Raj Joshi, Ph.D.

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Broadly interested in networked systems. My Ph.D. work focused on network monitoring and fault-tolerance for datacenter networks using programmable dataplanes. Currently, I am working on projects in the areas of 5G RAN/core and distributed systems.

EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy, (Ph.D.), Computer Science

Aug '15 - Apr '23

School of Computing, National University of Singapore (NUS)

Advisor: Dr. Ben Leong. Also collaborated closely with Dr. Mun Choon Chan.

- Thesis: In-Network Techniques for Highly Reliable Datacenter Networks
- o Graduate Courses: Advanced Topics in Networking, Distributed Systems, Network Security, Systems Support for Continuous Media, Advanced Topics in Data Mining, The Art of CS Research.
- o Cumulative G.P.A.: 4.92 / 5.0

Bachelor of Engineering (Hons.), Computer Science

2009 - 2013

Birla Institute of Technology and Science (BITS), Pilani, India

Thesis: Design and Implementation of Mobile Aerial Nodes (exchange at NUS)
Advisor: Dr. Ben Leong

o Cumulative G.P.A.: 9.09 / 10.0

Higher Secondary School Certificate Examination (96%)

2009

Maharashtra State Board of Secondary & Higher Secondary Education, India

Secured 1st rank amongst more than 100,000 students in the Kolhapur Board in Science stream.
Highest marks in Physics, Chemistry and vocational course.

AWARDS AND HONORS

- o Best Paper Awards: SOSR 2019, ICNP 2019
- NUS School of Computing Research Excellence Award 2023 for significant and sustained research achievements throughout the course of PhD study.
- NUS School of Computing Research Achievement Award 2020 for outstanding research performance over the past academic year.
- Facebook Research Networking Systems Award '19 (USD 50,000). Co-PI for the proposal 'Record & Replay: Framework for Network-Wide Monitoring and Debugging' with PI Dr. Mun Choon Chan.
- President's Graduate Fellowship 2015-16 awarded to candidates at NUS who show exceptional promise or accomplishment in research.
- Summer Research Fellowship 2012 awarded jointly by the Indian National Science Academy (INSA), National Academy of Sciences India (NASI) and the Indian Academy of Sciences (IAS).
- o Merit-cum-Need scholarship at BITS Pilani for all 8 semesters.
- o Dhirubhai Ambani Undergraduate Scholarship awarded by the Reliance Foundation to meritorious students at the Higher Secondary School Certificate Examination.
- State Merit Scholarship awarded by Govt. of Maharashtra (India) to top-ranking students at the Higher Secondary School Certificate Examination.

PUBLICATIONS

Junction: Enabling 5G-WiFi Convergence at Scale with Programmable Switches

Under Submission

Xin Zhe Khooi, Cha Hwan Song, Satis Kumar Permal, Nishant Budhdev, Raj Joshi, Mun Choon Chan

Masking Corruption Packet Losses in Datacenter Networks with Link-local Retransmission [SIGCOMM '23]

Raj Joshi, Cha Hwan Song, Xin Zhe Khooi, Nishant Budhdev, Ayush Mishra, Mun Choon Chan, Ben Leong

Network Load Balancing with In-network Reordering Support for RDMA

[SIGCOMM '23]

Cha Hwan Song, Xin Zhe Khooi, Raj Joshi, Inho Choi, Jialin Li, Mun Choon Chan

Capybara: µSecond-Scale Live TCP Migration

[ACM APSys '23]

Inho Choi, Nimish Wadekar, Raj Joshi, Joshua Fried, Dan R. K. Ports, Irene Zhang, Jialin Li

LinkGuardian: Mitigating the impact of packet corruption loss with link-local retransmission

[ACM APNet '22]

Raj Joshi, Qi Guo, Nishant Budhdev, Ayush Mishra, Mun Choon Chan, Ben Leong

Hop-On Hop-Off Routing

[ACM APNet '22]

Jialong Li, Yiming Lei, Federico De Marchi, Raj Joshi, Balakrishnan Chandrasekaran, Yiting Xia

FSA: fronthaul slicing architecture for 5G using dataplane programmable switches [ACM MOBICOM '21]

Nishant Budhdev, Raj Joshi, Pravein Govindan Kannan, Mun Choon Chan, Tulika Mitra

Debugging Transient Faults in Data Centers using Synchronized Network-wide Packet Histories [USENIX NSDI '21]

Pravein Govindan Kannan, Nishant Budhdev*, <u>Raj Joshi</u>*, and Mun Choon Chan *equal contribution

Conjecture: Existence of Nash Equilibria in Modern Internet Congestion Control

[ACM APNet '21]

Ayush Mishra, Jingzhi Zhang, Melodies Sim, Sean Ng, Raj Joshi, and Ben Leong

Slicing 5G Fronthaul Networks using Programmable Switches

[ACM CoNEXT '20, Posters & Demos]

Nishant Budhdev, Raj Joshi, Pravein Govindan Kannan, and Mun Choon Chan

The Great Internet TCP Congestion Control Census

[ACM SIGMETRICS '20]

Ayush Mishra, Xiangpeng Sun, Atishya Jain, Sameer Pande, Raj Joshi, and Ben Leong

SQR: In-network Pkt Loss Recovery from Link Failures for Highly Reliable Datacenter Networks [IEEE ICNP '19] *Best Paper Award!*

Ting Qu*, <u>Raj Joshi</u>*, Mun Choon Chan, Ben Leong, Deke Guo, Zhong Liu *equal contribution

TimerTasks: Towards Time-driven Execution in Programmable Dataplanes

[ACM SIGCOMM '19, Posters & Demos]

Raj Joshi, Ben Leong, Mun Choon Chan

P4TrafficTool: Automated Code Generation for P4 Traffic Generators and Analyzers

[ACM SOSR '19, Posters & Demos]

Deepanshu Jindal, Raj Joshi, Ben Leong

Precise Time-synchronization in the Data-Plane using Programmable Switching ASICs

[ACM SOSR '19] Best Paper Award!

Pravein Govindan Kannan, Raj Joshi, Mun Choon Chan

BurstRadar: Practical Real-time Microburst Monitoring for Datacenter Networks

[ACM APSys '18]

Raj Joshi, Ting Qu, Mun Choon Chan, Ben Leong and Boon Thau Loo

EleTrack: Ultra-Low-Power Retrofitted Monitoring for Elevators

[EWSN '18]

Mobashir Mohammad, Raj Joshi, Mun Choon Chan

HaptiColor: Interpolating Color Information as Haptic Feedback to Assist the Colorblind [ACM CHI '16]

Marta G. Carcedo, Soon Hau Chua, Simon Perrault, Pawel Wozniak, <u>Raj Joshi</u>, Mohammad Obaid, Morten Fjeld, Shengdong Zhao

Feasibility Study of Mobile Phone WiFi Detection in Aerial Search and Rescue Operations [ACM APSys '13]

Wei Wang, Raj Joshi, Aditya Kulkarni, Wai Kay Leong and Ben Leong

CONTRIBUTED RESEARCH GRANTS

- Efficient and Scalable Network Security and Performance Monitoring for 5G Networks, NUS-NCS Joint Laboratory for Cyber Security (2023), SGD 520k, with Mun Choon Chan.
- Active and Passive Monitoring of Realtime Internet and 5G Evolution, Singapore Ministry of Education Tier-2 (2023), SGD 444k, with Ben Leong.
- A Buffer-Regulation-Based Approach to Achieving Low-Latency TCP (2020), Singapore Ministry of Education Tier-1, SGD 130k, with Ben Leong.

- Leveraging Data-Plane Programmability for Scalable & Resilient Network Services (2020), Singapore Ministry of Education Tier-2, SGD 489k, with Mun Choon Chan.
- Record & Replay: Framework for Network-Wide Monitoring and Debugging (2019), Facebook Research, USD 50k, with Mun Choon Chan.
- o Towards High-Fidelity Datacenter Network Monitoring with Programmable Dataplanes (2018), Singapore Ministry of Education Tier-1, SGD 53k, with Mun Choon Chan and Ben Leong.

SERVICE

- **Program Committee (Reviewer):** SOSP Artifact Evaluation (2023), IEEE INFOCOM (2022, 2024), IFIP Networking (2023), NUS Computing Research Week (Fall 2020)
- Contributed Reviews (Sub-reviewer): NSDI (2024), ACM IMC (2023), IEEE ICNP (2021, 2022, 2023), IEEE INFOCOM (2021, 2023, 2024), ACM APNet (2021), ACM HotNets (2017, 2020), ACM Multimedia (2020), IEEE SECON (2017)
- o Other: Instructor for P4 Tutorial at SIGCOMM'19

MENTORING AND ADVISING

- Undergraduate Summer Interns (N=5)
- Undergraduate Theses (N=3)
- Remote Interns (N=2)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant, CS5229: Advanced Computer Networks

Aug '21 - Dec '21

Instructor: Dr. Ben Leong

A graduate level course at NUS that covers advanced topics in networking. Includes a hands-on project to reproduce results from a popular research paper.

Teaching Assistant, CS5248: Systems Support for Continuous Media

Aug '17 - Dec '17

Instructor: Dr. Roger Zimmermann

A graduate level course at NUS that covers major aspects of video and audio streaming systems. Includes a hands-on project to build an end-to-end DASH streaming system from scratch.

o Mean student rating: 4.4 / 5.0

Teaching Assistant, CS1010X: Programming Methodology

Jan '17 – Jun '17

Instructor: Dr. Ben Leong

Jan '16 - Jun '16

An undergraduate level course at NUS that introduces freshmen to the fundamental concepts of problem solving by means of computing and programming using the Python programming language.

o Mean student rating: 4.6 / 5.0 (Jan '17 – Jun '17); 4.8 / 5.0 (Jan '16 – Jun '16)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Research Fellow, National University of Singapore

May '23 – Present

At the NUS School of Computing, I am a part of three research projects: 5G RAN/core processing (with Mun Choon Chan), co-designed distributed systems (with Jialin Li), and Internet measurement (with Ben Leong). I work closely with Ph.D. students and research assistants to set research directions, determine project milestones, and guide prototype implementation as well as experimentation.

Member of Technical Staff, Adobe Systems India Pvt. Ltd.

Jul '13 – Jul '15

I was part of the software engineering team responsible for the Adobe PDF Print Engine, a rendering platform that enables high quality digital printing of Adobe PDF documents. Specifically I worked on the following modules:

- Color management workflows: Color management workflows involving Adobe Color Engine, Adobe Graphics Manager and ICM2-based Color Conversion Modules (CMMs). Gained in-depth understanding of PDF's transparent imaging model including transparency composition, blending and overprinting.
- JPEG2000 and JDF: Worked on Adobe's implementation of ISO/IEC 15444 and Job Description Format (JDF). Ensured critical performance and handled security issues.

Received the Special Contribution Award in recognition of my work.

ACADEMIC INTERNSHIPS

School of Computing, National University of Singapore

Jan '13 – Jul '13

Undergraduate Thesis: Design and Implementation of Mobile Aerial Nodes

Advisor: Dr. Ben Leong

Designed and built wireless nodes that could fly autonomously using multi-rotor UAV platform. Interfacing a WiFi-enabled computer with a UAV flight controller was the key contribution. Subsequently conducted a measurement study of signal propagation in aerial WiFi links. Also investigated WiFi scanning patterns and WiFi power consumption in mobile devices.

(This work was supported by the Singapore Ministry of Education tier 1 grant 251RES1204)

Tata Institute of Fundamental Research (TIFR), Mumbai, India

May '12 - Jul '12

Summer Internship Project: Evaluation of a Clustered Regression Prediction Setup

Advisor: Dr. Onkar Dabeer

Using Python numpy-scipy tools, implemented a local regression scheme. Verified the scheme's accuracy and performance in solving a clustered regression prediction setup by using NASDAQ stock and Indian rainfall data.

(Supported by the Indian Academy of Sciences (IAS) Summer Research Fellowship 2012)

Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO), Dehradun, India

May '11 – Jul '11

Summer Internship Project: GIS Customization for 3D Terrain Visualization

Advisor: PLN Raju, Scientist G.

Developed a 3D overlay and visualization add-in for ArcGIS Explorer. It allows 3D animation of timelapse geo-spatial data for policy planning and other studies at the Indian Institute of Remote Sensing (IIRS under the purview of ISRO).

TECHNICAL SKILLS Networking

P4, Intel P4 Studio, DPDK, Scapy, Pcap++, MoonGen, Mininet

Programming C, C++, Java, Arduino **Scripting** Python, Bash shell, PHP

Mobile and Web Technologies Android, Django, HTML, CSS, JavaScript

ACTIVITIES

- EXTRACURRICULAR o Nominated member of the Graduate Student Panel for Student Discipline at the National University of Singapore.
 - o Steering committee member of the team organizing Alumni Research Talks, a student-industry-research symposium which features research talks and discussions in Computer Science by BITS alumni currently in graduate schools or pursuing industry research. So far, the five successful editions of the event have been generously supported by Microsoft Research, LinkedIn, Google, eBay-PayPal and NetApp.
 - o Served as President for Embryo, a student driven initiative that organizes video lectures and minicourses providing students exposure to current research trends in addition to classroom learning.