


Spring AOP



ASPECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

Spring AOP - Introduction



- Aspect – Unit of Modularity
- Entails breaking down program logic into distinct parts called so-called concerns. The functions that span multiple points of an application are called cross-cutting concerns
- Cross-cutting concerns are conceptually separate from the application's business logic.

AOP in Business



- *Logging*
- *Transaction Management – Declarative*
- *Caching*
- *Security*

AOP Terminologies



- Aspect
- Advice
- Join Point
- Pointcut
- Introduction
- Target Object
- Weaving

AOP Advice



- *This is the actual action to be taken either before or after the method execution.*
- *This is actual piece of code that is invoked during program execution by Spring AOP framework.*

Types of Advices



- Before - Run advice before the a method execution.
- After - Run advice after the a method execution regardless of its outcome.
- After Returning - Run advice after the a method execution only if method completes successfully.
- After throwing - Run advice after the a method execution only if method exits by throwing an exception.
- Around- Run advice before and after the advised method is invoked.

Advices - Examples

- `@Before("execution(* *.*(..))")`
- `@After("execution(* *.*(..))")`
- `@AfterReturning("execution(* *.*(..))")`
- `@AfterThrowing("execution(* *.*(..))")`
- `@Around("execution(* *.*(..))")`

Aspects Implementation



- XML Schema Based
- Annotation Based

Join Point



- *An Advice is applied to different program execution points, which are called join points.*
- *An Advice to take the correct action, it often requires detailed information about join points.*

Accessing Join Point Information



- *Kind*
- *Method signature*
- *Argument values*
- *Target Object*
- *Proxy Object*

AspectJ Precedence

- *More than one Aspect classes – need Precedence*
- *How to implement?*
 - *Ordered Interface*
 - *Order Annotation*

Point Cut Expressions

- It is a powerful expression language that can match various kinds of join points.
- Indicate which method should be intercepted, by method name or regular expression pattern.
- `expression(<method scope> <return type> <fully qualified class name>.*(parameters))`

Continue..



- *method scope: Advice will be applied to all the methods having this scope. For e.g., public, private, etc. Please note that Spring AOP only supports advising public methods.*
- *return type: Advice will be applied to all the methods having this return type.*

Continue..



- *fully qualified class name: Advice will be applied to all the methods of this type. If the class and advice are in the same package then package name is not required*
- *parameters: You can also filter the method names based on the types. Two dots(..) means any number and type of parameters.*

Pointcut Examples

- `execution(* com.aspects.pointcut.DemoClass.*(..))` : This advice will be applied to all the methods of DemoClass.
- `execution(* DemoClass.*(..))` : You can omit the package if the DemoClass and the advice is in the same package.
- `execution(public * DemoClass.*(..))` : This advice will be applied to the public methods of DemoClass.

Pointcut Examples

- `execution(public int DemoClass.*(..))`: This advice will be applied to the public methods of DemoClass and returning an int.
- `execution(public int DemoClass.*(int, ..))`: This advice will be applied to the public methods of DemoClass and returning an int and having first parameter as int.
- `execution(public int DemoClass.*(int, int))`: This advice will be applied to the public methods of DemoClass and returning an int and having both parameters as int.

Reusing Pointcut Expression

```
@Pointcut("execution(* *.*(..))")  
private void loggingOperation()  
{
```


```
@Before("loggingOperation()")  
public void logBefore(JoinPoint joinPoint)  
{
```

PointCut Class Aspect

@Aspect

Class PointCut

```
{  
    @Pointcut("execution(* *.*(..))")  
    private void loggingOperation()  
    {}  
}
```



```
@AfterReturning(  
    pointcut = "PointCut.loggingOperation()",  
    returning = "result")  
public void logAfterReturning(JoinPoint joinPoint, Object result) {  
}
```


Type Signature Pattern

- Within - pointcut expressions matches all join points within certain types.
- pointcut matches all the method execution join points within the com.msoftgp.spring package

`within(com.msoftgp.spring.*)`

- To match the join points within a package and its subpackage, you have to add one more dot before the wildcard.


`within(com.msoftgp.spring..*)`

- 
- The pointcut expression matches the method execution join points within a particular class:

`within(com.msoftgp.spring.ArithmeticCalculatorImpl)`

- Again, if the target class is located in the same package as this aspect, the package name can be omitted.

`within(ArithmeticCalculatorImpl)`

- 
- You can match the method execution join points within all classes that implement the ArithmeticCalculator interface by adding a plus symbol.

`within(ArithmeticCalculator+)`

Combining Pointcuts

@Aspect

```
public class CalculatorPointcuts {  
    @Pointcut("within(ArithmeticCalculator+)")  
    public void arithmeticOperation() {}  
    @Pointcut("within(UnitCalculator+)")  
    public void unitOperation() {}  
    @Pointcut("arithmeticOperation() || unitOperation()")  
    public void loggingOperation() {}  
}
```

Pointcut Parameters

- `execution(* *.*(..)) && target(target) && args(a,b)`
- `Public void logBefore(Object target,int a,int b)`

AOP Introduction



- *Special type of Advice*
- *Same effect as multiple inheritance*
- *Mechanism used – Dynamic Proxy*
- *@DeclareParents*

Load Time Weaving AspectJ

- Purpose – Additional Pointcuts ,apply aspects to objects created outside the Spring IoC container
- Weaving is the process of applying aspects to your target objects.
- Weaving happens at runtime through dynamic proxies.
- Supports compile time and load time weaving.

Types of AspectJ Weaving

- *Compile time weaving*
- *Load time weaving*
 - *By AspectJ Weaver*
 - *Spring Load time Weaver*
- *Application Used : Caching*

Configuring AspectJ Aspects in Spring

- *Factory-method is aspectof()*

Injecting Spring Beans into Domain Beans

- *Wiring Spring objects and Domain Objects*
- *Injection of Spring beans is a cross cutting concern*
- *Annotate the Domain class with @Configurable*



THANK YOU