



Today's agenda

- ↳ Decorator design Pattern

- ↳ Flyweight design Pattern

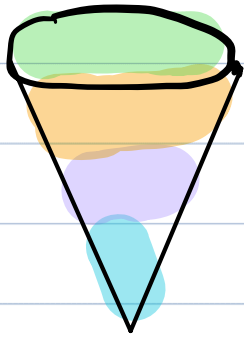


AlgoPrep



## \* Decorator design Pattern

→ Anal of ICE-Cream management System.

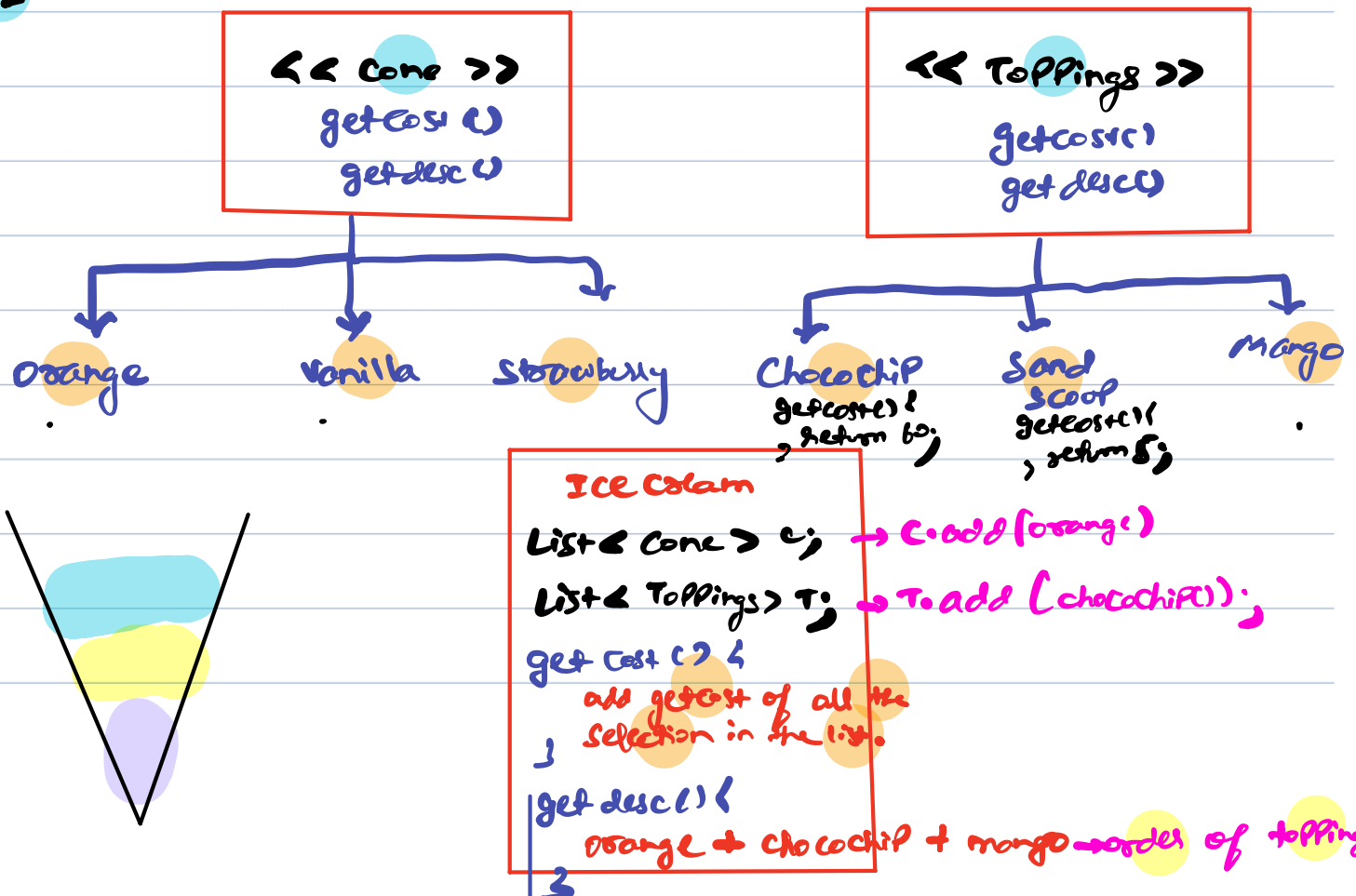


↳ APP<sup>n</sup> can take order of ice-cream  
↓  
Custom ice-cream  
create

→ Show the cost of ice-cream to user.

→ Description

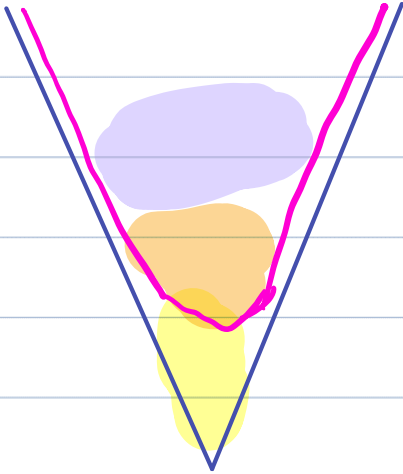
SL





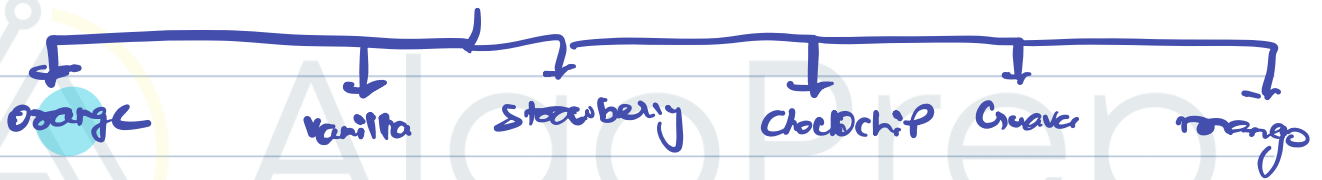
## requirement

52



→ selection in order and multiple cones can be selected.

```
<<Ingredient>>  
getcost()   
getdesc()
```



```
Ice Cream  
List<Ingredient>  
getcost() {  
}  
getdesc() {  
} — — —
```

← orange, Chocochip, Strawberry

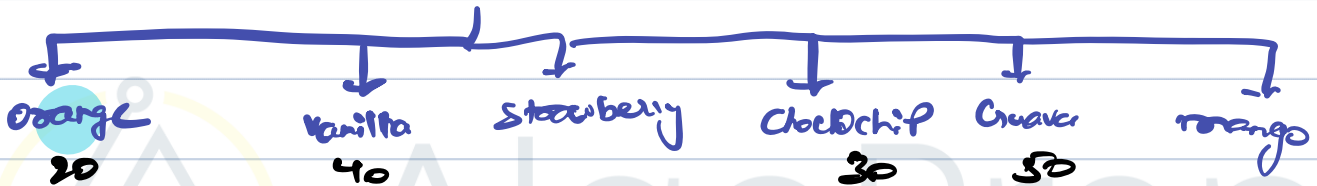
→ in order



↳ When do we need decorators

↳ whenever we need to keep on adding another entity to create your final entity, consider decorators design pattern.

```
<<Ingredient>>  
getCost()  
getDesc()
```

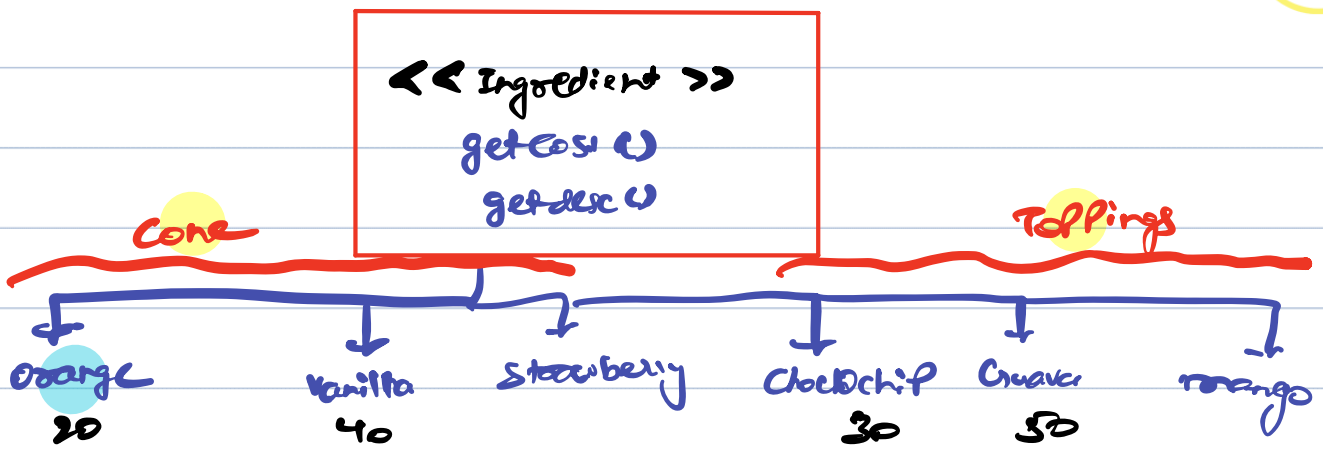


Orange cone  $\Rightarrow$  `getCost()` : 20

+

Cruava  $\Rightarrow$  `getCost()` : 20 + Cost of Cruava : 70

ChocoChip  $\Rightarrow$  `getCost()` : 70 + Cost of ChocoChip : 100



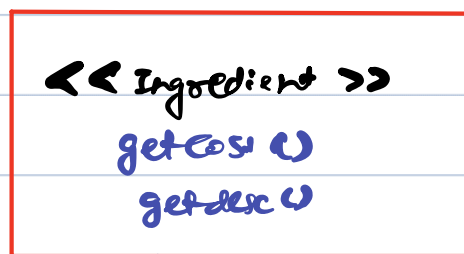
Should act both as base as well as add-on  
→ base selection

↳ orange

Only act as add-on  
→ add Ons

chocolate + mango

Final Sol<sup>n</sup>



```
orange
Ingredient *ing;
orange() {
}
orange(Ingredient id) {
    this.ing = id;
}
getCost() {
    if (this.ing == null)
        return 0;
    else
        return 20;
}
```

```
vanilla
Ingredient *ing;
vanilla(Ingredient id) {
    this.ing = id;
}
getCost() {
    return this.ing == null ? 0 : 40;
}
```



→

Ingredient IC =

new orange ( → 60 + ~~choc.getcost()~~ <sup>150</sup>

new choc ( ← 40 + ~~vanilla.getcost()~~ <sup>110</sup>

new vanilla ( → 50 + ~~orange.getcost()~~ <sup>60</sup>

new orange ();

,

,

,

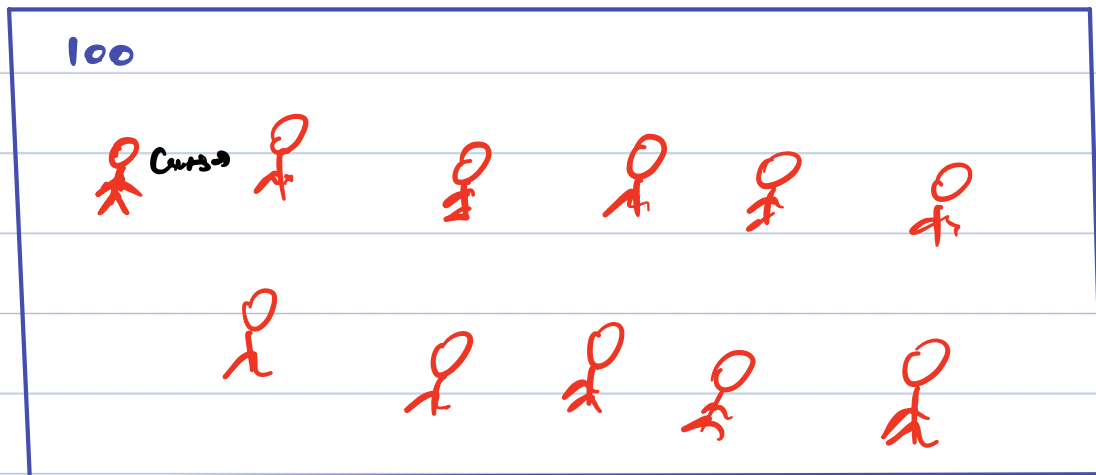
IC.getcost() → 210

↳ code on your own

Break till 9:20 Pm



→ flyweight design Pattern



↳ Start game: → game map is going to be loaded.

↳ Change happening must be broadcasted to the Players.

Players      Guns      visible area to us      vehicles      bullets



### Bullets

→ size → 8B  
→ radius → 4B  
→ damage → 8B  
→ image → 10 kb  
→ location → 4B  
→ curSpeed → 8B

→ 100 Person



500 rounds - 1500 rounds



150000 bullets per gun.

assume ↓

100000 bullets per gun.



100000 \* 10 kb

=  $10^6$  kb = 1GB

### Flyweight design Pattern

↳ objects have 2 types of properties:

(i) intrinsic : that won't change

(ii) extrinsic : the properties that might change

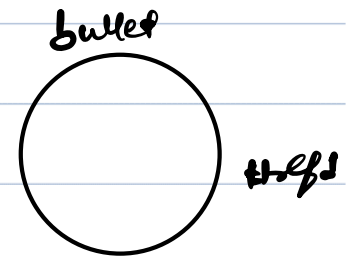


Split your class into 2 with intrinsic & extrinsic property respect.





| Bullets      |   |       |
|--------------|---|-------|
| → size       | → | 8B    |
| → radius     | → | 4B    |
| → damage     | → | 8B    |
| → Image      | → | 10 KB |
| → location   | → | 4B    |
| → Curr Speed | → | 8B    |



contains flying bullet

|                  |   |    |
|------------------|---|----|
| → location       | → | 4B |
| → Curr Speed     | → | 4B |
| → bullet b → ref | → | 4B |

Intrinsic → bullet

|          |   |       |
|----------|---|-------|
| → size   | → | 4B    |
| → radius | → | 4B    |
| → damage | → | 4B    |
| → Image  | → | 10 KB |

↳ 1000000 \* 12B  
12 \* 1000 \* 100 → 1 MB

↳ 10KB = 1MB

Extending will have same issue as above.