL

- Implemented as shared obj files (`/vendor/lib/*.so`, `/vendor/lib64/*.so`)
- Also known as same-process HAL (sp-hal)

Binderized HAL

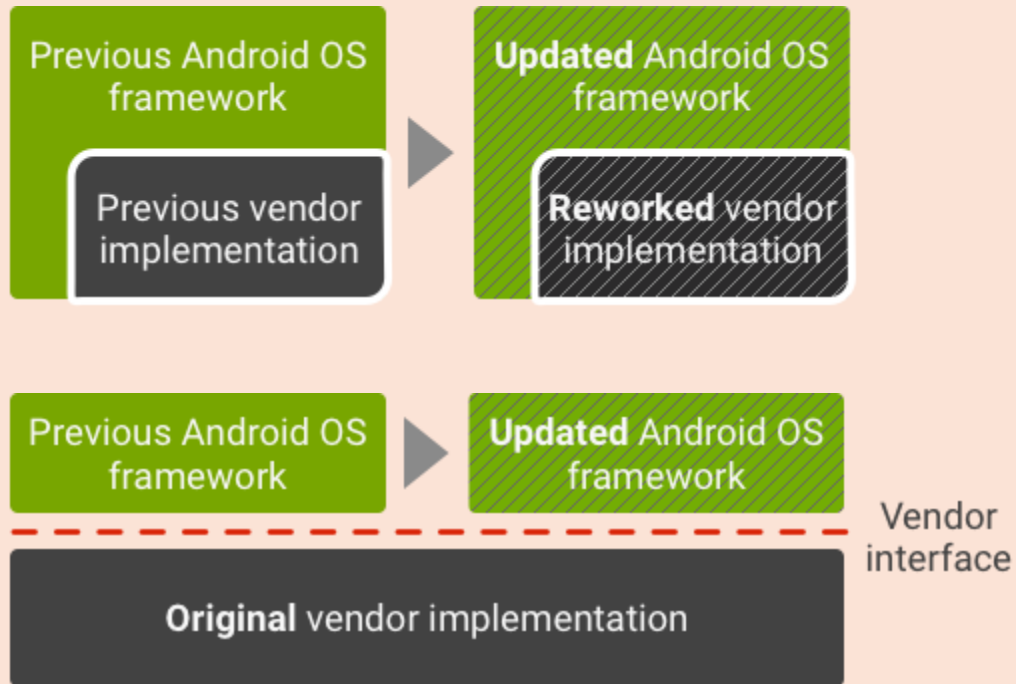
- Implemented as daemon process
- Clients communicate via Binder IPC

Type of HAL specified in *device/generic/goldfish/manifest.xml*

Demo - Other code level differences

Modern HIDL wrapper to Legacy HALs

Android HAL



Android HAL – Key Concepts

HIDL Syntax

Stub Creation – C++ / Java Skelton Code

Implementation code

HIDL Data Types

HIDL Callbacks

Few examples – light, vibrator

AIDL Syntax for HAL
Interfaces in recent AOSP
Versions

Custom HAL Examples – Code Highlights

```
# hardware/interfaces/example/2.0/IExample.hal
package android.hardware.example@2.0;

interface IExample {
    add(int32_t op1, int32_t op2) generates (int32_t valueRet);
    multiply(int32_t op1, int32_t op2) generates (int32_t valueRet);
    compute(int32_t valueIn) generates (int32_t valueRet);
    greet(string buffer) generates (int32_t result);
};
```

```
LOC=hardware/interfaces/example/2.0/default/
# make hidl-gen -j64      # one time, if tool is not built
hidl-gen -o $LOC -Lc++-impl -randroid.hardware:hardware/interfaces -
    randroid.hidl:system/libhidl/transport $PACKAGE
hidl-gen -o $LOC -Landroidbp-impl -randroid.hardware:hardware/interfaces -
    randroid.hidl:system/libhidl/transport $PACKAGE
./hardware/interfaces/update-makefiles.sh
```


Custom HAL Examples – Code Highlights

Uncommented code in generated [Example.h](#)

```
extern "C" IExample* HIDL_FETCH_IExample(const char* name);
```

Uncommented code in generated [Example.cpp](#)

```
IExample* HIDL_FETCH_IExample(const char* /* name */) {  
    return new Example();  
}
```

[device/generic/goldfish/manifest.xml](#)

```
<hal format="hidl">  
    <name>android.hardware.example</name>  
    <transport arch="32+64">passthrough</transport>  
    <version>2.0</version>  
    <interface>  
        <name>IExample</name>  
        <instance>default</instance>  
    </interface>  
</hal>
```

Custom HAL Examples – Code Highlights

```
//hardware/interfaces/example/2.0/default/Example.cpp
```

```
Return<int32_t> Example::add(int32_t op1, int32_t op2) {  
    ALOGD("Example HAL -- add is invoked");  
    return int32_t {op1 + op2};  
}  
Return<int32_t> Example::multiply(int32_t op1, int32_t op2) {  
    ALOGD("Example HAL -- multiply is invoked");  
    return int32_t {op1 * op2};  
}  
Return<int32_t> Example::compute(int32_t valueIn) {  
    ALOGD("Example HAL -- compute is invoked");  
    return int32_t { valueIn * valueIn};  
}  
Return<int32_t> Example::greet(const hidl_string& buffer) {  
    ALOGD("Example HAL -- greet is invoked, received:%s\n", buffer.c_str());  
    int32_t len = buffer.size();  
    return int32_t {len};  
}
```

Custom HAL Examples – Code Highlights

- Entries to device/generic/goldfish/vendor.mk
- Entries to build/target/product/gsi/30.txt # current.txt

Testing HAL:-

```
lshal  
ls /vendor/lib64/hw  
ls /vendor/lib/hw
```

Custom HAL Examples – Code Highlights

```
//Client Code
#include <android/hardware/example/2.0/IExample.h>
using android::hardware::example::V2_0::IExample;
//other headers and type aliased
int main() {

    android::sp<IExample> hal = IExample::getService();
    char str[]="Hello Android";
    android::hardware::Return<int32_t> ares = hal->greet(str);
    printf("Length is %d\n", ares);
    android::hardware::Return<int32_t> cres = hal->compute(10);
    printf("Square is %d\n", cres);
    int ares = hal->compute(10,20);
    printf("Square is %d\n", mres);
    int mres = hal->compute(12,15);
    printf("Square is %d\n", mres);
    return 0;
}
```

Additional Code/Changes for Binderized HAL

```
# device/generic/goldfish/manifest.xml
<hal format="hidl">
    <name>android.hardware.sample</name>
    <transport arch="32+64">hwbinder</transport>
    <version>2.0</version>
    <interface>
        <name>ISample</name>
        <instance>default</instance>
    </interface>
</hal>
```

```
# android.hardware.sample@2.0-service.rc
service samplehwserv /vendor/bin/hw/android.hardware.sample@2.0-service
    class hal
    user root
    group root
    seclabel u:r:su:s0
```

Additional Code/Changes for Binderized HAL

- Fetching HAL instance
- hardware/interfaces/sample/2.0/default/Sample.h

```
static ISample* getInstance(void);
```
- hardware/interfaces/sample/2.0/default/Sample.cpp

```
ISample * ISample ::getInstance(void){  
    return new Sample();  
}
```
- `HIDL_FETCH_ISample` code is commented in both header & source

```
lshal  
ls /vendor/bin/hw  
ps -A | grep sample  
/vendor/etc/init/      # locate rc file  
sampletest  
logcat | grep Sample
```

Automotive Specific HAL (VHAL)

Automotive HAL Extensions

Vehicle HAL, VHAL Properties

Audio HAL

Camera HAL (EVS)

Occupant Awareness

Surround View (SV)

SocketCAN

From Android 11

Vehicle HAL

- ❑ IVehicle interface (<hardware/interfaces/automotive/vehicle/2.0/IVehicle.hal>)

- ❑ VHAL Properties (<hardware/interfaces/automotive/vehicle/2.0/types.hal>)

5000+ lines of code in Android 12 with 150+ properties

- ❑ Two types of properties

 - ❑ System properties by Google

 - ❑ Vendor specific properties

- ❑ VHAL Callbacks

VHAL Property Structure

Group (4 bits)	Area/Zone (4 bits)	Property Type (8 bits)	Unique ID (16 bits)
-------------------	-----------------------	----------------------------	---------------------

Vehicle Property

Groups:-

SYSTEM
VENDOR

Property Area/Zones:-

GLOBAL
WINDOW
MIRROR
SEAT
DOOR
WHEEL

Vehicle Property

Types:-

STRING, BOOLEAN
INT32, INT32_VEC
INT64, INT64_VEC
FLOAT, FLOAT_VEC
BYTES
MIXED

Browsing/Debugging VHAL

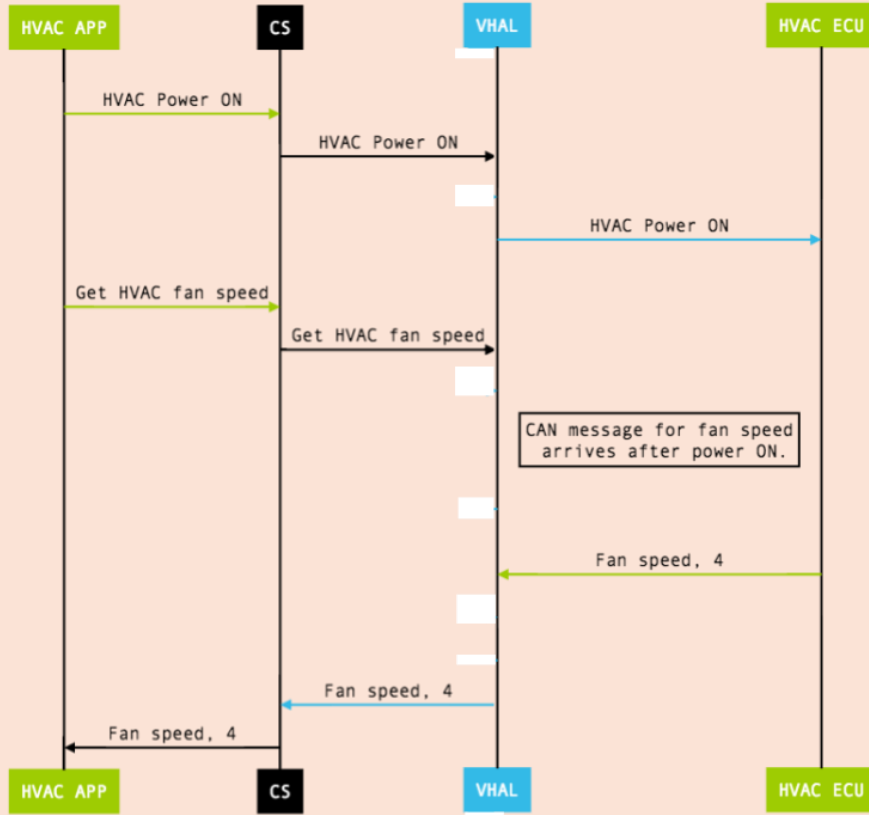
- ❑ Debugging via lshal in ADB shell

```
lshal debug android.hardware.automotive.vehicle@2.0::IVehicle
```

- ❑ Browsing VHAL Properties, via Emulator Extended Controls

- ❑ Browsing VHAL Properties , via KitchenSink app

Property Flow – HVAC Example



Ref:- <https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/vhal/properties>

CanBus HAL in Android

- ❑ Based on SocketCAN

- ❑ Key Interfaces

 - ❑ ICanBus

 - ❑ ICanController

 - ❑ ICanErrorListener

 - ❑ ICanMessageListener

 - ❑ ICloseHandle

- ❑ Types

 - ❑ struct CanMessage

 - ❑ struct CanMessageFilter

 - ❑ enum FilterFlag

 - ❑ enum Result

 - ❑ enum ErrorEvent

Android Framework Internals : Services

Java Services – Code Hints

- AIDL files (<https://source.android.com/docs/core/architecture/aidl>)
- AIDL ➔ `framework/base/core/java/android/os/*.aidl`
- Adding entries to build system ([frameworks/base/Android.bp](#))
- Generated Stub code – Java ()
- Entries to `SystemService` class
[frameworks/base/services/java/com/android/server/SystemService.java](#)
- API Extensions – Manager class and added entries to [Context.java](#),
[SystemServiceRegistry.java](#)
- JNI Bindings to HAL code implemented in C++
- **Code Walk Through of existing Services – Lights / Vibrator**

Some Android Services (Java)

- ☑️ActivityManager
- ☑️PowerManager
- ☑️PackageManager
- ☑️AccountManager
- ☑️BatteryService
- ☑️LightsService
- ☑️VibratorService
- ☑️AudioService
- ☑️AlarmManager
- ☑️LocationManager
- ☑️DropBox Service
- ☑️NetworkManagement
- ☑️ContentManager
- ☑️SensorService
- ☑️BluetoothService
- ☑️WindowManager
- ☑️ConnectivityService

Refer AOSP source, for detailed listing of services per version and few additional references

Some Android Services (Native)

☑ servicemanager

☑ logd

☑ lmkd

☑ Installd

☑ vold

☑ netd

☑ rild

☑ keystore

System Service (Java) – AIDL File

```
# frameworks/base/core/java/android/os/HelloService.aidl
package android.os;
interface IHelloService {
    /**
     * {@hide}
     */
    int sayHello(String msg);
    int test(int val);
}
```

Entry to [frameworks/base/Android.bp](#)

[core/java/android/os/HelloService.aidl](#)

System Service (Java) – Service Implementation

frameworks/base/services/core/java/com/android/server/HelloService.java as

```
package com.android.server;

import android.content.Context;
import android.os.IHelloService;
import android.util.Log;

public class HelloService extends IHelloService.Stub {
    private static final String TAG = "JHelloService";
    private Context mContext;
    private long mNativePointer;

    public HelloService(Context context) {
        super();
        mContext = context;
        Log.i(TAG, "System service initialized");
        //Log.i(TAG, "length of msg : " +
            sayHello("abcdxyz"));
        //Log.i(TAG, " test returns " + test(10));
    }
}
```

```
protected void finalize() throws Throwable {
    super.finalize();
}

public int sayHello(String msg)
{
    int res = msg.length();
    Log.i(TAG, "Hello service -- sayHello invoked");
    return res;
}

public int test(int op1)
{
    int res = op1 * op2;
    Log.i(TAG, "Hello service -- test invoked");
    return res;
}
}
```

Adding and Testing Service

Add service entry to [frameworks/base/services/java/com/android/server/SystemServer.java](#)

```
traceBeginAndSlog("HelloService");
try {
    ServiceManager.addService("hello", new HelloService(context));
    //ServiceManager.addService(Context.HELLO_SERVICE,HelloService(context));
} catch (Throwable e) {
    reportWtf("starting Hello Service", e);
}
traceEnd();
```

```
logcat | grep -i hello
service list
dumpsys -l
service call hello 1 s16 "Hello IOT"      # sayHello
service call hello 2 i32 10
```

System Service (Java) – Manger Code

frameworks/base/core/java/android/os/HelloManager.java

```
package android.os;
import android.os.IHelloService;
public class HelloManager
{
    public int sayHello(String mString) {
        try {
            return
mService.sayHello(mString);
        } catch (RemoteException e) {
            return 0;
        }
    }
    public int test(int value) {
        try {
            return mService.test(value);
        } catch (RemoteException e) {
            return 0;
        }
    }
    public HelloManager(IHelloService service) {
        mService = service;
    }

    IHelloService mService;
}
```

Register service

frameworks/base/core/java/android/content
/Context.java

`public static final string HELLO_SERVICE="hello";`

//necessary changes to
SystemServiceRegistry.java/ContextImpl.jav
a

sepolicy entry to

`system/sepolicy/private/service_contexts`

`hello`

`u:object_r:serial_service:s0`

API Extension

Consuming Services from Android Apps

```
import android.os.ServiceManager; // Will only work in AOSP, Stock Apps
import android.os.IHelloService; // Interface "hidden" in SDK

IHelloService hm =
IHelloService.Stub.asInterface(getSystemService(Context.HELLO_SERVICE));

try {
    hm.sayHello("Hello Android");
    hm.test(10)
}catch(Exception e) {
    //...
}
```

Entries to Android.bp file ==> `platform_apis: true,`

place app code in `Packages/apps/Car`
and add entry to suitable mk file, under section `PRODUCT_PACKAGES`

Car Services & Car APIs

Car Service

- ❑ Registered Service : car_service (multiplexing service)
- ❑ Code walk through
 - ❑ [packages/services/Car/car-lib/src/android/car/ICar.aidl](#)
 - ❑ [packages/services/Car/service/src/com/android/car/ICarImpl.java](#)
- ❑ App Developer Reference
 - ❑ <https://developer.android.com/reference/android/car/classes>

Interfaces

❑ ICarProperty

❑ ICarAudioService

❑ ICarEvsService

❑ IAppFocus

❑ ICarPackageManager

❑ ICarDiagnostic

❑ ICarPower

❑ ICarProjection

❑ ICarBluetooth

❑ ICarMedia

❑ IInstrumentClusterNavigation

❑ IClusterHomeService

❑ ICarTelemetryService

❑ ICarStorageMonitoring

❑ ICarDrivingState

❑ ICarUxRestrictionsManager

❑ IOccupantAwarenessManager

❑ ICarOccupantZone

❑ ICarBugreportService

❑ ICarUserService

❑ ICarWatchdogService

❑ ICarInput

❑ ICarDevicePolicyService

❑ IVmsBrokerService

- CarNightService
- FixedActivityService
- GarageModeService
- CarLocationService
- PerUserCarServiceHelper
- CarUserNoticeService
- CarStatsService
- InstrumentClusterService

Underlying Services

☐ CarPropertyService

☐ CarAudioService

☐ CarEvsService

☐ AppFocusService

☐ CarPackageManagerService

☐ CarDiagnosticService

☐ CarPowerManagementService

☐ CarProjectionService

☐ CarBluetoothService

☐ CarMediaService

☐ InstrumentClusterService

☐ ClusterNavigationService

☐ ClusterHomeService

☐ CarTelemetryService

☐ CarStorageMonitoringService

☐ CarDrivingStateService

☐ CarUxRestrictionsManagerService

☐ OccupantAwarenessService

☐ CarOccupantZoneService

☐ CarBugreportManagerService

☐ CarUserService

☐ CarWatchdogService

☐ CarInputService

☐ CarDevicePolicyService

☐ VmsBrokerService

- CarNightService
- FixedActivityService
- GarageModeService
- CarLocationService
- PerUserCarServiceHelper
- CarUserNoticeService
- CarStatsService

Case Study – VHAL Properties, Services & App Access

Example-1:-

- ❖ One VHAL Property → HVAC_FAN_SPEED
- ❖ Car Service → Car.HVAC_SERVICE
- ❖ Car API → CarPropertyManager, VehiclePropertyIds
- ❖ Access in Android app → hvac app, KitchenSink app / Own App


Example-2:-

- ❖ VHAL Properties
PERF_VEHICLE_SPEED → GEAR_SELECTION, PARKING_BRAKE_ON,
- ❖ Car Service → CarDrivingStateService.java
- ❖ Car API → ICarDrivingState.getCurrentDrivingState,
CarDrivingStateManager.java
- ❖ Access in Android App → KitchenSink App / Own App

Car Apps

Android HMI & User Interaction

- ❑ Stock Apps (part of AOSP) – Platform internal API
- ❑ System UI (https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/hmi/system_ui)
- ❑ Car Launcher (Home Screen)
- ❑ Car Settings
- ❑ Unbundled Apps - Car UI Library, Dialer, Media and SMS
(Ref:- https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/unbundled_apps)
- ❑ Notifications, Set up Notifications, Heads-up Notifications (HUN)
- ❑ Resource Overlays - Build Time, Static RROs, Dynamic RROs
(e.g. HVAC Ref is not a std Android Activity, instead it's an overlay)
https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/hmi/car_ui
- ❑ Users and Accounts



Less Focus
in this
Session!!



<https://developer.android.com/reference/android/car/Car>

Accessing VHAL Properties from Android Apps

```
import android.car.VehiclePropertyIds;
import android.car.hardware.VehiclePropertyValue;
import android.car.hardware.property.CarPropertyManager;

private CarPropertyManager mCarPropertyManager;
mCarPropertyManager = (CarPropertyManager)
    Car.createCar(this).getCarManager(Car.PROPERTY_SERVICE);
int gearSelection =
    mCarPropertyManager.getIntProperty(VehiclePropertyIds.GEAR_SELECTION,0);
```

In AndroidManifest.xml:-

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.car.permission.CAR_POWERTRAIN" />
```

Best Ref App code with max coverage:-

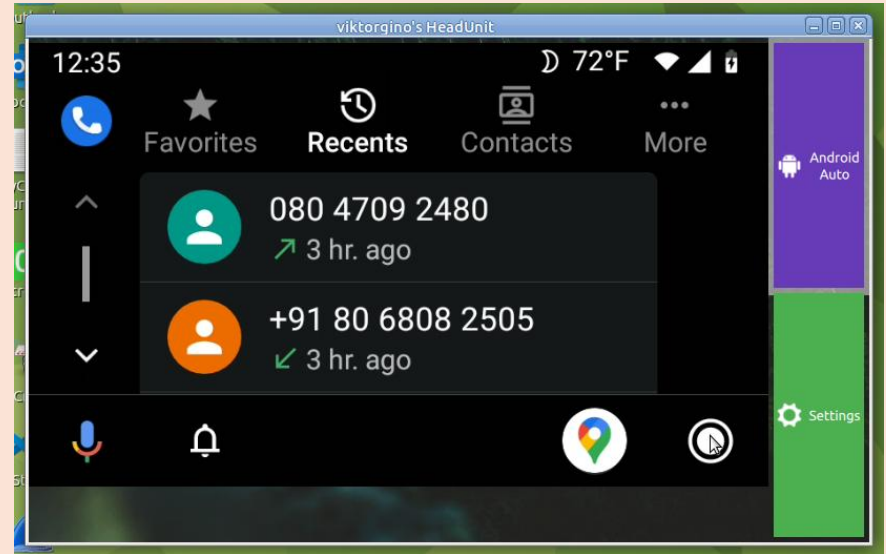
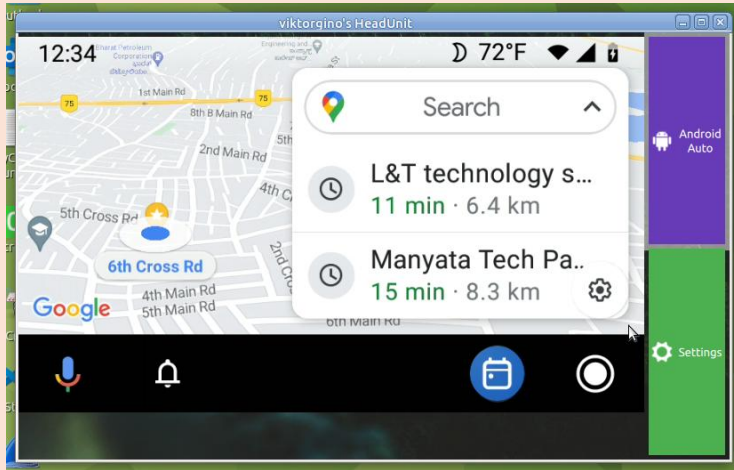
[packages/services/Car/tests/EmbeddedKitchenSinkApp](#)

Android Auto

Android Auto – Mirroring Demo

❑ AA client demo on Linux,

Ref code:- <https://github.com/viktorgino/headunit-desktop>



Virtualization

- ❑ Android trout target

- ❑ Ref:-

- https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/virtualization/reference_platform

- ❑ One of talk in [aaosandaaos.github.io](https://github.com/aaosandaaos)

Testing Android Components & Compliance

- ❖ CTS - <https://source.android.com/docs/compatibility/cts>
- ❖ VTS - <https://source.android.com/docs/core/tests/vts>
- ❖ UI Test Automation – UI Automator, Google Mobly, Espresso
(<https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/tools/ui-frameworks>)
- ❖ Complete Automotive Tests (CATBOX)
<https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/tools/catbox>
- ❖ System Performance
<https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/tools/sys-perf>
- ❖ Network Simulation
<https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/tools/network-simulation>
- ❖ Fuzz Testing – Enabling Fuzzers (lib Fuzzer)
<https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/tools/fuzz>
- ❖ Spectatio – Automotive Test Framework
<https://source.android.com/docs/devices/automotive/tools/spectatio>

THANK YOU