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[0]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

[2]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

[3]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

[4]: from sklearn.linear_model import PassiveAggressiveClassifier

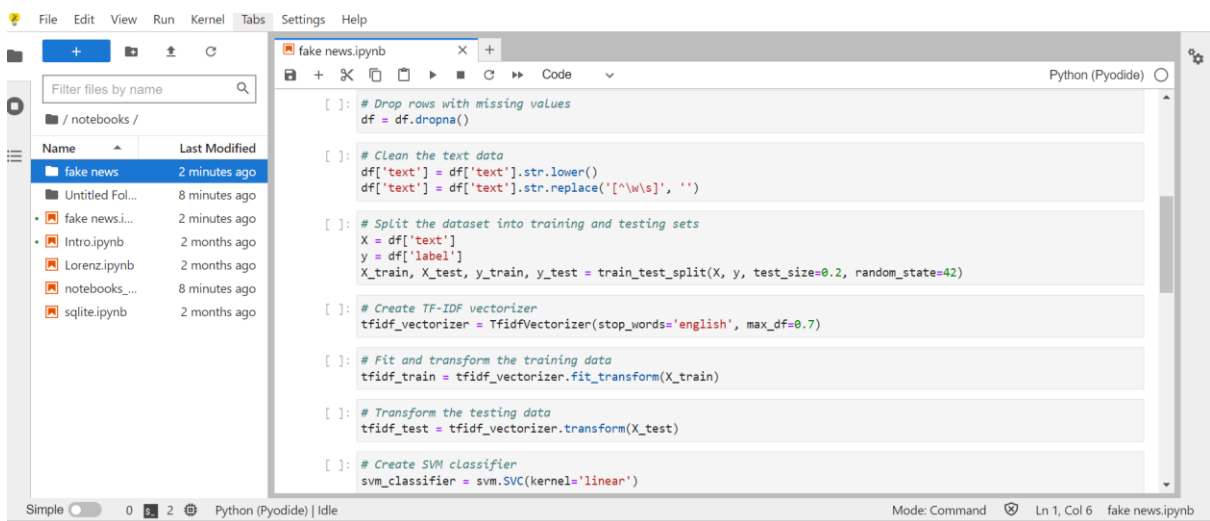
[5]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix

[12]: from nltk.corpus import stopwords

[ ]: # Load the dataset
df = pd.read_csv('fake_news_dataset.csv')

[ ]: # Remove unnecessary columns
df = df[['text', 'label']]

[ ]: # Drop rows with missing values
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[ ]: # Drop rows with missing values
df = df.dropna()

[ ]: # Clean the text data
df['text'] = df['text'].str.lower()
df['text'] = df['text'].str.replace('[^\w\s]', '')

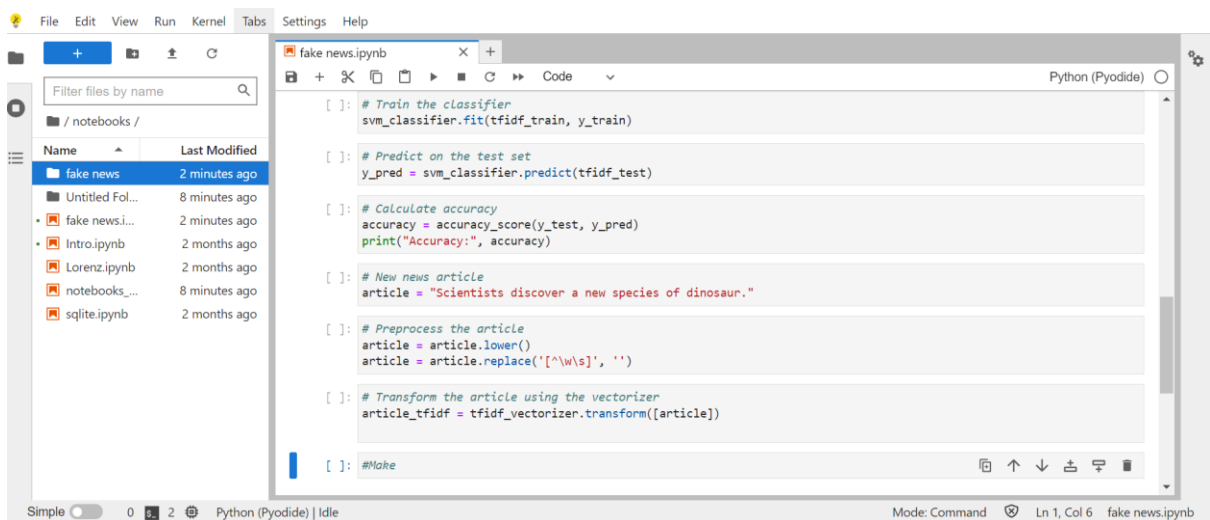
[ ]: # Split the dataset into training and testing sets
X = df['text']
y = df['label']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

[ ]: # Create TF-IDF vectorizer
tfidf_vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_df=0.7)

[ ]: # Fit and transform the training data
tfidf_train = tfidf_vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train)

[ ]: # Transform the testing data
tfidf_test = tfidf_vectorizer.transform(X_test)

[ ]: # Create SVM classifier
svm_classifier = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')
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[ ]: # Train the classifier
svm_classifier.fit(tfidf_train, y_train)

[ ]: # Predict on the test set
y_pred = svm_classifier.predict(tfidf_test)

[ ]: # Calculate accuracy
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("Accuracy:", accuracy)

[ ]: # New news article
article = "Scientists discover a new species of dinosaur."

[ ]: # Preprocess the article
article = article.lower()
article = article.replace('[^\w\s]', '')

[ ]: # Transform the article using the vectorizer
article_tfidf = tfidf_vectorizer.transform([article])

[ ]: # Make
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