



K J Somaiya Institute of Engineering and Information Technology

An Autonomous Institute affiliated to University of Mumbai Accredited by NAACand NBA, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi

L.Y. Project Presentation "Detection of Diseases using Machine Learning"

Guide: Prof. Pankaj Deshmukh Group No: 7

Raj Ghadi (Roll No. 23) Shrejay Patil (Roll No. 59) Rohit Desai (Roll No. 14)

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Table Of Contents

- Introduction
- Literature Survey
- Objectives
- Implementation
- Applications
- Expected Results
- Conclusion
- Future Scope
- References
- Achievements
- Certificates

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Introduction

- As per the incrementing population and disease it is putting a substantial quantity of burden on the healthcare system.
- To minimize the pressure of the healthcare system and to avail the medicos and society we have engendered a project which will soothsay the particular disease, detect the disease in earlier stages and relegate the diseases very accurately and efficiently.
- This will avail medicos to corroborate or cross-check their postulations and analysis. It will avail them in critical situations and decisions.



Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Literature Survey

Pr.	Author	Topic Name	Use Case	Algorithm	Technology	Learning
1	University of California – Irvine [7]	Researchers created a model to predict whether a patient needs ICU, general ward or can be sent home.	COVID-19	Ensemble and tree-based models	Software Development, Machine Learning, Data Analysis, Data Mining and Pre- Processing Techniques	The idea to develop one open- source software that will help our doctors to predict the diseases and to cross their assumptions.
2	Marouane Fergana [5]	Disease Prediction Using Machine Learning	Heart Disease Common Diseases	Logistic Regression Random Forest	Machine Learning, Data Pre-Processing techniques	Learn about the different types of algorithms that should be used to predict specific diseases.

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Objectives

- Prediction of specific diseases (Heart, Liver, Diabetes, Cancer, Parkinson's, Kidney)

 ✓
- Accuracy of prediction must be more than 70%. ✓
- Detection of diseases in an earlier stage.
- Increase the speed of diagnosis and efficiency in the healthcare system.
- Provide the best user interface.







5

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Implementation

Part 1: Frontend

Technologies Used: HTML, CSS, Bootstrap, JavaScript

Working of Web Application:

- Login page / Sign-Up (User Authorization)
- Display all the different diseases on the home page.
- Each disease has its page.
- Click on a particular disease.
- Enter medical data conscientiously.
- Machine Learning Model will predict the output.
- The results will be exhibited on the same page itself.

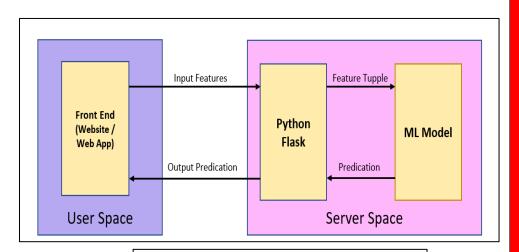
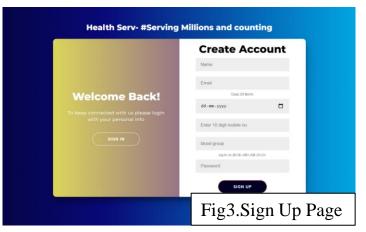


Fig1.Working of Web Application

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022







Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022





Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Sr No.	Disease	Parameters	Algorithm Used	Accuracy in (%)
1	Diabetes	BP (mm Hg), Glucose, Insulin (mu U/ml), BMI (kg/m²), Diabetes Pedigree Function, Age	Random Forest Classifier	82
2	Heart	Cholesterol, Fasting Blood Sugar, Chest Pain type	Logistic Regression	80
3	Liver	Proteins, Albumin, Bilirubin, Albumin and Globulin Ratio	Random Forest Classifier	79
4	Kidney	Sugar, Red Blood Cells, Blood Urea, Hyper Tension	Random Forest Classifier	99
5	Parkinson's	range of biomedical voice measurements	Random Forest Classifier	94
6	Breast Cancer	Radius, Perimeter, Area, Concavity, Concave Points	Logistic Regression	97

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Part 2:- Machine Learning

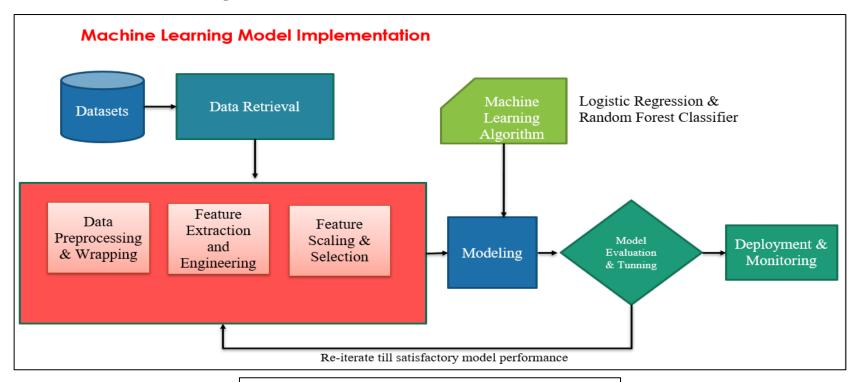
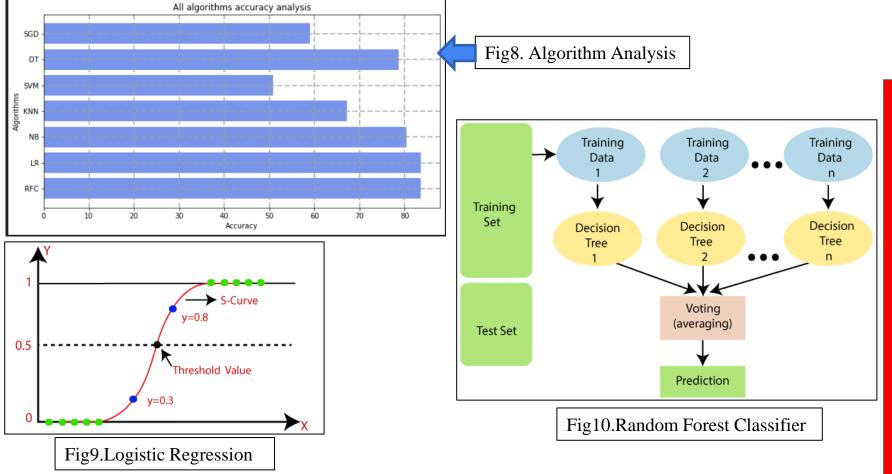


Fig7. Machine Learning Model Implementation

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022



Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Part 3:- Backend

Technologies Used: MySQL, Python Flask, JavaScript

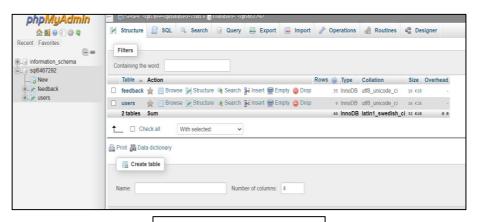


Fig11.DataBase



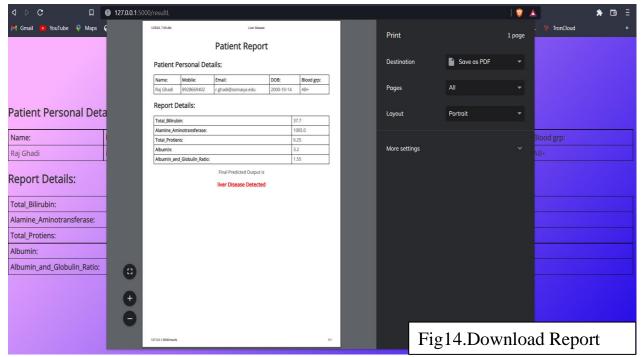
Fig12. Users Table

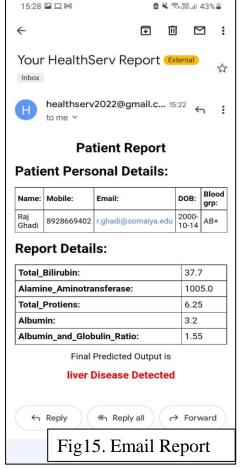


Fig13. Feedback Table

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Services





Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Applications

- Main use in Healthcare Facilities.
- Has potential utilization in Research Facilities
- Help doctor's in critical decision's and situation's.
- Classification of disease.

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Results

- This project will predict the diseases of the patient based on medical data utilizing datasets.
- Precise results after the prediction (above 70%).
- Less loading time of website.
- Felicitous working of report distribution system.
- Provide best user friendly experience.

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Conclusion

- The overall aim is to define various data mining techniques utilizable in efficacious disease prediction. Efficient and precise prediction with a lesser number of attributes and tests is our goal. We found the precision after implementing algorithms to be above 70%.
- Another crucial goal we are looking forward to is to soothsay the disease which affects the patients salubrity a lot.
- We all might have wondered utilizing online algorithm for these kinds of stuffs is not reliable, It provides you with even a slightest insight of your health that might get worse in future if ignored than its likely propitious for us.

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Future Scope

- Addition of more diseases.
- Mobile-based / Android application in future work directions to expand the framework.
- Fixing Bugs to improve speed of website.
- Improvement in security of website.
- Facility for modifying user details.
- Provide more detailed report to the user.

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

References

- [1] Blake, C.L., Mertz, C.J.: "UCI Machine Learning Databases", http://mlearn.ics.uci.edu/databases/heart-disease/, 2004.
- [2] Chapman, P., Clinton, J., Kerber, R. Khabeza, T., Reinartz, T., Shearer, C., Wirth, R.: "CRISP-DM 1.0: Step by step data mining guide", SPSS, 1-78, 2000.
- [3] Charly, K.: "Data Mining for the Enterprise", 31st Annual Hawaii Int. Conf. on System Sciences, IEEE Computer, 7, 295-304, 1998.
- [4] Fayyad, U: "Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery in Databases: Implications fro scientific databases", Proc. of the 9th Int. Conf. on Scientific and Statistical Database Management, Olympia, Washington, USA, 2-11, 1997.
- [5] Marouane Ferjani: "Disease Prediction Using Machine Learning", USA, 12-12, 2020.
- [6] Han, J., Kamber, M.: "Data Mining Concepts and Techniques", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2006.
- [7] University of California, Irvine.: "Researchers create model to calculate COVID-19 health outcomes". California, 12-10, 2020.

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Achievements

Sr. No.	Competition Name	Certificate	
1	AVISHKAR Research Convention 2021-2022	Participation	
2	INTECH 2K22	Participation	
3	Oscillation 2K22 Technical Paper Presentation	Participation	

Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Certificates





Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022





Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022







Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022

Thank You!



Department of Electronics Engineering, K.J. Somaiya Institute of Engineering and IT, Sion, Mumbai 400022